

# Oxford **Grammar** 4 for Schools

## Teacher's Book

- Answer key
- Tests
- Class audio CD
- Audioscript

OXFORD

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**OXFORD**  
UNIVERSITY PRESS

Great Clarendon Street, Oxford, OX2 6DP, United Kingdom

Oxford University Press is a department of the University of Oxford.  
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and education by publishing worldwide. Oxford is a registered trade  
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First published in 2014

2018 2017 2016 2015 2014

10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

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ISBN: 978 0 19 455924 9

Printed in China

This book is printed on paper from certified and well-managed sources

#### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

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Illustrations by: Sean Longcroft p.15

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# Answer key

## 1 Nouns, quantities and articles

- 1** Countable: burger, egg, grape, orange, sandwich, vegetable  
Uncountable: cheese, coffee, fruit, oil, pasta, rice, salt, toast, water
- 2** 1 bread 5 homework 8 T-shirts  
2 grapes 6 information 9 traffic  
3 music 7 money 10 fruit  
4 exams
- 3** 1 stations 6 dresses 11 -  
2 knives 7 - 12 children  
3 - 8 people 13 journeys  
4 parties 9 - 14 -  
5 - 10 teeth
- 4** a 7 c 4 e 6 g 8  
b 3 d 1 f 2 h 5
- 5** 1 an 4 an 7 a cup 10 some  
2 some 5 some 8 some  
3 a kilo 6 a 9 a
- 6** 1 c 2 a 3 f 4 b 5 e
- 7** 1 Mechanics 4 Police officers 7 Shop assistants  
2 Hairdressers 5 Waiters 8 Dentists  
3 Farmers 6 Architects
- 9** 1 /ən/ 3 /ə/ 5 /ən/ 7 /ə/  
2 /ðə/ 4 /ði/ 6 /ði/ 8 /ðə/
- 10** 1 the 4 a 7 the 10 the  
2 an 5 a 8 the  
3 the 6 the 9 An
- 12** a 4 b 2 c 5 d 1 e 6 f 3
- 13** 1 the 3 the 5 -, - 7 the 9 -  
2 - 4 the 6 - 8 the 10 -
- 14** Address: 78 Green Avenue  
Parents' jobs: an engineer, a nurse  
Favourite subjects: science, maths, music  
Musical instrument: the guitar  
Future plans: a doctor
- 17** 1 a 3 - 5 a 7 the 9 -  
2 the 4 some 6 - 8 the 10 -

## 2 Some and any; indefinite pronouns

- 1** 1 any 4 some 7 some 10 any  
2 an 5 a 8 some  
3 any 6 any 9 some
- 2** 1 Would you like some coffee?  
2 Have they got any money?  
3 Are there any fish in the lake?  
4 Can I have some paper?  
5 Has she got any new friends?  
6 Are there any empty tables?  
7 Can I have some ice cream?  
8 Would you like some lemonade?
- 3** 1 He has no equipment.  
2 There were no buses yesterday.  
3 There's no water in the pool.  
4 We have no time for shopping.  
5 I have no minutes on my phone.
- 4** 1 can 4 doesn't eat 7 She hasn't got  
2 can 5 can 8 Ask  
3 aren't 6 There isn't

- 5** 1 some trainers 6 any eggs  
2 some knives 7 no sugar  
3 any money 8 some soup  
4 an apple 9 any homework  
5 some cheese 10 a jacket

- 6** 1 some 4 any 7 an 10 some  
2 no 5 some 8 any 11 any  
3 some 6 some 9 any 12 no
- 8** 1 something 5 somewhere 8 anything  
2 Everyone 6 everything 9 someone  
3 nothing 7 nowhere 10 Nobody  
4 anybody
- 9** 1 any- 4 any- 7 No- 9 some-  
2 No- 5 no- 8 Any- 10 any-  
3 some- 6 some-

**10**

	Gemma's family	John's family
Who does what sport?	dad - golf	John - football sister and dad - tennis mum - swimming
Where	another town	sports centre in the town
Who plays what instrument?	brother - piano Gemma - flute	No one plays a musical instrument
Other activities	mum - dance classes	sister - painting dad - fishing

- 11** anyone, anywhere, anyone, anything
- 12** 1 Everything 4 someone 6 everyone  
2 anything 5 something 7 somewhere  
3 nothing
- 15** 1 somebody 5 found 8 anyone  
2 There's 6 Everyone 9 is  
3 some 7 some 10 I've  
4 somewhere

## 3 Quantifiers

- 1** 1 is 5 was 9 comes  
2 are 6 study 10 were  
3 is 7 is  
4 drive 8 are
- 2** 1 many 5 many 9 much  
2 much 6 much 10 many  
3 much 7 much  
4 many 8 many
- 3** 1 Do you play much football?  
2 Have you got many cousins?  
3 Do you do much homework?  
4 Have you got many computers at your school?  
5 Do you send many text messages?  
6 Do you know many people from other countries?  
7 Do you eat much fast food?  
8 Have you got much money in your pocket?
- 5** 1 There aren't many mountains in this area.  
2 We have (got) a lot of time.  
3 This car doesn't use much petrol.  
4 Vicky hasn't got many friends.  
5 There were lots of difficult questions.  
6 She doesn't watch much television.  
7 Not many children enjoy cooking.  
8 There's a lot of sugar in this coffee.  
9 There isn't much snow here at the moment.

- 6 1 a few 2 a little 3 a lot of 4 a lot of
- 7 1 a few 2 lots of/a lot of 3 much 4 a lot of/lots of 5 a few
- 8 orange juice: a little  
toast: a little  
meat: not much  
chicken: a little  
fish: a lot of  
pasta: a lot of  
rice: a little
- 11 1 aren't enough 2 are enough 3 isn't enough
- 12 1 too much 2 not enough 3 enough 4 too much 5 not enough
- 13 1 There's too much 2 There are too many 3 There aren't enough 4 There aren't enough
- 15 1 a lot of 2 a lot of 3 much 4 ✓ 5 a few 6 There isn't
- 5 a few 6 a lot of 7 a little
- 6 some 7 some 8 many 9 some
- potatoes: not many  
biscuits: a few  
fruit: a little  
water: a lot of  
tea: no  
coffee: no  
fizzy drinks: not many
- 4 's enough 5 aren't enough
- 6 too many 7 enough 8 too many 9 enough 10 too much
- 5 People use too much 6 We have too many 7 We don't use enough
- 7 ✓ 8 aren't many 9 a lot of 10 ✓ 11 a lot of 12 a lot of

#### 4 Personal pronouns; impersonal *there* and *it/they*

- 1 1 us 2 They 3 I 4 him 5 her 6 we 7 them 8 he 9 me 10 she
- 2 1 her 2 in 3 We 4 them 5 He 6 It 7 me 8 him 9 she 10 us
- 3 a + b 5 c 2 d 1 e 6 f 3
- 5 1 Manchester 2 Manchester 3 Bill 4 Jack and Bill 5 Bill 6 Jack 7 Bill 8 Jack and Bill 9 Ben and Richard 10 Ben and Richard
- 6 1 I 2 she 3 me 4 her 5 They 6 him 7 He 8 them 9 We 10 it 11 me
- 7 1 It's 2 It's 3 There's 4 It's 5 There's 6 It's 7 It was 8 There's 9 There was 10 It was
- 8 Weather: It's warm and sunny.  
Distance from London: It's about 3,500 kilometres to London.  
Population: There are about seven million people.  
Interesting sights: There are the Great Pyramids.  
Obelisks in Cairo, Egypt.
- 10 1 There was; It was 2 There are; They are 3 There is; It is 4 There was, it was 5 There were, they aren't

- 11 1 She 2 It's 3 him 4 they 5 my parents 6 It's 7 us 8 It's 9 There's 10 her
- 12 1 I 2 It 3 There 4 it 5 it 6 it 7 There 8 It 9 it's 10 There 11 he 12 she 13 me 14 him 15 them 16 me 17 there

#### 5 Demonstratives and possessives

- 1 1 That 2 This 3 those 4 These 5 that 6 those 7 this 8 These
- 2 1 red one 2 those ones 3 big one 4 black one 5 old ones 6 This one
- 3 1 Helen's 2 sisters' 3 children's 4 Paul's 5 Kim's 6 Elephants'
- 4 1 our 2 Their 3 your 4 her 5 their 6 her 7 its 8 His 9 your 10 his
- 5 1 hers 2 ours 3 his 4 theirs 5 his 6 ours 7 yours 8 hers
- 6 Mr Finch: a burger, cola  
Mrs Finch: chips, coffee  
their daughter: soup, salad, orange juice  
their son: pasta, salad, water
- 7 1 her 2 Ours 3 their 4 my 5 yours 6 Its 7 hers 8 Our

#### Revision 1 Units 1-5

- 1 1 B/my 2 C/There are 3 A/strawberries 4 B/a footballer 5 B/that 6 A/anyone 7 B/aren't enough 8 C/his 9 B/fruit 10 A/sheep
- 2 1 A 2 C 3 B 4 C 5 C
- 3 1 E 2 A 3 H 4 B 5 F
- 4 1 C/somewhere 2 C/too many 3 A/it is 4 B/not enough 5 B/No one 6 A/any 7 B/water 8 A/dream
- 5 1 nothing 2 your 3 few 4 enough 5 one 6 those 7 Henry's 8 ours
- 6 1 isn't 2 of 3 there 4 many 5 My 6 lots 7 them 8 few 9 the 10 That 11 one
- 8 1 C 2 A 3 B 4 C 5 A
- 9 1 A 2 C 3 A 4 B 5 B
- 10 Suggested answers:  
There's a clock.  
There are a few cups.  
There are a lot of people.  
There aren't enough chairs.  
There are enough plates.  
There's a little coffee.  
There's a computer.  
There's some juice.  
There isn't much coffee.  
There aren't many flowers.  
It's March the 19th./It's the 19th of March.  
There's a little salad.  
There's a lot of fruit.

There are a few biscuits.  
 There's a lot of water.  
 There's someone eating/drinking/smiling.

## 6 Present simple and continuous

- 1**
- |          |            |            |
|----------|------------|------------|
| 1 costs  | 7 has      | 13 tries   |
| 2 cleans | 8 likes    | 14 uses    |
| 3 dances | 9 passes   | 15 washes  |
| 4 eats   | 10 plays   | 16 worries |
| 5 fries  | 11 talks   |            |
| 6 goes   | 12 teaches |            |
- 2** + /z/: cleans, fries, goes, has, plays, tries, worries  
 + /s/: eats, likes, talks  
 + /ɪz/: passes, teaches, uses, washes
- 3**
- |               |                 |
|---------------|-----------------|
| 1 I do        | 9 takes         |
| 2 Do you mind | 10 doesn't tidy |
| 3 don't go    | 11 She leaves   |
| 4 gets        | 12 makes        |
| 5 catches     | 13 Does she do  |
| 6 wakes       | 14 watches      |
| 7 don't get   | 15 don't like   |
| 8 walk        | 16 Do you do    |
- 4**
- |                        |                            |
|------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1 Your parents speak   | 4 Mr Baker watches         |
| 2 Does Sarah study     | 5 Do those children do     |
| 3 Richard doesn't live | 6 My brother doesn't drink |
- 5**
- |                         |                   |
|-------------------------|-------------------|
| 1 I don't know          | 6 We don't need   |
| 2 Do you prefer         | 7 I love          |
| 3 She hates             | 8 Do you remember |
| 4 He doesn't understand | 9 She wants       |
| 5 Do you think          | 10 Does he like   |
- 6** Suggested answers:  
 Gorillas come from Africa. They are vegetarian and eat grass and plants, fruit, roots, shoots and tree bark. They can weigh up to 250 kg and can live for 40 years.  
 Kangaroos come from Australia. They eat grass and plants. They weigh about 55 kg. Red kangaroos can live for about 20 years.  
 Penguins come from the Antarctic continent. They eat fish. The largest penguin is the Emperor penguin, which weighs about 35 kg. They live for about 15 years.  
 Tigers come from Asia. The most common tiger is the Bengal Tiger from India. They are carnivores and eat meat. They weigh about 170 kg and live for 8–10 years.
- 7**
- |            |           |            |
|------------|-----------|------------|
| 1 writing  | 4 closing | 7 studying |
| 2 sleeping | 5 dying   |            |
| 3 trying   | 6 doing   |            |
- 8**
- |            |           |              |
|------------|-----------|--------------|
| 1 planning | 5 snowing | 9 relaxing   |
| 2 staying  | 6 getting | 10 beginning |
| 3 wearing  | 7 looking | 11 visiting  |
| 4 swimming | 8 opening | 12 happening |
- 9**
- |                     |                    |
|---------------------|--------------------|
| 1 are you going     | 5 are they talking |
| 2 isn't stopping    | 6 is writing       |
| 3 She isn't wearing | 7 Is it snowing    |
| 4 Sam is driving    | 8 He's eating      |
- 10**
- |                   |                          |
|-------------------|--------------------------|
| 1 are you going   | 7 is everyone else doing |
| 2 're travelling  | 8 's listening           |
| 3 'm not enjoying | 9 are reading            |
| 4 isn't working   | 10 aren't reading        |
| 5 Are you playing | 11 're sleeping          |
| 6 'm revising     | 12 'm looking            |
- 11**
- |                   |                       |
|-------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 I normally      | 6 now                 |
| 2 every day       | 7 arriving right now  |
| 3 This week she's | 8 at the weekend      |
| 4 They always     | 9 doing at the moment |
| 5 this year       | 10 On Saturdays       |

- 12**
- |                 |                   |
|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1 goes          | 6 does she tidy   |
| 2 Is it raining | 7 She doesn't eat |
| 3 live          | 8 are you taking  |
| 4 He's staying  | 9 is laughing     |
| 5 I'm having    | 10 Do you wear    |

**13**

	Bill	Tony	Harry	Peter
Number	3	4	1	2
Job	chef	photographer	mechanic	footballer
Usual city	London	Paris	Oxford	Manchester
Current city	New York	Sydney	Beijing	Los Angeles

- 14**
- |                |                |                |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1 lives        | 6 is enjoying  | 11 is thinking |
| 2 is living    | 7 says         | 12 Does/lilke  |
| 3 are spending | 8 Is/learning  | 13 loves       |
| 4 are teaching | 9 goes         | 14 think       |
| 5 Does/like    | 10 understands |                |
- 15**
- |           |               |               |
|-----------|---------------|---------------|
| 1 studies | 6 explores    | 11 is sitting |
| 2 spends  | 7 is visiting | 12 talking    |
| 3 does    | 8 is making   | 13 is having  |
| 4 teaches | 9 are filming | 14 thinks     |
| 5 travels | 10 erupt      |               |

## 7 Past simple

- 1**
- |              |            |            |
|--------------|------------|------------|
| 1 asked      | 6 enjoyed  | 11 rained  |
| 2 closed     | 7 hated    | 12 stopped |
| 3 cried      | 8 missed   | 13 studied |
| 4 danced     | 9 needed   | 14 tried   |
| 5 discovered | 10 planned |            |
- 2** /ɪd/: hated, needed  
 /t/: asked, missed, stopped  
 /d/: agreed, closed, cried, discovered, enjoyed, planned, rained, studied, tried
- 3**
- |                |              |            |
|----------------|--------------|------------|
| 1 cried        | 5 Did, visit | 9 waited   |
| 2 Did, invite  | 6 used       | 10 enjoyed |
| 3 didn't study | 7 opened     |            |
| 4 stopped      | 8 did, cook  |            |
- 6**
- |           |           |           |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1 wasn't  | 5 wasn't  | 9 weren't |
| 2 was     | 6 were    | 10 was    |
| 3 weren't | 7 weren't |           |
| 4 were    | 8 wasn't  |           |
- 7**
- Was the film good?
  - What was his name?
  - Was the bus late?
  - Were their shoes clean?
  - When was the exam?
  - Was your grandfather an engineer?
  - Where were your trainers?
  - Were there any tourists in the museum?
  - Why were you tired?
  - Was there any snow in the mountains?
- 9**
- |             |         |               |           |
|-------------|---------|---------------|-----------|
| <b>Down</b> |         | <b>Across</b> |           |
| 1 got       | 8 made  | 3 spent       | 10 had    |
| 2 became    | 9 found | 4 came        | 11 forgot |
| 6 took      | 12 left | 5 went        | 13 read   |
| 7 bought    |         | 7 broke       |           |
- 10**
- |               |                |               |
|---------------|----------------|---------------|
| 1 went        | 5 die          | 9 didn't have |
| 2 break       | 6 didn't see   | 10 Did you do |
| 3 didn't send | 7 drank        |               |
| 4 won         | 8 did you wake |               |

- 11** 1 got 6 missed 11 had  
 2 didn't set 7 walked 12 didn't understand  
 3 had 8 took 13 got  
 4 was 9 didn't arrive  
 5 left 10 gave

- 12** 1 rained 5 waited 9 made  
 2 got 6 didn't come 10 felt  
 3 didn't enjoy 7 walked  
 4 stayed 8 were

- 13** 1 How did Katy travel to the shops? She went by bus.  
 2 What did she buy? She bought some jeans.  
 3 Who did she meet? She met a friend.  
 4 What did she eat at the café? She ate a sandwich.  
 5 When did she get home? She got home at four o'clock.

- 14** 1 The picture is false. She didn't catch the bus to the shops.  
 2 The picture is true. She went to a clothes shop and bought some jeans.  
 3 The picture is true. She met Sally outside the clothes shop.  
 4 The picture is true. She ate a sandwich and her friend had a coffee at the café.  
 5 The picture is false. She didn't get home at four o'clock.

- 15** 1 on 3 last 5 on 7 ago  
 2 ago 4 ago 6 in

- 16** 1 f 3 d 5 h 7 e  
 2 b 4 a 6 c

- 18** 1 Three years ago 4 last month  
 2 last year 5 Last week  
 3 Six months ago 6 Two days ago

- 19** 1 Robert and I decided 9 We didn't know  
 2 we got 10 phone didn't work  
 3 did that happen 11 there weren't  
 4 we didn't have 12 did you do  
 5 Robert forgot 13 We walked  
 6 Did you get 14 we came  
 7 He didn't have 15 He drove  
 8 broke 16 He wasn't

## 8 Past continuous

- 1** 1 weren't talking 6 was, were  
 2 was 7 sitting  
 3 were 8 were  
 4 was she 9 was  
 5 weren't 10 wasn't working

- 2** Daisy: listen to radio  
 Fred: sit at desk, do homework  
 Kim and May: walk to school, talk  
 Helen: sleep, dream about the sea  
 Ben and Alex: play basketball, win  
 1 Daisy was having breakfast and she was listening to the radio.  
 2 Fred was sitting at his desk and he was doing his homework.  
 3 Kim and May were walking to school and they were talking about their homework.  
 4 Helen was sleeping and she was dreaming about the sea.  
 5 Ben and Alex were playing basketball and they were winning.

- 3** 1 Jim and Michael were having breakfast at six o'clock.  
 2 Jim was swimming at seven o'clock.  
 3 Michael was listening to music at seven o'clock.  
 4 Jim and Michael weren't having breakfast at seven o'clock.  
 5 Michael wasn't doing homework at four o'clock.  
 6 Jim and Michael weren't swimming at four o'clock.  
 7 Were Jim and Michael doing homework at nine o'clock?  
 No, they weren't.

- 8 Michael wasn't playing video games at nine o'clock.  
 9 Jim was lying on the sofa at nine o'clock.  
 10 Was Michael watching TV at nine o'clock? Yes, he was.

- 6** 1 was raining 6 did  
 2 had 7 Did she like  
 3 broke 8 was visiting  
 4 were you going 9 finished  
 5 wanted 10 didn't know
- 7** 1 was eating, broke 6 was walking, stole  
 2 was painting, got 7 was lying, went  
 3 were, talking, came 8 was sitting, flew  
 4 were waiting, saw 9 Did, drop, were running  
 5 did, buy, were shopping 10 was listening, told

- 8** 1 was working  
 2 was driving to the supermarket  
 3 was playing football at the park  
 4 cleaned the bathroom  
 5 did the washing-up  
 6 tidied the living room and the dining room  
 7 made the beds

- 10** 1 was talking 8 was coming 14 gave  
 2 were looking 9 got 15 were shaking  
 3 was shining 10 took 16 was beating  
 4 was moving 11 continued 17 stopped  
 5 saw 12 can 18 turned  
 6 appeared 13 didn't say 19 walked  
 7 started

- 11** 1 Alex was playing professional football when Richard visited South America.  
 2 Alex broke his leg and gave up football while Richard was studying Spanish at university.  
 3 Alex started to learn Chinese while Richard was working for a company in England.  
 4 Alex was studying Chinese at university when Richard found a job in Mexico.  
 5 Alex went to the Beijing Olympics while Richard was living in Mexico.  
 6 Alex was working as a football coach in China when Richard got married.

## 9 Present perfect

- 1** 1 haven't 4 haven't 7 haven't  
 2 I've 5 Have 8 you read  
 3 Have 6 watched

- 2** 1 bought 6 made 11 spoken  
 2 done 7 read 12 spent  
 3 eaten 8 run 13 told  
 4 fallen 9 seen 14 won  
 5 had 10 sent 15 written

- 3** 1 We have visited 6 My parents haven't learnt  
 2 He hasn't tidied 7 Has he ever driven  
 3 Has Helen used 8 have they broken  
 4 Has anyone seen 9 I've never eaten  
 5 I've bought 10 the bus hasn't arrived

- 4** 1 Weak 3 Strong 5 Strong 7 Weak  
 2 Strong 4 Weak 6 Strong 8 Weak

- 6** 1 yes 2 yes 3 no 4 no 5 no

- 7** 1 She has done schoolwork.  
 2 She has sailed through a storm.  
 3 She hasn't won a prize.  
 4 She hasn't earned any money.  
 5 She hasn't done a parachute jump.

- 8** 1 has won 6 has, spent  
 2 have bought 7 have paid  
 3 has become 8 hasn't met  
 4 hasn't bought 9 have appeared  
 5 has never learned 10 has never flown

- 13** 1 has just broken 3 has just left  
 2 just finished

- 15** 1 yet 3 already 5 already  
 2 yet 4 yet 6 yet

- 16** 1 Sarah and Robert have already made their beds.  
 2 Sarah has already done her maths test.  
 3 Robert hasn't done his maths test yet.  
 4 Sarah and Robert have already practised the piano.  
 5 Sarah has already finished dinner.  
 6 Robert hasn't finished dinner yet.  
 7 Sarah has already watched TV.  
 8 Robert hasn't watched TV yet.  
 9 Sarah and Robert haven't cleaned their teeth yet.

- 18** 1 yet 3 still 5 yet  
 2 already 4 just 6 just

**19**

Preparations	✓/X
send letters to parents	✓
have auditions	✓
choose musicians	X
write the programmes	X
buy drinks	✓
make cakes	X

- 21** 1 She hasn't done any homework for a month.  
 2 She hasn't gone to bed early since last Sunday.  
 3 She has downloaded two new songs since yesterday.  
 4 She hasn't eaten school food for four weeks.  
 5 She has made some new friends since last week.  
 6 She has been sightseeing for three days.  
 7 She has visited four new places since Saturday.  
 8 She has read two books since her holiday started.

- 24** 1 ever 4 just 7 for 10 yet  
 2 for 5 never 8 already 11 never  
 3 yet 6 since 9 still

- 25** 1 Vicky 4 Vicky 7 Vicky and Kim  
 2 Mary 5 Vicky 8 Mary and Kim  
 3 Mary and Kim 6 Kim

- 26** 1 I've done the washing-up twice today.  
 2 I still haven't finished.  
 3 Has Tony woken up yet?  
 4 It hasn't rained for two weeks.  
 5 The train has just arrived.  
 6 They still haven't made dinner.  
 7 My parents have lived here for twenty years.  
 8 You've never failed an exam.

## 10 Present perfect and past simple

- 1** 1 spent, PS 6 Has...used, PP  
 2 've decided, PP 7 Did...like, PS  
 3 haven't finished, PP 8 read, PS  
 4 Did...pass, PS 9 Has...snowed, PP  
 5 's read, PP 10 didn't finish, PS

- 2** past simple: had, bought, spoke, left, made, ran, read, chose, did, wrote  
 past participle: had, bought, left, written, done, drunk, made, read, spoken, taken

- 4** 1 X 3 X 5 ✓ 7 X 9 X 11 X  
 2 ✓ 4 X 6 ✓ 8 ✓ 10 ✓ 12 ✓

- 5** 1 I've never been to Australia.  
 2 Have you ever found any money in the street?  
 3 Katy started secondary school in 2011.  
 4 They've had that car for three years.  
 5 I sent you an email at two o'clock.  
 6 Fred hasn't had a shower yet.  
 7 He's already decided not to go.  
 8 We've been here since three o'clock.  
 9 Did he die in 2001?  
 10 Have you seen William today?

- 6** 1 Did you forget 6 I haven't heard  
 2 I've eaten 7 My parents got  
 3 It snowed 8 Have you, ridden  
 4 You've shown 9 hasn't paid  
 5 Tom worked 10 did, take

- 7** 1 went 6 has made  
 2 have been 7 forgot  
 3 has arrived 8 have forgotten  
 4 arrived 9 haven't had  
 5 wrote 10 didn't eat

- 8** 1 ✓ 2 X 3 X 4 ✓ 5 X

- 9** 1 haven't seen 6 have downloaded  
 2 stood 7 has broken  
 3 stopped 8 Did, sleep  
 4 Have, bought 9 did  
 5 didn't visit 10 Has, stopped

- 10** 1 got 8 haven't  
 2 tried 9 lent  
 3 didn't work 10 looked  
 4 have, done 11 have, done  
 5 went 12 've watched  
 6 forgot 13 haven't broken  
 7 Have, finished

- 11** 1 Have you phoned the dentist yet?  
 No, I'm sorry. I dropped my phone in the sink.  
 2 Have you practised the guitar yet?  
 No, I'm sorry. A string broke.  
 3 Have you read the book yet?  
 No, I'm sorry. I fell asleep.  
 4 Have you made dinner yet?  
 No, I'm sorry. There wasn't any food in the fridge.  
 5 Have you paid for the ticket yet?  
 No, I'm sorry. I didn't have enough money.

- 12** 1 wasn't 6 broke 11 have been  
 2 wanted 7 stayed 12 has played  
 3 rained 8 argued 13 have read  
 4 drove 9 has been 14 haven't swum  
 5 visited 10 has improved

- 14** 1 Sarah went to university sixteen years ago.  
 2 She studied biochemistry for three years.  
 3 Sarah finished university when she was 21.  
 4 She worked for SciTech for four years.  
 5 She has worked for SmartLabs for nine years.  
 6 She has lived in Hertford since she was 31.  
 7 Ben met Sarah seven years ago.  
 8 Sarah and Ben have been married for six years.  
 9 They bought a house three years ago.

## 11 Past perfect

- 1** 1 forgotten 4 had 7 had he  
 2 had finished 5 she'd already fallen 8 hadn't  
 3 I'd 6 had they



- 2** 1 had read      4 had passed      7 had met  
2 had bought    5 had closed      8 had saved  
3 hadn't tidied   6 hadn't heard
- 3** 1 had just finished      6 had already visited  
2 had never flown      7 had never run  
3 had just eaten      8 had already worn  
4 had never used      9 had just arrived  
5 had just fallen      10 had never happened
- 4** 1 They'd made the bed.  
2 They'd painted the walls.  
3 They'd put the clothes away.  
4 They'd mended the bookcase.  
5 They'd cleaned the shoes.  
6 They'd hung the picture on the wall.  
7 They'd bought a new computer.
- 6** 1 1 Bill arrived at the station.  
2 His friends bought tickets.  
2 1 Katy went to a café.  
2 She met Sue.  
3 1 She met Sue.  
2 Katy went to a café.  
4 1 It started to rain.  
2 They stopped playing.  
5 1 They stopped playing.  
2 It started to rain.  
6 1 John's family had breakfast.  
2 He woke up.  
7 1 He woke up.  
2 John's family had breakfast.  
8 1 He crossed the road.  
2 He saw Fred.  
9 1 He saw Fred.  
2 He crossed the road.
- 7** 1 looked, had stopped      6 had already cleaned, had  
2 had never been      7 screamed, had just seen  
3 didn't play, had forgotten   8 had known, got  
4 reached, had started      9 had everyone gone,  
needed  
5 ended, had closed      10 didn't win, hadn't  
practised
- 8** 1 had lived in Spain for six years, she went to university  
2 hadn't read my email, I phoned him  
3 I'd had a shower, got dressed  
4 had bought a ticket for the cinema, Alex invited me to a party  
5 Jane had learnt some Chinese at school, didn't understand people in Beijing  
6 she won her first award, had made 25 films  
7 couldn't pay for the bus, someone had stolen my wallet  
8 had eaten a lot of chocolate, they had lunch  
9 gave me my pocket money, I had cleaned my room
- 10** 1 had ever done      9 had already eaten  
2 had offered      10 were  
3 organized      11 arrived  
4 arrived      12 had left  
5 continued      13 had waited  
6 waited      14 had abandoned  
7 had travelled      15 returned  
8 had taken      16 died
- 11** 1 It had started raining by the time we arrived at the beach.  
2 I hadn't eaten breakfast, so I was hungry.  
3 We decided to eat our picnic, but Mum had forgotten to pack the food.  
4 We bought and ate some sandwiches after it had stopped raining.

- 5 I had brought a ball with me in the car so we played games on the beach.  
6 All the other people had gone when we left the beach.  
7 I had fallen asleep in the car by the time we arrived home.

## 12 The future

- 2** 1 is 2 going 3 am 4 is 5 to 6 do
- 3** 1 It's going to be      5 The rain is going to stop  
2 You're going to break      6 You're not going to learn  
3 She's not going to pass      7 They're not going to finish  
4 Are we going to get      8 Is it going to snow
- 4**
- |               |   |                       |   |
|---------------|---|-----------------------|---|
|               |   | have coffee and cakes | ✓ |
| play football | ✗ | cook chicken and rice | ✓ |
| karting       | ✓ | make a cake           | ✗ |
| eight friends | ✗ | buy biscuits          | ✓ |
| go to a café  | ✓ | watch a DVD           | ✓ |
| have lunch    | ✗ | do homework           | ✗ |
- 5** 1 I 2 P 3 P 4 I 5 P 6 I 7 I
- 8** 1 will make      6 won't eat  
2 will, get      7 'll be  
3 won't arrive      8 won't get  
4 Will, remember      9 'll hurt  
5 will pass      10 Will, go, won't
- 9** 1 Will 3 Shall 5 Shall 7 Shall  
2 Shall 4 Will 6 Will 8 Will
- 10** 1 c 3 b 5 d 7 d 9 a  
2 e 4 e 6 c 8 e
- 11** 1 I'll find      5 Will we need      9 Will you be  
2 you'll have to      6 I'll make      10 I'll try  
3 I'll get      7 I'll buy  
4 won't rain      8 I'll take
- 13** 1 My cousins are arriving on Sunday.  
2 Are you playing football this afternoon?  
3 I'm not cooking dinner tonight.  
4 Gemma is driving to London on Friday.  
5 Our teacher is leaving the school in July.  
6 When are your parents going to the theatre?  
7 He's not coming until 5 March.  
8 What are you doing next Monday?
- 14**
- |                     |   |  |
|---------------------|---|--|
| Saturday 9 a.m.     | ✗ | Amy is having a music lesson                 |
| Saturday 10.30 a.m. | ✓ | Amy and Yasmin will listen to music together |
| Sunday afternoon    | ✗ | Amy is having lunch with her grandparents    |
| Sunday evening      | ✗ | Yasmin is revising                           |
- 16** 4, 5, 2, 6, 3, 1
- 17** 1 We're going to      6 He isn't going to  
2 I'll      7 He's going to  
3 I'm going to      8 I'll  
4 is she going to      9 I'll  
5 I'll      10 He's going to
- 18** 1 are going to meet      6 Will, get  
2 I'll get      7 'll give  
3 'll look      8 's going to  
4 are, going to      9 won't last  
5 Shall I go      10 'm going to buy

## Revision 2 Units 6–12

- 1** 1 no 3 yes 5 yes 7 yes  
2 yes 4 no 6 yes 8 no
- 2** 1 C 3 A 5 C 7 A  
2 C 4 B 6 A 8 A
- 3** 1 B 2 C 3 B 4 C 5 A
- 4** 1 B 3 A 5 C 7 B  
2 A 4 B 6 A
- 5** 1 G 2 H 3 E 4 D 5 F
- 6** 1 A 3 B 5 C 7 A  
2 C 4 A 6 A 8 B
- 7** 1 Cathy 4 Jason, Cathy 7 Cathy, Jason  
2 Jason 5 Cathy  
3 Jason 6 Jason
- 8** 1 C 3 B 5 C 7 B  
2 B 4 A 6 A
- 9** 1 ago 3 yet 5 've lived 7 I'll  
2 when 4 going to 6 had played
- 10** 1 When 4 've 7 I'd 10 be  
2 for 5 'll 8 not  
3 am 6 Last 9 to
- 12** 1 A 2 C 3 A 4 C 5 B
- 13** 1 B 3 C 5 C 7 C 9 A  
2 A 4 B 6 A 8 B 10 A
- 14** 1 making sandwiches 4 eating cake  
2 tidying the tents 5 preparing salad  
3 swimming in the lake 6 Tom waving

## 13 To + the infinitive and the -ing form

- 1** 1 to catch 4 to help 7 to paint  
2 to borrow 5 to pay 8 to tell  
3 to earn 6 to buy
- 4** 1 b 2 d 3 h 4 a 5 e 6 f 7 c
- 5** 1 mustn't listen 5 agreed to help  
2 learn to play 6 will do  
3 promised to repair 7 couldn't find  
4 should become 8 would like to start
- 6** Suzy I know. I really wanted **to** see it but in the end I couldn't get there.  
Amy What happened?  
Suzy Well, I'd planned **to** take the bus but then my dad offered **to** drive me there. It was raining so I was happy **to** accept his offer.  
Amy So what was the problem?  
Suzy He couldn't start the car. So I went **to** catch the bus, but there were no more buses.  
Amy Have you spoken to Jenny?  
Suzy Not yet. I'm too embarrassed.  
Amy Well, you must speak to her.  
Suzy But will she be angry?  
Amy No, it'll be OK. You should phone her and promise **to** go round and see her tonight.  
Suzy That's a good idea.  
Amy Yes. It's important **to** keep your friends.
- 7** 1 waiting 5 doing 9 winning  
2 losing 6 drinking 10 running  
3 swimming 7 sleeping 11 practising  
4 tidying 8 cooking 12 revising

- 9** 1 Swimming is good.  
2 Driving a lorry is difficult.  
3 Laughing a lot is important.  
4 Studying history is interesting.  
5 Eating fish is healthy.  
6 Running a marathon is hard.  
7 Telling lies is wrong.  
8 Seeing your friends is fun.
- 10** 1 singing  
2 buying that phone  
3 typing  
4 arriving late  
5 helping you improve/improving your English  
6 going to a concert on Saturday  
7 making the dinner  
8 watching a good film tonight

- 11** 1 swimming 3 fishing 5 climbing  
2 skating 4 cycling

- 12** Paul: hates waiting in queues, enjoys finding money in his pocket, hates doing sport in the rain, doesn't mind sitting next to someone talking on their phone, enjoys watching adverts on TV.  
Lucy: doesn't mind waiting in queues, enjoys finding money in her pocket, enjoys doing sport in the rain, hates sitting next to someone talking on their phone, enjoys watching adverts on TV.

**13**

Names	Bella	Charlie	Vicky	Tim
-------	-------	---------	-------	-----

- 15** 1 winning 4 waiting 7 talking  
2 to buy 5 asking 8 to tidy  
3 to have 6 to swim
- 16** 1 getting 4 catching 7 fishing  
2 to pass 5 to work 8 to arrive  
3 to look 6 making
- 17** 1 to check 4 Travelling 7 to find  
2 to win 5 to meet 8 working  
3 cleaning 6 saving

## 14 Reported speech

- 1** 1 it was 2 they didn't 3 he liked
- 2** 1 was 4 he had seen  
2 they were 5 their family wasn't  
3 he had fallen 6 you were going to

**3**

Mandy	Oscar and Sam
fifteen ✓	seventeen X
Bristol X	Liverpool X
reading ✓	football ✓
trip to Egypt X	football competition ✓
journalist X	footballers X

- 1 her best experience was going to India with her family  
2 that her ambition was to become a travel writer  
3 that they were sixteen  
4 they lived in London  
5 wouldn't, footballers
- 4** 1 says 3 Tell 5 tell  
2 tell 4 say 6 said
- 6** 1 lived 4 didn't 7 we were  
2 started 5 weren't 8 didn't  
3 they were 6 couldn't

- 7 1 that 4 that night 7 those  
2 that day 5 the next day  
3 there 6 at the time
- 8 1 the homework was 6 he came  
2 they liked 7 she could  
3 he knew 8 Linda hated  
4 she wasn't 9 they were  
5 they didn't want 10 he didn't have

- 9 a 3 b 6 d 2 e 5 f 4

- 10 1 'I prefer coffee.'  
2 'I don't think we're very pretty.'  
3 'My mother comes from India.'  
4 'I'm feeling sick.'  
5 'I can't understand this book.'  
6 'It doesn't belong to you.'  
7 'I think my brother is already here.'  
8 'My parents are arriving tomorrow.'

- 12 1 their parents didn't understand them.  
2 he wasn't enjoying that book.  
3 it was cold there that day.  
4 he couldn't find his wallet.  
5 those shoes didn't fit her.  
6 her friends were waiting for her.  
7 he was sorry, but there weren't any chips that night.  
8 she was starting a new job the following week.

## Revision 3 Units 13–14

- 1 1 A 2 C 3 A 4 B 5 C 6 A

- 2 1 she didn't like that song  
2 play tennis in the rain  
3 Buying new clothes  
4 no one could find them there  
5 to study biology  
6 I come from Australia

- 3 1 C 3 C 5 B 7 A 9 C  
2 A 4 C 6 B 8 C

- 4 1 Sleeping 3 ✓ 5 to finish  
2 that night 4 ✓ 6 told them

- 6 1 C 2 A 3 C 4 A 5 B 6 B

- 7 a 4 b 6 c 2 e 5 f 3

## 15 Can, could, be able to

- 1 1 couldn't 4 can 7 can't  
2 Can, can 5 Can, can't 8 couldn't  
3 could 6 can

- 2 1 a, b 2 c, d

- 3 1 ✓ 2 ✓ 3 X 4 X 5 ✓

- 6 1 be able to 4 be able to hear 7 be able to fly  
2 can repair 5 can put up 8 can speak  
3 Can, draw 6 be able to ski

- 7 1 was able to 4 was able to 7 was able to  
2 was able to 5 ✓ 8 were able to  
3 ✓ 6 ✓

- 8 1 Can you tidy your room, please?  
2 Could you carry my bags for me, please?  
3 Can you do the washing-up, please?  
4 Can you post these letters, please?  
5 Could you open the door, please?

- 9 1 Can you turn the music off, please?  
2 Can you lend me a pen, please?  
3 Could you open the window, please?

- 4 Could you pass the salt, please?  
5 Can you help me with my maths, please?  
6 Can you buy some bread, please?

- 10 1 You can't 4 You can 7 You can't  
2 You can't 5 You can't  
3 You can 6 You can

11

Katy		Ben	
invite three friends	X	meet Tom	✓
invite one friend	✓	cycle into town	X
rent a film	✓	take the bus	✓
get a pizza	X	get money from parents	X

- 14 1 can't 4 can 7 I  
2 couldn't 5 be able to 8 was able to  
3 you 6 you

- 15 1 can't 5 be able to 9 Can  
2 could 6 couldn't 10 were able to  
3 couldn't 7 Could  
4 can't 8 been able to

- 16 1 C 3 B 5 C 7 B  
2 A 4 C 6 C

## 16 Must, have to, should, needn't

- 1 1 He must bring 4 He must turn off  
2 He must listen to 5 He must do  
3 He must stop 6 He must revise

- 2 1 I have to bring all my books and pens.  
2 I have to listen to the teacher.  
3 I have to stop talking to my friends.  
4 I have to turn off my mobile phone.  
5 I have to do more homework.  
6 I have to revise for tests.

- 3 1 must 4 has 7 Do, have 10 Did  
2 Do 5 had 8 have  
3 must 6 must 9 must

- 6 1 must 5 have to 9 must  
2 have to 6 must 10 have to  
3 have to 7 have to  
4 must 8 have to

- 7 1 have to 3 have to 5 must 7 have to  
2 has to 4 must 6 has to 8 must

- 8 1 You mustn't jump.  
2 You mustn't take photos.  
3 You must have a shower.  
4 You mustn't wear shoes.  
5 You mustn't eat food.  
6 You mustn't smoke.  
7 You must use rubbish bins.

- 9 1 have to 6 have to  
2 don't have to 7 don't have to  
3 have to 8 don't have to  
4 don't have to 9 have to  
5 have to 10 don't have to

- 10 1 - 4 - 8 ✓  
2 - 6 ✓ 9 ✓  
3 X 7 X

- 11 1 don't have to 6 mustn't  
2 mustn't 7 mustn't  
3 don't have to 8 don't have to  
4 doesn't have to 9 don't have to  
5 mustn't 10 mustn't

- 13** 1 needn't 5 need to 8 needn't  
 2 need to 6 needn't 9 need to  
 3 needn't 7 need to 10 need to  
 4 need to
- 15** 1 shouldn't 5 should  
 2 should 6 shouldn't  
 3 shouldn't 7 shouldn't  
 4 should 8 should
- 17** 1 We mustn't get up 5 You don't have to help  
 2 You mustn't smoke 6 Should I buy  
 3 You needn't explain 7 Jess had to look after  
 4 Ted should read 8 Jamie has to practise

## Revision 4 Units 15–16

- 1** 1 E 2 G 3 D 4 A 5 C
- 2** 1 False 3 True 5 True  
 2 False 4 False 6 True
- 3** 1 B 2 C 3 A 4 B 5 B 6 B
- 5**
- |             |                |
|-------------|----------------|
| could       | couldn't       |
| 2, 4, 6, 13 | 7, 9, 14       |
| had to      | didn't have to |
| 8, 10, 12   | 3, 5, 11       |
- 6** 1 A 2 B 3 B 4 A 5 C 6 A

## 17 Question words

- 1** 1 Where are you going?  
 2 How was the exam yesterday?  
 3 What did Fred say?  
 4 When did Paul buy his laptop?  
 5 Why is Milly crying?  
 6 How do you pronounce 'comb'?  
 7 Where can we play tennis?  
 8 Who did you see at the park?  
 9 When will your brother go to university?  
 10 What were their names?
- 2** 1 When When was the match?  
 2 How How are you?  
 3 Where Where did you rent bikes?  
 4 What What is his favourite colour?  
 5 Why Why is he laughing?  
 6 When When are they going on holiday?  
 7 Who Who did you meet at the café?  
 8 How How do you spell 'autumn'?  
 9 Where Where have you been?  
 10 When When does Yasmin start her new job?
- 4** 1 to school with 5 text messages to  
 2 listen to 6 dream about  
 3 lunch with 7 sit next to  
 4 interested in
- 6** 1 What was Toby looking for?  
 2 What did you dream about?  
 3 Where does Alice come from?  
 4 Who are they waiting for?  
 5 What is Carrie worried about?  
 6 What did you listen to?  
 7 Where are they driving to?  
 8 Who should she talk to?  
 9 What were you thinking about?  
 10 Who has he spoken to?
- 7** 1 Who's 3 Who's 5 Whose  
 2 Whose 4 Whose 6 Who's

- 8** 1 Rosie 3 Alice 5 Jill's  
 2 Pete's 4 Alice's 6 Rosie
- 10** 1 Carla's 2 Me 3 Lucy 4 Tim's
- 11** 1 What 3 Which 5 What  
 2 Which 4 What
- 12** 1 Who 3 Whose 5 Whose 7 Who  
 2 Which 4 What 6 What 8 Which
- 13** 1 old 4 often 7 late 9 long  
 2 hot 5 tall 8 big  
 3 fast 6 long
- 15** 1 many 3 many 5 much  
 2 much 4 much 6 many
- 16** 1 How often, e 6 How often, i  
 2 How much, d 7 How long, a  
 3 How long, c 8 How often, g  
 4 How much, h 9 How much, k  
 5 How long, f 10 How often, b
- 17** 1 Tony 3 Iris 5 Robert  
 2 Suzy 4 Brian
- 18** 1 teaches geography, does Mr Kean teach  
 2 is going to eat fish and chips, is Libby going to eat  
 3 did Beth see at the cinema, saw Mary at the cinema  
 4 crashed into the café, did the car crash into  
 5 is helping Ryan, is Pete helping
- 21** 1 How long 6 Why  
 2 Who 7 What  
 3 Where 8 How often  
 4 How many 9 What  
 5 When 10 How
- 23** 1 How much did your laptop cost?  
 2 Why did you shout at your sister?  
 3 Who cooked dinner?  
 4 What is your favourite flavour of ice cream?  
 5 How often do you play sport?  
 6 What time do you get up on Saturdays?  
 7 How do you travel to America?  
 8 Whose tennis racket did you use?  
 9 How long did you spend at the swimming pool?  
 10 Where do you play basketball?
- 24** 1 Who Whose  
 2 for are you looking are you looking for  
 3 What well How well  
 4 Which What  
 5 did go went  
 6 How much How long  
 7 you had did you have  
 8 How Why  
 9 Who's Whose  
 10 How long How often

## 18 Question tags

- 1** 1 don't 4 didn't 7 aren't 10 isn't  
 2 haven't 5 won't 8 weren't  
 3 have 6 can 9 do
- 2** 1 h 3 a 5 e 7 f 9 k  
 2 j 4 i 6 d 8 g 10 b
- 3** 1 isn't she 6 did he  
 2 aren't you 7 will we  
 3 was it 8 haven't you  
 4 don't they 9 can't we  
 5 didn't you 10 doesn't he

- 4 1 → 2 → 3 → 4 → 5 → 6 → 7 → 8
- 5 1 are you → 2 haven't I → 3 weren't you → 4 aren't you → 5 won't she → 6 didn't she → 7 hasn't she

## 19 Relative pronouns

- 1 1 which 2 who 3 which 4 which 5 who 6 which
- 2 1 who, g 2 which, f 3 who, c 4 who, a 5 which, b 6 who, d
- 3 1 I'm looking for the phone that was on my desk.  
2 The man that fell over the cat wasn't wearing glasses.  
3 We'd like to see the film that starts at six o'clock.  
4 The author that wrote those novels became famous.  
5 The glass that fell on the floor is broken.
- 4 1 which he bought 2 who I listened 3 which she read 4 who she watched 5 which he baked
- 5 1 dress which/that she bought in Paris  
2 doctor who/that I saw yesterday  
3 omelette which/that you made  
4 musicians who/that I was thinking of  
5 money which/that he earns  
6 letter which/that you sent last week  
7 book which/that you lent to me  
8 person who/that I sit behind
- 7 1 O (that) 2 O (that) 3 S 4 O 5 O (that) 6 O (that) 7 O 8 S 9 O (who) 10 S (which)
- 9 4, 1, 6, 2, 5, 3
- 10 1 when 2 where 3 when 4 when 5 where 6 where 7 when 8 where 9 when 10 where
- 11 1 when Linda worked in Korea  
2 where my brother sleeps  
3 when we went bowling  
4 where summers are short  
5 where Ryan swims  
6 when I lived in Manchester  
7 where you can ski  
8 when the hurricane struck
- 12 1 when, winter 2 where, library 3 that, drum 4 who, dentist 5 when, summer 6 that, menu 7 when, night/night-time 8 where, dining room 9 who, uncle 10 that, purse/wallet
- 14 1 I'm looking for people who can make cakes.  
2 The watch she bought yesterday is very expensive.  
3 I can't buy a car that doesn't start.  
4 I like the time of year when everyone goes on holiday.  
5 The boy you laughed at doesn't look very happy.  
6 Students who speak English often get better jobs.  
7 I don't want to work at the factory where my dad works.  
8 Someone has to wash up the pans you used.  
9 I'd like a computer that recognizes the human voice.  
10 The lake where you go swimming sounds lovely.

## 20 Connectors

- 1 1 but 2 and 3 but 4 or 5 but 6 or 7 and 8 or 9 and 10 but
- 4 a 8 b 4 c 9 d 5 e 1 f 3 g 10 h 2 i 6 j 7
- 5 1 reason 2 result 3 result 4 reason 5 result
- 6 1 because 2 so 3 so 4 because 5 because 6 so 7 because 8 so
- 7 1 a He ordered some water because he was thirsty.  
b He was thirsty, so he ordered some water.  
2 a It was very noisy, so they couldn't sleep.  
b They couldn't sleep because it was very noisy.  
3 a She cried because she cut herself.  
b She cut herself, so she cried.  
4 a We arrived late because there was too much traffic.  
b There was too much traffic, so we arrived late.  
5 a The teacher explained it again because no one understood it.  
b No one understood it, so the teacher explained it again.
- 9 1 Although he's tired, he can't sleep.  
2 Although it's expensive, I'm going to buy it.  
3 Although she works hard, she doesn't earn much money.  
4 Although Dave has a car, he prefers cycling.  
5 Although we played badly, we won.  
6 Although she borrowed my pen, she didn't say thank you.  
7 Although I recognized her, I couldn't remember her name.
- 11 1 When 2 while 3 While 4 When 5 while 6 When 7 while 8 When
- 12 2 When she saw the accident  
3 While they were waiting for the ambulance  
4 When the ambulance arrived  
5 While he was at the hospital  
6 When he felt better
- 13 1 while 2 so 3 but 4 and 5 or 6 so 7 When 8 because 9 Although 10 and 11 but 12 or

## Revision 5 Units 17–20

- 1 1 C 2 A 3 A 4 B 5 C 6 A
- 2 1 G 2 B 3 I 4 A 5 F 6 E
- 3 1 A 2 B 3 B 4 B 5 C 6 A 7 C 8 A 9 C
- 4 1 Whose 2 can you 3 so 4 he was 5 while
- 6 1 A 2 C 3 A 4 C 5 B 6 A
- 7 a Yes b No c No d Yes e No f Yes

## 21 Zero and first conditional

- 1 1 c 2 a 3 f 4 d 5 b 6 e
- 2 1 feel 2 looks 3 gets 4 take 5 don't wear 6 doesn't rain 7 hasn't got
- 3 1 enjoy 2 doesn't help 3 floats 4 plays 5 don't eat 6 don't smoke

- 4** 1 will go to the cinema 4 will play computer games  
2 will go for a walk 5 will do some gardening  
3 will read her book
- 5** 1 he'll buy 4 doesn't 7 I'll  
2 she wins 5 We'll miss 8 don't  
3 I'll meet 6 don't
- 6** 1 If you go swimming, I'll come with you.  
2 He'll be late if there's a lot of traffic.  
3 They'll laugh if you tell that joke.  
4 We'll remember him if we see him.  
5 If you don't like this programme, we'll watch something else.  
6 If the post office is busy, we won't wait.  
7 We won't start dinner if Sue isn't here.  
8 If the car isn't repaired, we won't drive to Scotland.
- 7** 1 arrive, 'll miss 5 needs, 'll lend  
2 'll be, doesn't wait 6 lose, won't buy  
3 don't slow, 'll crash 7 won't win, doesn't train  
4 will look, wears 8 won't help, talk
- 8** 2 we'll probably go to London. b  
3 then I'll go swimming. e  
4 there'll be traffic jams. a  
5 we'll probably see a show. f  
6 we'll get wet and cold. c
- 10** 1 you'll get cold 6 you won't pass the exam  
2 you won't sleep 7 she'll be thirsty  
3 they'll miss the bus/train 8 he'll lose the match  
4 he'll get fat 9 it won't work  
5 you'll be locked out 10 I'll be angry
- 12** 1 If Leo is hungry, he'll eat a sandwich.  
2 If I like the song, I'll download it.  
3 We'll go to the beach tomorrow if the sun shines.  
4 If you feel tired, I'll carry the bags.  
5 I'll buy some more food if the fridge is empty.  
6 We won't win if we play badly.  
7 If you don't take an umbrella, you'll get wet.  
8 Kim won't visit her grandparents if she has too much homework.  
9 If I don't write it down, I'll forget.  
10 If you don't look for your keys, you won't find them.

## 22 Second conditional

- 1** 1 swam 4 asked 7 wouldn't  
2 would be 5 wouldn't 8 would wear  
3 practised 6 didn't
- 2** 1 I'd 3 he'd 5 X  
2 X 4 we'd 6 X
- 3** 1 c 2 f 3 a 4 d 5 e 6 b
- 4** 2 she'd do some homework 5 he'd tell  
3 he'd send a text message to 6 she'd look for  
4 she'd run away
- 6** 1 invited, would go 6 wouldn't apply, didn't want  
2 'll arrive, leave 7 became, wouldn't buy  
3 didn't like, wouldn't see 8 didn't work, would be  
4 wouldn't read, had 9 was/were, would love  
5 sent, would cost 10 wouldn't put, didn't know
- 8** 1 f 3 h 5 i 7 a 9 b  
2 d 4 g 6 j 8 c
- 9** 1 'll take 5 'd like 9 didn't feel  
2 wore 6 win 10 doesn't visit  
3 don't leave 7 won't find  
4 'll eat 8 wouldn't worry

## 23 I wish

- 1** 1 d 2 c 3 a 4 b
- 2** 1 spoke 3 knew 5 got 7 sat  
2 studied 4 could 6 were 8 could
- 3** 1 I wish it cost 5 I wish we didn't live  
2 I wish I were 6 I wish my best friend went  
3 I wish I could sing 7 I wish I spoke/could speak  
4 I wish I had 8 I wish I didn't have to
- 5** 1 d 2 e 3 a 4 f 5 b 6 c
- 6** b I wish he wouldn't sing  
c I wish the teacher would explain  
d I wish the train would arrive.  
e I wish you wouldn't open  
f I wish she'd answer
- 7** 1 wouldn't ask me 5 would open the window  
2 wouldn't drop litter in the street 6 would phone me  
3 would be quiet 7 would smile  
4 would help 8 would eat more
- 9** 1 was 3 would clean 5 didn't wear  
2 would hurry 4 could 6 wouldn't argue

## Revision 6 Units 21–23

- 1** 1 C 2 B 3 B 4 B 5 A 6 C
- 2** 1 A 2 A 3 C 4 B 5 A
- 3** 1 I could go 3 rains 5 wasn't  
2 wouldn't miss 4 wouldn't shout 6 might/may buy
- 5** 1 c 3 d 5 e 7 h 9 i  
2 b 4 a 6 f 8 j 10 g
- 7** 1 C 3 A 5 D  
2 G 4 F 6 E

## 24 Comparison: adjectives and adverbs

- 1** 1 older 7 more difficult  
2 hotter 8 harder  
3 easier 9 healthier  
4 more exciting 10 thinner  
5 later 11 worse  
6 better 12 more useful
- 2** 1 the biggest 7 the newest  
2 the luckiest 8 the saddest  
3 the most popular 9 the worst  
4 the coldest 10 the most special  
5 the noisiest 11 the freshest  
6 the most boring 12 the best
- 3** 1 f 3 h 5 i 7 g 9 e  
2 j 4 b 6 a 8 c 10 d

**4**

	Beth	Dora	Rosy
good at sport	✓	✓✓✓	✓✓
intelligent	✓✓	✓	✓✓✓
shy	✓	✓✓	✓✓✓
popular	✓✓	✓✓✓	✓

- 5** 1 the slowest 6 worse than  
2 thinner than 7 the prettiest  
3 more exciting than 8 the best  
4 the most popular 9 more expensive than  
5 the hottest 10 the most interesting

- 6** 1 Russia is bigger than Korea.  
 2 Russia is the biggest country in the world.  
 3 A computer is more useful than a phone.  
 4 The Eiffel Tower is the most interesting building in Paris.  
 5 Your shoes are dirtier than mine.  
 6 Lucy is the best musician in the orchestra.  
 7 Monday is the worst day of the week.  
 8 Health is more important than money.

- 8** 1 GX7      3 AP3      5 AP3      7 BB9  
 2 BB9      4 BB9      6 BB9      8 AP3

- 10** 1 No    2 Yes    3 Yes    4 No    5 No

- 11** 1 Theo is not as handsome as Jason.  
 Theo is less handsome than Jason.  
 2 Cafés are not as useful as supermarkets.  
 Cafés are less useful than supermarkets.  
 3 London is not as noisy as Tokyo.  
 London is less noisy than Tokyo.  
 4 My teacher is not as tall as me.  
 My teacher is less tall than me.  
 5 The floor isn't as comfortable as the chair.  
 The floor is less comfortable than the chair.  
 6 I'm not as beautiful as her.  
 I'm less beautiful than her.  
 7 Chips are not as healthy as pasta.  
 Chips are less healthy than pasta.  
 8 My bag is not as expensive as yours.  
 My bag is less expensive than yours.

- 13** 1 Emily swims better than me.  
 2 Cathy works harder than her friends.  
 3 You should drive more carefully.  
 4 Ryan is talking more loudly than everyone else.  
 5 He eats more healthily than his parents.  
 6 I earn less than my brother.  
 7 This train is going more slowly than the bus.  
 8 Could you speak more clearly, please?

- 14** 1 later                      5 more cheaply      8 the least  
 2 well                      6 early                      9 more slowly  
 3 longer                    7 more carefully      10 the worst  
 4 the hardest

- 16** 1 faster than                      8 more famous than  
 2 the most wonderful            9 the most beautiful  
 3 longer hair than                building in  
 4 the saddest moments of      10 more carefully  
 5 as clever as                      11 the dirtiest  
 6 faster than                      12 more difficult than  
 7 the most popular  
 person in

## 25 Position: adjectives and adverbs

- 1** 1 My parents are very friendly.  
 2 You're wearing a new jacket.  
 3 Has she got a good job?  
 4 Is that book interesting?  
 5 We ate in a Chinese restaurant.  
 6 That man looks angry.  
 7 Are your English lessons difficult?  
 8 Famous people usually drive expensive cars.

opinion	size	age	colour	nationality	material
boring	enormous	ancient	brown	British	glass
friendly	large	modern	green	Egyptian	silk
interesting	long	young	grey	Russian	stone
nice	tall	old	purple	Turkish	woollen
unpleasant	tiny	new	blue		cotton
	big				plastic
	small				

- 3** 1 delicious creamy                      5 beautiful blue silk  
 2 enormous chocolate                6 boring modern  
 3 interesting new                      7 old stone  
 4 nice Australian                      8 little red
- 4** 1 fantastic French                      6 young Korean  
 2 small white                      7 yellow plastic  
 3 white cotton                      8 huge new  
 4 black leather                      9 angry old  
 5 long red                      10 famous American
- 6** 1 always hungry                      5 ever been  
 2 often come                      6 sometimes borrows  
 3 certainly works                      7 probably won't  
 4 you already                      8 should always

- 7** 1 They arrived early.  
 2 I didn't play well.  
 3 I can't find my bag anywhere.  
 4 Where did you go yesterday?  
 5 I didn't see your brother there.  
 6 She answered the question confidently.  
 7 The film is going to start soon.  
 8 You left your shoes outside.

- 9** 1 there                      3 ever                      5 late  
 2 early                      4 almost                      6 definitely

- 10** 1 Tony will definitely pass the exam.  
 2 It is already four o'clock.  
 3 What are they doing there?  
 4 She said 'thank you' nicely.  
 5 Are they definitely coming?  
 6 We've just been shopping. It was fun.  
 7 I lost my wallet last week.

- 11** 1 X    2 X    3 ✓    4 X    5 X    6 ✓

- 14** 1 too difficult                      3 too loud                      5 too hot  
 2 too expensive                      4 too tired

- 15** 1 too late                      5 too cold  
 2 big enough                      6 rich enough  
 3 hungry enough                      7 too slowly  
 4 too noisy                      8 clearly enough

- 16** 1 isn't fast enough                      5 isn't cheap enough  
 2 wasn't hard/difficult enough      6 isn't healthy enough  
 3 aren't clean enough                      7 isn't young enough  
 4 isn't comfortable enough            8 isn't strong enough

- 17** 1 Toby is too lazy to clean his room.  
 2 They're not old enough to go swimming alone.  
 3 We weren't tired enough to fall asleep.  
 4 He's too famous to travel by bus.  
 5 She's too shy to be a teacher.  
 6 We didn't play well enough to win.

- 18** 1 too small                      4 too old  
 2 not hot enough                      5 too high up  
 3 not comfortable enough            6 too loud

## Revision 7 Units 24–25

- 1 1 B 2 C 3 C 4 C 5 A 6 A  
 2 1 Tim 3 Ben 5 Tim 7 Sue's/Ben's  
 2 Tim 4 Tim 6 Tim 8 Ben  
 3 1 isn't as old as 4 the most intelligent  
 2 's definitely 5 always walks to school  
 3 are too expensive 6 beautiful blue  
 5 1 A 2 B 3 A 4 B 5 C  
 6 1 Yes 2 No 3 No 4 Yes 5 Yes 6 No

## 26 Prepositions of time

- 1 1 on 3 at 5 on 7 at 9 in  
 2 in 4 in 6 in 8 on 10 at  
 2 1 24 November 6 night  
 2 November 7 Thursday evening  
 3 the weekend 8 the winter  
 4 Wednesday 9 his birthday  
 5 2002 10 two weeks  
 3 1 On the 12th.  
 2 On Tuesday afternoon.  
 3 In the morning.  
 4 At about four o'clock in the afternoon.  
 5 At lunchtime.  
 6 On the 14th.  
 4 1 Gemma is going to meet me at midday.  
 2 Tom is going to play football on his birthday.  
 3 Bella and Emily are going to make a cake in the afternoon.  
 4 I'm not going to do any homework on Friday evening.  
 5 Where are you going to stay next week?  
 7 1 during 3 during 5 After 7 during  
 2 after 4 before 6 after 8 before  
 9 1 during 3 for 5 for 7 during  
 2 for 4 during 6 during 8 for  
 10 1 in 3 for 5 For 7 In  
 2 for 4 in 6 for 8 in  
 11 1 until 3 by 5 by 7 until  
 2 by 4 until 6 until 8 by  
 12 1 until five 3 until three 5 by Thursday  
 2 by six 4 until three 6 by Monday  
 13 1 In 4 in 7 After  
 2 until 5 for 8 on  
 3 By 6 during 9 During

## 27 Prepositions of place and movement

- 1 1 on 3 on 5 at 7 in 9 at  
 2 at 4 in 6 on 8 in 10 at  
 2 1 In her handbag. 5 On River Street.  
 2 At the bus stop. 6 In a bed.  
 3 At the cinema. 7 In the fridge.  
 4 On the wall. 8 At work.  
 3 1 under 5 in front of 9 above  
 2 between 6 on top of 10 behind  
 3 outside 7 opposite  
 4 next to 8 inside  
 6 1 into 6 through 11 round  
 2 across 7 out of 12 off  
 3 onto 8 up 13 into  
 4 across 9 onto 14 from  
 5 into 10 along 15 to



- 7 1 from 4 into 7 around 10 across  
 2 onto 5 through 8 out of  
 3 off 6 down 9 past  
 10 1 to 5 past 9 on top of 13 from  
 2 above 6 at 10 off 14 on  
 3 through 7 inside 11 around  
 4 down 8 up 12 onto

## 28 Expressions with prepositions

- 1 1 in 3 on 5 on 7 In  
 2 on 4 in 6 on 8 on  
 2 1 for 3 with 5 by 7 by  
 2 for 4 by 6 for 8 with  
 5 1 for a walk 4 on holiday 7 in a green dress  
 2 in a hurry 5 with red hair  
 3 by train 6 on the internet  
 6 1 by bus 3 on a school trip 5 on TV  
 2 for a swim 4 in trainers 6 with green eyes  
 8 1 on 3 for 5 in 7 on 9 in  
 2 by 4 by 6 in 8 by 10 In  
 9 1 by 3 on 5 on 7 on 9 in 11 for  
 2 In 4 in 6 with 8 for 10 by 12 on  
 10 She left her green coat on the train.  
 She was upset because it was her favourite coat.  
 On Sunday evening she went for a walk.  
 She saw a woman in a green coat in front of her.  
 She followed the woman on foot.  
 The woman was in a hurry.

## Revision 8 Units 26–28

- 1 1 B 2 C 3 A 4 A 5 C 6 B  
 2 1 5:30pm 5 by phone  
 2 bus 6 their website  
 3 between, Zebra Café 7 on Wednesday  
 4 for ten  
 3 1 B 3 A 5 C 7 C 9 B  
 2 B 4 C 6 C 8 B  
 5 1 A 2 A 3 B 4 C 5 B 6 A  
 6 1 before 3 for 5 after 7 under  
 2 during 4 above 6 until

## 29 Active and passive

- 1 1 P 3 P 5 A 7 A 9 P  
 2 A 4 A 6 P 8 P 10 A  
 2 1 Rice 3 Hot water 5 Science  
 2 Suncream 4 Sick people 6 Chips  
 3 1 is 4 Are 7 are 9 Are  
 2 am 5 is 8 are 10 are  
 3 are 6 are



- 4 1 tested 5 are delivered 9 are emptied  
2 Is it 6 spoken 10 woken  
3 shown 7 aren't  
4 I'm not 8 included

- 5 a 5 b 3 c 1 d 6 e 4 f 2

- 6 1 Cricket isn't watched in America.  
2 Helmets aren't worn in tennis.  
3 Are you paid a lot of money?  
4 A lot of shellfish is eaten in China.  
5 We're never chosen for the football team.  
6 How many cars are made in Britain?  
7 Millions of videos are downloaded every day.  
8 German isn't taught at my school.  
9 Are you ever left at home on your own?  
10 Criminals are always caught in the end.

- 7 1 The menus are designed by her brother.  
2 The café is cleaned by her sister.  
3 The cakes are made by her husband.  
4 The washing-up is done by her son.  
5 The vegetables are grown by her parents.  
6 The food is cooked by Molly.

- 8 Suggested answers:  
Houses are designed by architects.  
Medicines are sold by chemists.  
Newspapers are written by journalists.  
Omelettes are made by chefs.  
Pianos are played by musicians.  
Planes are flown by pilots.

### 30 Past simple passive

- 1 1 were 3 was 5 was 7 were 9 were  
2 were 4 Was 6 was 8 was 10 was
- 2 1 were repaired 6 was won  
2 wasn't kept 7 weren't allowed  
3 was delayed 8 wasn't added  
4 wasn't paid 9 were packed  
5 were marked 10 wasn't sent
- 3 1 Where were the cars parked?  
2 Was all the food eaten?  
3 What sort of music was played?  
4 Was anything broken?
- 4 1 Most of the cars were parked in a car park near Sally's house.  
2 Not all of the food was eaten.  
3 Jazz was mostly played.  
4 A table was broken.
- 5 3 Where were the 2012 Olympic Games held?  
4 Who was Coca Cola<sup>®</sup> invented by?  
5 When was Mount Everest climbed for the first time?  
6 Who was the music for the ballet 'Swan Lake' composed by?  
7 When was the first mobile phone used?  
8 Where were kites invented?  
9 Who was the 2010 football World Cup won by?
- 6 1 f 3 c 5 d 7 h 9 e  
2 g 4 b 6 a 8 i
- 8 1 tried 9 were opened  
2 threw 10 was drunk  
3 were roasted 11 was played  
4 took 12 chatted  
5 was produced 13 was sold  
6 were grown 14 were transported  
7 was exported 15 became  
8 loved

### Revision 9 Units 29–30

- 1 1 D 2 E 3 B 4 A 5 G
- 2 1 A 3 C 5 B 7 B  
2 C 4 B 6 C 8 A
- 4 1 was bought 6 was sold  
2 made 7 was repaired  
3 became 8 lived  
4 was killed 9 is owned  
5 wasn't looked after 10 is visited
- 5 A 3 B 5 C 1 D 6 E 4 F 2
- 6 1 are picked 4 are put 6 are sold  
2 checked 5 are delivered 7 eaten  
3 are cut

### Revision 10 All units

- 1 1 ✓ 3 ✓ 5 X 7 X  
2 X 4 ✓ 6 ✓ 8 ✓
- 2 1 A 4 A 7 B  
2 B 5 B 8 C  
3 A 6 B
- 3 1 C 2 B 3 C 4 A 5 C
- 4 1 B 4 B 7 A  
2 C 5 B 8 C  
3 A 6 C 9 A
- 5 1 G 3 A 5 B 7 E  
2 D 4 F 6 H
- 6 1 mine 3 Although 5 he liked  
2 is too 4 expensive as 6 to help
- 7 1 Alex 3 Alex 5 Tom  
2 Fred 4 Alex, Tom 6 Alex, Fred
- 8 1 in 4 ago 7 do 10 are  
2 than 5 of 8 is 11 Which  
3 has 6 will 9 can 12 How
- 10 1 G 2 D 3 H 4 A 5 C
- 11 1 B 3 B 5 C 7 B 9 B  
2 A 4 C 6 B 8 A
- 12 1 B 2 A 3 C 4 A 5 C
- 13 1 C 3 B 5 B 7 B 9 A  
2 B 4 A 6 C 8 C 10 B
- 14 1 F 2 D 3 A 4 G 5 B 6 E
- 15 1 anyone/anybody 5 she couldn't, her  
2 has known 6 would talk  
3 are made 7 are meeting  
4 I sit
- 16 Yapp 260
- 17 1 is 4 in 7 most 10 a  
2 for 5 by 8 to 11 for  
3 to 6 On 9 ago
- 19 1 A 2 C 3 C 4 A 5 B
- 20 1 Yes 3 No 5 Yes 7 No  
2 Yes 4 No 6 No
- 21 A 5 C 6 E 9 G 2 I 7  
B 4 D 1 F 8 H 3
- 22 1 ✓ 3 ✓ 5 X 7 X  
2 X 4 ✓ 6 ✓ 8 ✓

# Audioscript

## 1 Nouns, quantities and articles

### 1.1

- ▶ I like fast cars.
- 1 Have you got any bread?
- 2 I often eat grapes for lunch.
- 3 Do you listen to music in the car?
- 4 Tony doesn't enjoy exams.
- 5 They don't understand the homework.
- 6 Have you got any information about the museum?
- 7 I can't find my money.
- 8 Lucy bought some T-shirts for her holiday.
- 9 He arrived late because of the traffic.
- 10 I offered him some fruit.

### 1.2

- 1 A: Would you like a tomato with your sandwich?  
B: No, thanks.
- 2 A: Would you like something to drink?  
B: Yes, please. We'd like two cups of coffee.  
A: Anything to eat?  
B: No, thank you.
- 3 A: Can you wash the car for me?  
B: OK.  
A: There's some water in the bucket.
- 4 A: We've got some tomatoes here.  
B: I can make tomato soup.  
A: That sounds good.
- 5 A: Are you looking for something?  
B: Yes. I'd like some eggs.  
A: Eggs are over there.  
B: Thank you.
- 6 A: I'm going to the supermarket. Do you need anything?  
B: Yes, please. Could you buy me some coffee?  
A: No problem.
- 7 A: I'm really thirsty. I need a drink.  
B: I've got a bottle of water.  
A: Thanks!
- 8 A: What do you have for breakfast?  
B: I usually have an egg.

### 1.3

a concert, a postcard  
an actor, an exam  
the market, the radio, the university  
the airport, the umbrella

### 1.4

- ▶ a new coat
- 1 an easy question                      5 an amazing game
- 2 the first prize                            6 the important point
- 3 a brilliant film                            7 a small problem
- 4 the old school                            8 the usual song

### 1.5

My house has got two bedrooms. There is a big bedroom and a small bedroom. The small bedroom belongs to me and it has got a small bed, a desk and a wardrobe. On the desk is a computer and next to it is a lamp. The computer

has a webcam. I use the webcam when I talk to my cousin in Australia.

### 1.6

- Interviewer: Hello, can you confirm your name?
- Sarah: Yes. It's Sarah Williams.
- Interviewer: OK, Sarah. When were you born?
- Sarah: On the seventh of August, 2001.
- Interviewer: And where do you live?
- Sarah: I live at 78 Green Avenue.
- Interviewer: Can you tell me about your parents? What do they do?
- Sarah: My father is an engineer. My mother is a nurse.
- Interviewer: What are your favourite subjects at school?
- Sarah: I like science and maths. I also really enjoy music.
- Interviewer: So do you play an instrument?
- Sarah: Yes. I play the clarinet.
- Interviewer: And what about your plans for the future? What would you like to do when you are older?
- Sarah: I'd really like to be a doctor.
- Interviewer: Good luck with that, Sarah. So, now we can...

### 1.7

- Henry: How are you, Paul?
- Paul: I've got an exam next week, so I'm a bit nervous.
- Henry: You aren't normally nervous.
- Paul: I know, but I want to become a doctor, so the exam is very important.
- Henry: Really?
- Paul: Yes, it's the most important subject for doctors.
- Henry: So, are you studying hard?
- Paul: Yes. I'm doing some revision at the moment. But I've got a problem. My cousins from Australia are going to be here for a week, and I want to spend some time with them.
- Henry: When do they arrive?
- Paul: On the seventh. The day before the exam. What do you think? Are exams more important than families?
- Henry: That's difficult. You need to talk to your parents.

## 2 Some and any; indefinite pronouns

### 2.1

- Mum: We've got some friends coming here for dinner tonight.
- Oscar: Would you like some help?
- Mum: Yes, please. I'm making spaghetti but there's no pasta in the cupboard.
- Oscar: OK. I'll go to the supermarket and buy some spaghetti. Do we need any other food?
- Mum: Let's think. I've got some meat, some tomatoes and an onion. So we don't need any more food. But we haven't got any drinks.
- Oscar: OK. I'll get some juice. What type would you like?
- Mum: Get any type of juice. I don't mind.
- Oscar: OK. I'm going to Fred's house first and then I'll go to the supermarket.

**Mum:** There's no time to go to Fred's house. I need those things immediately.

**Oscar:** OK.

### 2.2

▶ Someone is talking to your dad. Who is it?

1 He's really lazy. He didn't do anything yesterday.

2 Nobody enjoyed the film. It was terrible.

3 **A:** There's something on the roof of the house.

**B:** It's a cat!

4 I went to Pat's house but there wasn't anyone there.

5 My town is boring. There's nowhere to go in the evening.

6 **A:** I can hear somebody's phone.

**B:** It's mine. Thanks!

7 **A:** How much does it cost?

**B:** Nothing. It's free!

8 Anyone can do that. It's easy.

9 Can we go somewhere quiet?

10 **A:** I don't like sport, books or computer games.

**B:** Do you like anything?

### 2.3

**Interviewer:** So, Gemma. Does anyone in your family do sport?

**Gemma:** Yes. I play basketball and my dad plays golf.

**Interviewer:** Is there anywhere to do sport near your house?

**Gemma:** No. There's nowhere near my house. We have to travel to another town.

**Interviewer:** Does anyone in your family play a musical instrument?

**Gemma:** Yes. My brother plays the piano, and I play the flute.

**Interviewer:** Does anyone do anything else?

**Gemma:** My mum goes to dance classes.

**Interviewer:** John, does anyone in your family do sport?

**John:** Yes. Everyone does sport. I play football, my sister and my dad play tennis, and my mum goes swimming.

**Interviewer:** Is there anywhere to do sport near your house?

**John:** Yes. There's a sports centre in the town.

**Interviewer:** Does anyone in your family play a musical instrument?

**John:** No. No one in my family plays a musical instrument.

**Interviewer:** Does anyone do anything else?

**John:** My sister likes painting. My dad goes fishing.

### 2.4

**May:** Hi, Jill. How was your holiday? Did you go anywhere nice?

**Jill:** Yes, we went to Fethiye in Turkey.

**May:** How was it?

**Jill:** Everything was perfect. The weather was brilliant, the people were friendly and the hotel was nice.

**May:** Did you do anything interesting?

**Jill:** At the start of the week, we were really tired, so we did nothing. We just sat by the pool. Then someone told us that we could hire a boat, so we went sailing every day.

**May:** That sounds lovely. And what was the food like?

**Jill:** It was great. My favourite was something called Piliç Dolma. You make it with chicken and spices. It was delicious.

**May:** So did everyone enjoy the holiday?

**Jill:** Yes. We all loved it. But I don't think we'll go back. My parents prefer to go somewhere different every year.

## 3 Quantifiers

### 3.1

▶ We haven't got much coffee.

1 There weren't many cars in the car park.

2 Do you get much snow in your country?

3 I don't need much money.

4 Did many people go swimming yesterday?

5 There aren't many things to do here.

6 **A:** Do they speak French?

**B:** No. Not much.

7 They didn't eat much cake.

8 There aren't many trees in this park.

9 Did your teacher give you much advice about the exam?

10 I can't see many boats on the sea.

### 3.2

**Interviewer:** Do you have much breakfast?

**Katy:** No, not much. I normally have a little orange juice and a little toast.

**Interviewer:** And for other meals, do you eat much meat?

**Katy:** I don't eat much meat – just a little chicken. But I love fish so I eat a lot of that.

**Interviewer:** What do you prefer: pasta, rice or potatoes?

**Katy:** Pasta is my favourite food. I eat a lot of pasta. I also eat a little rice, but I don't eat many potatoes. I'm not really keen on them.

**Interviewer:** Do you eat many snacks in between meals?

**Katy:** I sometimes have a few biscuits or a little fruit. I try not to eat much between meals.

**Interviewer:** How about drinks? Do you drink much coffee, tea, fizzy drinks or water?

**Katy:** I drink a lot of water, because they say it's very good for you. I don't drink any tea or coffee, and I don't drink many fizzy drinks – only on special occasions when we go out.

### 3.3

I live in a big city and I worry about the environment. There's not enough clean air and there's too much pollution. That's partly because of traffic – there are too many cars and lorries but there aren't enough bicycles. Walking or cycling is better than driving, because you don't use petrol. The other reason for pollution is that

there aren't enough trees in the city. Trees produce oxygen and make the air cleaner. Another problem is that people use too much electricity. We have too many televisions and computers and other electrical devices. To produce electricity we normally burn gas or coal and that creates carbon dioxide which is bad for the environment. At the moment, we don't use enough solar power. Solar power produces clean electricity.

## 4 Personal pronouns; impersonal *there* and *it/they*

### 4.1

- |                        |                         |
|------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1 He's helping her.    | 4 He's helping him.     |
| 2 She's helping them.  | 5 She's helping her.    |
| 3 They're helping him. | 6 They're helping them. |

### 4.2

- Kim** Hi, Jane. How are you?  
**Jane** I'm fine. What are you doing?  
**Kim** I'm going to Emily's house.  
**Jane** Emily? But she's still at school.  
**Kim** Are you sure? I spoke to her this morning and she agreed to meet me at four o'clock at her house.  
**Jane** Well, I saw her at school. She was with Beth. They were talking to Mr Salmon.  
**Kim** Who's he? I don't know him.  
**Jane** He's the music teacher. Beth and Emily play in the orchestra. I think he was talking to them about the music concert.  
**Kim** OK. So, Emily isn't at her house now. What should I do?  
**Jane** Come to my house. We can do our homework together.  
**Kim** Do you understand it?  
**Jane** Yes.  
**Kim** I don't. Maybe you can help me!

### 4.3

- A:** Where in the world am I? Can you guess?  
**B:** OK. It's 12 o'clock in London, that's midday. What time is it in your town?  
**A:** It's two o'clock in the afternoon.  
**B:** What's the weather like?  
**A:** It's warm and sunny.  
**B:** How far is it from London?  
**A:** It's about 3,500 kilometres.  
**B:** How many people are there in your town?  
**A:** There are about seven million.  
**B:** What interesting sights are there?  
**A:** There are the Great Pyramids. It's about 25 km from here to the Pyramids.  
**B:** I think you're in Cairo, Egypt.  
**A:** Yes, you're right!

## 5 Demonstratives and possessives

### 5.1

- ▶ This book is interesting but that one over there is cheaper.
- 1 The blue shirt is OK but I prefer the red one.  
 2 **A:** Do you want these sweets?  
**B:** No. I want those ones.

- 3 I don't want a small cup. I'd like a big one.  
 4 Which horse is faster? The white one or the black one?  
 5 The new chairs at school are really uncomfortable. I prefer the old ones.  
 6 **A:** Which is your bike?  
**B:** This one here.

### 5.2

- Waiter:** Sir, madam, your food is ready.  
**Man:** Great.  
**Waiter:** Here is your sandwich, sir.  
**Woman:** No, that isn't his. It's mine.  
**Waiter:** Oh, I'm sorry. So is the pasta yours, then, sir?  
**Man:** No, the pasta is my son's. Mine is the burger.  
**Waiter:** Are you sure yours is the burger?  
**Man:** Yes, of course, I am.  
**Waiter:** Here are you then. So that means the soup must be for the little girl.  
**Woman:** Yes, that's hers. Thank you.  
**Waiter:** I've also got some chips and some salad. Are the chips for the children?  
**Woman:** No, they aren't. The chips are mine. Theirs is the salad.  
**Waiter:** OK. And now for the drinks. Cola for the boy.  
**Man:** No. The cola's mine.  
**Waiter:** Ah, then the orange juice is his.  
**Woman:** No, no, no. His is the water.  
**Waiter:** So sorry. There you are. I think the coffee must be yours, madam.  
**Woman:** Correct.  
**Waiter:** So the orange juice is hers.  
**Both:** Congratulations!

## Revision 1

### R1.1

- ▶ **A:** How many people are coming?  
**B:** Four.  
**A:** Four? Oh no. We haven't got enough computers.
- 1 **A:** Have you got anything to eat?  
**B:** I've got a lot of bread.  
**A:** Anything else?  
**B:** Let me see. A few biscuits. That's all.  
**A:** I'll have some bread, please.
- 2 **A:** What's the matter?  
**B:** There's someone in the car. Look.  
**A:** You're right!
- 3 **A:** Milly and her sister are very similar.  
**B:** You mean they've got red hair.  
**A:** Yes, exactly.  
**B:** I know. But Milly's hair is short and and her sister's got long hair.
- 4 **A:** I like that photo.  
**B:** Which one?  
**A:** The one with some men and some women singing.  
**B:** This one? Yes. It's good, isn't it?
- 5 **A:** I'm looking for a new phone.  
**B:** How much do you want to pay?  
**A:** I haven't got much money.  
**B:** Well. Those ones are quite cheap.  
**A:** OK. I'll have a look. Thanks.

## R1.2

- Mum:** I'm going to make some sandwiches for a picnic. Can you help me?  
**Toby:** Yes, of course.  
**Mum:** So what would you like in yours?  
**Toby:** Have we got any chicken?  
**Mum:** Yes, just a little.  
**Toby:** Can I have some mayonnaise with it?  
**Mum:** Yes, there's some in the fridge. And do you want some salad?  
**Toby:** No thanks. But a few tomatoes would be nice.  
**Mum:** OK. There you are.  
**Toby:** So, who's next? How about you?  
**Mum:** I'd like a cheese sandwich.  
**Toby:** With anything else?  
**Mum:** With salad please.  
**Toby:** OK. And any mayonnaise?  
**Mum:** No, thanks. No mayonnaise for me.  
**Toby:** Fine. That's done.  
**Mum:** So now we need to make one for your sister. What would she like?  
**Toby:** Chicken, probably.  
**Mum:** There isn't any chicken left. We put it in your sandwich.  
**Toby:** Ah. Do you think she'd like some cheese?  
**Mum:** Actually, she likes tuna and mayonnaise, and there's some tuna in the fridge.  
**Toby:** OK. I've got the tuna .... and here's the mayonnaise. Ooops.  
**Mum:** Oh Toby! That's too much.  
**Toby:** I'm sure she likes mayonnaise. And she can have some salad too. All done.  
**Mum:** Thank you, Toby.  
**Toby:** You're welcome.

## 6 Present simple and continuous

### 6.1

▶ carry	carries			
1 cost	costs	9	pass	passes
2 clean	cleans	10	play	plays
3 dance	dances	11	talk	talks
4 eat	eats	12	teach	teaches
5 fry	fries	13	try	tries
6 go	goes	14	use	uses
7 have	has	15	wash	washes
8 like	likes	16	worry	worries

### 6.2

- Daisy:** Do you share a bedroom?  
**Anna:** Yes, I do. I share with my sister.  
**Daisy:** Do you mind sharing?  
**Anna:** There's one big problem. We don't go to the same school. So my sister gets up at half past six and catches a bus at quarter past seven. That wakes me up, but I don't get up until half past seven. I walk to school and it only takes ten minutes.  
**Daisy:** Are there any other problems?  
**Anna:** Well, my sister doesn't tidy the room. She leaves her clothes on the floor. That makes me angry.  
**Daisy:** Does she do anything else annoying?

- Anna:** She sometimes watches loud music videos on her laptop. I don't like that.  
**Daisy:** Do you do anything annoying?  
**Anna:** Me? No. I'm perfect.

### 6.3

- Peter:** Hi, Jack. It's Peter.  
**Jack:** Hey. Where are you?  
**Peter:** I'm sitting on a train with my family.  
**Jack:** Where are you going?  
**Peter:** We're travelling to Scotland to visit my cousins.  
**Jack:** That sounds exciting.  
**Peter:** Actually, I'm not enjoying the journey. The air-conditioning isn't working, so it's really hot in here at the moment.  
**Jack:** So what are you doing? Are you playing games on your phone?  
**Peter:** No, I'm not. I'm revising for the maths test.  
**Jack:** Bad luck. So what is everyone else doing?  
**Peter:** My sister's listening to music and my parents are reading. Actually, no, they aren't reading now; they're sleeping.  
**Jack:** I've got to go now. Enjoy Scotland. I hope the sun shines.  
**Peter:** Thanks, but right now, I'm looking forward to some cold weather!

### 6.4

- A:** Tell me about this picture.  
**B:** These are my friends: Bill, Tony, Harry and Peter. They all live in different parts of the world. We got together last summer for a weekend.  
**A:** So who's this?  
**B:** The one who's playing football?  
**A:** Yes, that's right.  
**B:** That's Bill.  
**A:** What does Bill do?  
**B:** He cooks in a restaurant. He's a chef. He normally works in London but at the moment he's working in a restaurant in New York.  
**A:** And who's this person?  
**B:** The one who's repairing the car? That's Tony.  
**A:** So what job does Tony do?  
**B:** Tony takes photos. He's a photographer. He lives in Paris but at the moment he's working in Sydney.  
**A:** That sounds nice. So, who is this? The person who's cooking food.  
**B:** That's Harry.  
**A:** And what does Harry do?  
**B:** Harry is a mechanic. He repairs cars. He comes from Oxford but at the moment he's working for a company in Beijing in China.  
**A:** So there's only one more person. The one who's taking a photo.  
**B:** Yes, that's Peter.  
**A:** What job does Peter do?  
**B:** Peter plays football. He's a professional footballer. He normally plays for a team in Manchester, but this year he's playing in Los Angeles.  
**A:** You've certainly got an exciting group of friends!

## 7 Past simple

### 7.1

▶ agreed

1 asked	6 enjoyed	11 rained
2 closed	7 hated	12 stopped
3 cried	8 missed	13 studied
4 danced	9 needed	14 tried
5 discovered	10 planned	

### 7.2

▶ Were your parents angry?

▶ Where was Jo yesterday?

- 1 Was the film good?
- 2 What was his name?
- 3 Was the bus late?
- 4 Were their shoes clean?
- 5 When was the exam?
- 6 Was your grandfather an engineer?
- 7 Where were your trainers?
- 8 Were there any tourists in the museum?
- 9 Why were you tired?
- 10 Was there any snow in the mountains?

### 7.3

In the afternoon, we had a PE lesson but it rained and I got very wet. Normally I love PE but I didn't enjoy it yesterday.

I stayed at school for an extra hour because of my detention. Then I waited at the bus stop for the bus but it didn't come. I walked home.

My parents were worried because I was late. But my mum made a nice dinner. I felt much better after that!

### 7.4

On Saturday, I woke up at 8 o'clock. I decided to go shopping, so I took the train to the town centre. First I went to a clothes shop and bought some jeans. Outside the clothes shop, I met Sally and we decided to go to a café. At the café, she had a cup of coffee and I ate a sandwich. Then I took the train and got home at half past five. I had a really nice day.

### 7.5

What are the milestones in my life? Well, I was born on 7 May 2000. I started primary school in 2005. I think I learnt to read the next year, in 2006. I first went to the cinema in 2007. That was really exciting. I started language lessons five years ago; I enjoy learning a language but it takes a long time. I started secondary school in 2012. I met my best friend three years ago; he's in my class at school. Then I got a mobile phone last year. That was brilliant.

### 7.6

**Ben:** Did you have a good weekend?

**Jack:** No. Not really.

**Ben:** Why not?

**Jack:** Well, Robert and I decided to go cycling. But we got lost.

**Ben:** How did that happen?

**Jack:** Well, we didn't have a map. Robert forgot to bring it. And then it started to rain.

**Ben:** Did you get really wet?

**Jack:** Yes, especially Robert. He didn't have a coat. But that wasn't the worst thing. The chain on my bicycle broke.

**Ben:** Oh no.

**Jack:** We didn't know what to do. My phone didn't work because we couldn't get a signal. We looked for a car, but there weren't any cars on the road.

**Ben:** So what did you do?

**Jack:** We walked for an hour. In the end, we came to a village and phoned my dad. He drove to meet us in the car. He wasn't happy!

## 8 Past continuous

### 8.1

**Interviewer:** There was an earthquake at 7.30 in the morning in New Zealand yesterday. I spoke to some young people about what they were doing at that exact moment. So, what were you doing, Daisy, at 7.30 yesterday morning?

**Daisy:** I was having my breakfast and listening to the radio.

**Interviewer:** How about you, Fred? What were you doing?

**Fred:** I was sitting at my desk, doing my homework.

**Interviewer:** And you, Kim?

**Kim:** I was walking to school with May.

**May:** Yeah, we were just talking about our homework.

**Interviewer:** Were you walking to school, Helen?

**Helen:** No, I wasn't. I was in bed, sleeping. I was dreaming about the sea. I thought I was moving in a boat!

**Interviewer:** And what were you doing, Ben?

**Ben:** I was with my friend Alex at a sports club. We were playing basketball – and we were winning too!

### 8.2

▶ What were you doing at half past seven?

1 It was raining when I left home.

2 Jill got up and had breakfast.

3 My racket broke when I was playing tennis.

4 Where were you going when I saw your car yesterday?

5 They wanted to go out last night.

6 They did their homework and then they went shopping.

7 Did she like your new shoes?

8 **A:** Where were you yesterday afternoon?

**B:** I was visiting my grandparents.

9 The film finished at four o'clock.

10 Mary didn't know the answer when the teacher asked her the question.

### 8.3

**Emma:** Did your cousins visit you last weekend?

**Mary:** Yes, they did. But things started badly.

**Emma:** Why was that?

**Mary:** Well, they arrived at ten in the morning, but we were expecting them at two in the afternoon. So we weren't ready.

**Emma:** How embarrassing!

**Mary:** Yes. I was doing my homework when the doorbell rang. I opened the door and there were my cousins, my aunt and my uncle.

**Emma:** What did you do?

**Mary:** My parents were out. My dad was working, so I couldn't phone him. I called my mum but she was driving to the supermarket so she couldn't answer.

**Emma:** What about your brother?

**Mary:** My brother was playing football at the park, so he wasn't there either.

**Emma:** So what happened?

**Mary:** Well, it was embarrassing because the house was a mess. So my aunt and uncle helped me clean and tidy the house. My aunt cleaned the kitchen and my uncle did the washing-up. While I was tidying the living room and the dining room my cousins made the beds.

**Emma:** Were your aunt and uncle annoyed?

**Mary:** Luckily, they thought it was quite funny. When my parents got home, we all laughed about it.

## 9 Present perfect

### 9.1

- ▶ Sam has been to Paris.
- ▶ Sam hasn't been to Rome.
- ▶ Have you read this book?
- ▶ Yes, I have.
- 1 Has John bought a new watch?
- 2 Yes, he has.
- 3 I haven't spoken to Jill today.
- 4 Your friends have made you a cake.
- 5 She hasn't phoned me.
- 6 Yes, they have.
- 7 Have you ever met someone famous?
- 8 Look! Your brother has fallen asleep.

### 9.2

**Interviewer:** Today I'm talking to Lucy Pemberton. She's 16 years old and she loves sailing. But the most amazing thing is that she sails all over the world on her own. So, Lucy, tell us about the journeys you've made.

**Lucy:** I've sailed across the Atlantic and the Pacific. I've sailed in the Indian Ocean. I've sailed to Australia, South Africa, South America and the Caribbean. In fact, I've sailed all around the world.

**Interviewer:** That's amazing. Are you the youngest person who has sailed around the world alone?

**Lucy:** I think so. But I haven't won any prizes because I'm too young. They say they

don't want young people to try to sail alone because it's too dangerous.

**Interviewer:** Do you think sailing is dangerous? Have you had any bad experiences?

**Lucy:** It's dangerous sometimes. I've sailed through storms. They are definitely scary. But I'm a good sailor.

**Interviewer:** So how long have you spent on the boat?

**Lucy:** In the last two years, I've spent 400 days on the boat.

**Interviewer:** 400 days! So what about school?

**Lucy:** I haven't had time to go to school this year. But I've done school work and I've read lots of books.

**Interviewer:** Have you ever earned any money from sailing?

**Lucy:** No, I haven't. But that's OK. I sail because I love sailing. I don't do it for money.

**Interviewer:** Do you have any more ambitions?

**Lucy:** Well, I've never done a parachute jump. I'd definitely like to do that.

### 9.3

**Sue:** How is the preparation for the concert going? Have you agreed a date yet?

**John:** Yes, the date is the 25th and we've already sent letters to parents.

**Sue:** Oh right. I didn't realize. Have you had auditions yet?

**John:** Yes, we did the auditions last week but we haven't chosen the musicians yet. We're going to do that tomorrow.

**Sue:** So what else do you have to do?

**John:** Well, we haven't written the programmes yet. We can't do that until we've chosen the performers.

**Sue:** What about refreshments? Are you going to provide food and drink?

**John:** Yes, we are. In fact, I've just been to the supermarket and bought lots of bottles of water, lemonade and cola.

**Sue:** And food?

**John:** I think we'll make cakes. But obviously we haven't made them yet.

**Sue:** I could make cakes. Would you like me to help?

**John:** Yes, please, that would be great!

### 9.4

▶ **A:** Would you like to read this book?

**B:** No, thanks. I've already read it.

1 **A:** Have you ever met the Prime Minister?

**B:** Yes. Once.

2 Harry has had that phone for five years!

3 We haven't been to the shops yet.

4 Don't touch the door! I've just painted it.

5 **A:** Do you like skiing?

**B:** I don't know. I've never done it.

6 My mum has loved singing since she was a little girl.

7 John has known Alex for a very long time.

8 **A:** Let's watch this DVD.

**B:** I'm sorry, but I've already seen it.

9 Tom still hasn't finished his homework. It's ten o'clock!

10 Have they finished playing football yet?

- 11 A: Do you know Sam?  
B: No. I've never met him.

## 10 Present perfect and past simple

### 10.1

- ▶ Harry bought a new watch but then he lost it.
  - ▶ I have bought a new pen. Look! Do you want to try it?
- 1 They went to Istanbul, Marmaris and Bodrum, while they were in Turkey.
  - 2 We have been to London and Oxford. We're really enjoying our trip to England.
  - 3 The train has arrived. Let's get on.
  - 4 They arrived at six and left at half past seven.
  - 5 Charlotte Brontë was a writer. She wrote four novels.
  - 6 Zac Efron is an actor. He has made a lot of films.
  - 7 Sam was cold because he forgot his coat.
- 8 A: Can I have your homework?  
B: Oh no! I have forgotten it.
- 9 A: Are you hungry?  
B: Yes, I am. I haven't had anything to eat today.
- 10 He wasn't hungry, so he didn't eat anything.

### 10.2

- Interviewer:** Today I'm interviewing one of the world's great architects, Sandra Beddoe. So, Sandra, how long have you been an architect?
- Sandra:** For thirty years.
- Interviewer:** And in that time, you've designed museums, sports stadiums, offices and schools. Do you have a favourite building out of all of those?
- Sandra:** Probably the Eldon School.
- Interviewer:** Tell me more about that.
- Sandra:** Well, we started it six years ago. It was a school in a poor part of London and we built a completely new school. It was a lot of work but it opened two years ago. The students love it.
- Interviewer:** Not only the students. You won a prize for the design.
- Sandra:** Yes, that's right. I won the Brown Prize last year.
- Interviewer:** In fact, you've won several prizes, I think.
- Sandra:** Yes, I've been very lucky. Probably the most important was the Congress Prize in America. That was eight years ago.
- Interviewer:** So, did you live in America?
- Sandra:** Yes, I lived there for ten years. I taught at a university, as well as running my business. But then I left and moved to London.
- Interviewer:** And have you been in London ever since?
- Sandra:** Yes, I've been here for seven years now.
- Interviewer:** And are you working on any new projects?
- Sandra:** Yes, we're building a new swimming centre. We started in July this year. It will be the biggest in Britain. I'm very excited.
- Interviewer:** Good luck with that, Sandra.

### 10.3

- Mum:** Hello, Paul. Is everything OK?
- Paul:** Yes, thanks, Mum.
- Mum:** Have you cleaned your room yet?
- Paul:** Ah. There was a problem. I got the vacuum cleaner out and tried to turn it on. But it didn't work.
- Mum:** Oh. That's a shame. So have you done the shopping?
- Paul:** Well, I went to the supermarket in the morning, but I forgot my wallet, so I couldn't actually buy anything.
- Mum:** Oh, Paul! What about your homework? Have you finished that yet?
- Paul:** No, I'm sorry. I haven't.
- Mum:** Why not?
- Paul:** Well, I lent my maths book to Tom yesterday. So when I looked in my bag this morning, the book wasn't there.
- Mum:** I can't believe it. So what have you done today?
- Paul:** I've watched TV.
- Mum:** At least you haven't broken the TV yet!

## 11 Past perfect

### 11.1

- ▶ She'd already been there for two hours when her friends arrived.
- 1 They were really tired. They'd just finished playing football.
  - 2 Tom was nervous. He'd never flown before.
  - 3 She felt sick. She'd just eaten two pieces of chocolate cake.
  - 4 Her grandmother didn't know what to do. She'd never used a computer before.
  - 5 I'd just fallen asleep when the sound of the phone woke me up again.
  - 6 Mary had already visited Paris twice but she wanted to go again.
  - 7 This was Vicky's first race. She had never run in a competition before.
  - 8 Robert had already worn the trousers, so he couldn't take them back to the shop.
  - 9 We were lucky. We'd just arrived at the cinema when the film started.
  - 10 I tried to open the door, but the key didn't work. I couldn't understand it. This had never happened before.

### 11.2

- ▶ Bill's friends had already bought tickets when he arrived at the station.
- 1 Bill's friends bought tickets when he arrived at the station.
  - 2 Katy had just been to a café when she met Sue.
  - 3 Katy went to a café when she met Sue.
  - 4 When it started to rain, they stopped playing.
  - 5 When it started to rain, they'd already stopped playing.
  - 6 John's family had had breakfast by the time he woke up.



- 7 John's family had breakfast when he woke up.
- 8 He'd just crossed the road when he saw Fred.
- 9 He crossed the road when he saw Fred.

### 11.3

In 1860, Robert Burke and William Wills started an expedition to travel across Australia from south to north. No white man had ever done this before, and one year earlier the government had offered a prize to the first people to do it.

Burke and Wills organized a group of 19 men and set off in August. Three months later, they arrived at Cooper Creek. Then, Burke, Wills and five other men continued their journey to the north coast. The rest of the men established a camp at Cooper Creek and waited for them to return.

By the time they reached the north coast in February 1861, Burke and Wills had travelled 2,000 miles across two deserts. But the journey had taken 60 days instead of 45 days and, as a result, they had already eaten most of their food.

The return journey was terrible. They were hungry and tired and the desert was incredibly hot. When they finally arrived back at Cooper Creek on the 21st of April, the other men had left. Burke and Wills had asked them to wait for 13 weeks and in fact, they had waited for 18 weeks. In the end, they had abandoned the camp only nine hours before Burke and Wills returned.

Burke and Wills didn't have the strength to travel any further and both men died in June 1861.

## 12 The future

### 12.1

- 1 I'm going to play football.
- 2 What are you going to do?
- 3 They're going to be here soon.
- 4 He's not going to stay long.

### 12.2

- Grandfather:** How are you, Ed? Are you excited about your birthday on Saturday?
- Ed:** Yes. I'm really excited. I'm going to see all my friends.
- Grandfather:** What are you going to do? Are you going to play football?
- Ed:** No, we're not. We're going to go karting.
- Grandfather:** That does sound exciting. How many friends are going to come?
- Ed:** Eight.
- Grandfather:** Are you going to go somewhere afterwards?
- Ed:** Yes. We're going to go to a café in town.
- Grandfather:** Are you going to have lunch there?
- Ed:** No. We're just going to have coffee and cakes.
- Grandfather:** Are you going to do anything else on Saturday?
- Ed:** Well, mum's going to cook chicken and rice – that's my favourite.
- Grandfather:** And is she going to make a cake?

**Ed:** No, she isn't. She says she's going to buy some biscuits. And then we're all going to watch a DVD together in the evening.

**Grandfather:** It sounds like the perfect weekend. But I expect you'll have to do some homework.

**Ed:** Actually, I'm not going to do any homework. I've already done it all.

**Grandfather:** That was very clever!

### 12.3

**Dad:** It's a beautiful day today. Shall we go for a walk in the mountains?

**Toby:** That's a great idea. What do I need?

**Dad:** You'll need your boots, of course.

**Toby:** OK. I'll find them. But I think they may be dirty.

**Dad:** Well, you'll have to clean them quickly.

**Toby:** OK, I'll do that.

**Dad:** I'll get the rucksacks – and I'll take waterproof jackets, too. It probably won't rain, but you never know in the mountains.

**Toby:** Will we need some food?

**Dad:** Yes, we will.

**Toby:** OK. I'll make some sandwiches now.

**Dad:** Good, and I'll buy some chocolate at the shop on the way.

**Toby:** How about water? It's hot today.

**Dad:** You're right. I'll take two big bottles. And don't forget your hat or you'll get sunburnt! OK. Will you be ready in 15 minutes?

**Toby:** I'll try!

### 12.4

**Amy:** Hi, Yasmin. It's Amy.

**Yasmin:** Hi. How are you?

**Amy:** I'm fine. I wondered if you'd like to come to my house this weekend.

**Yasmin:** I'd love to come! When is a good time, Amy?

**Amy:** How about Saturday afternoon?

**Yasmin:** Oh, Saturday afternoon's not possible. I'm going to the dentist. I'm free on Sunday afternoon. Is that OK for you, Amy?

**Amy:** Sorry, Yasmin. I'm having lunch with my grandparents on Sunday. We'll be there until at least five o'clock. Maybe in the evening on Sunday?

**Yasmin:** I can't do that, I'm afraid. I'm revising my history. I've got an exam on Monday morning.

**Amy:** So how about Saturday morning? I'm having a music lesson at 9 o'clock. But I'll be free from 10.30.

**Yasmin:** That's good. I'm not doing anything at 10.30. You can come to my house then and we can listen to music.

**Amy:** OK, Yasmin. I'll see you then.

### 12.5

**Mum:** I'm getting things ready for our picnic.

**Robert:** A picnic?

**Mum:** Yes. I told you about it last week. We're going to the lake. Jason and his family are going to meet us there.

**Robert:** OK. I'll get my swimming shorts, so I can swim in the lake, and I'll look for a ball, so we can play football.

**Mum:** Great.

**Robert:** What food are we going to take?

**Mum:** I've made some sandwiches and I've bought some crisps.

**Robert:** Have you made a cake?

**Mum:** No. I didn't have time, I'm afraid.

**Robert:** Shall I go to the shop and buy some cakes?

**Mum:** Will you get some lemonade too? Here. I'll give you some money.

**Robert:** Thanks. Oh, Mum, have you looked outside?

**Mum:** Why?

**Robert:** Look at those dark clouds. It's going to rain.

**Mum:** Don't worry. The rain probably won't last long. Are you going to the shop?

**Robert:** Yes, I'm going to buy those cakes. Then I won't mind if it rains!

## Revision 2 Units 6–12

### R2.1

- ▶ **A:** Why aren't you cycling to school today?  
**B:** Someone stole my bike yesterday.
- 1 **A:** Look at those clouds. It's going to rain.  
**B:** It's lucky we've got our umbrellas.
- 2 Oh no. We're late. The train's just left.
- 3 **A:** It's hot in here.  
**B:** I'll open the window.
- 4 He normally swims on Thursdays but today he's playing tennis.
- 5 **A:** Have you ever visited the Eiffel Tower?  
**B:** Yes. Once. A long time ago.

### R2.2

**Interviewer:** Hello. What's your name?  
**Jenny:** Jenny Champion.

**Interviewer:** Where are you from, Jenny?  
**Jenny:** Well, I was born in Australia and lived there for ten years. But I've lived in England for eight years now.

**Interviewer:** What are you doing at the moment?  
**Jenny:** Well, I've just finished school and next year I'm going to university. But at the moment, I'm working in a shop, so I can earn some money.

**Interviewer:** What are you going to study at university?  
**Jenny:** Computer science. I did physics, maths and chemistry at school. But I really love computing. I hope I'll get a job as a computer programmer when I'm older.

**Interviewer:** What about your job in the shop? What do you do?  
**Jenny:** It's a technology shop, so I tell people about computers, TVs and cameras. It's very interesting.

**Interviewer:** Have you done any other jobs?  
**Jenny:** Yes. I've worked in a fast food restaurant. And I've also worked at a children's camp.

**Interviewer:** So, Jenny, why would you like this job?

### R2.3

**Dad:** Hi, Ryan. How are you?  
**Ryan:** Tired! I'm having a really busy day. Today's the day I'm helping the leaders.

**Dad:** So what have you done so far?  
**Ryan:** First of all, I got up really early. By the time everyone else got up, I'd cooked twenty eggs for their breakfast.

**Dad:** Did you have to do the washing up too?  
**Ryan:** Yes. I did that after I'd made sandwiches for lunch.

**Dad:** Did you have any other jobs in the morning?  
**Ryan:** First I tidied the tents. Then I took all the rubbish to the big bins.

**Dad:** That's a lot of work. Have you done anything else today?  
**Ryan:** Oh yes. We've just been swimming in the lake. That was brilliant. And we're going to play football in a minute.

**Dad:** Have you had dinner yet?  
**Ryan:** No not yet. But we ate some cake about an hour ago. So I'm not hungry.

**Dad:** Do you have to help make dinner?  
**Ryan:** Yes. I'm going to fry some chicken later, when the football match finishes. And in fact, the leaders have already prepared the salad. So there's not much to do. Anyway, I have to go now. Tom has just waved at me. The football match is starting.

**Dad:** OK. Enjoy the match.  
**Ryan:** Bye!

## 13 To + the infinitive and the -ing form

### 13.1

**Amy:** Hi, Suzy. How was Jenny's concert last night?  
**Suzy:** I didn't see it.

**Amy:** But you agreed to go.  
**Suzy:** I know. I really wanted to see it but in the end I couldn't get there.

**Amy:** What happened?  
**Suzy:** Well, I'd planned to take the bus but then my dad offered to drive me there. It was raining so I was happy to accept his offer.

**Amy:** So what was the problem?  
**Suzy:** He couldn't start the car. So I went to catch the bus, but there were no more buses.

**Amy:** Have you spoken to Jenny?  
**Suzy:** Not yet. I'm too embarrassed.

**Amy:** Well, you must speak to her.  
**Suzy:** But will she be angry?  
**Amy:** No, it'll be OK. You should phone her and promise to go round and see her tonight.

**Amy:** That's a good idea.  
**Suzy:** Yes. It's important to keep your friends.

### 13.2

**Lucy:** Hey, Paul. Have a look at this website. There's a questionnaire about the best and worst things in life.

**Paul:** What sort of things?  
**Lucy:** Well, the first question is: you're in a shop and there's a really long queue. Do you wait or do you leave the shop without buying anything?

**Paul:** I think I'd leave the shop. I can't stand waiting in queues. It really annoys me.

**Lucy:** Actually, I don't mind queues. I normally listen to some music on my headphones.

**Paul:** So, what's the next one?

**Lucy:** You put your hand in your pocket and find some money that you had forgotten about.

**Paul:** Oh yes, I love finding money in my pocket. That's one of the best feelings.

**Lucy:** I love it too – it just doesn't happen very often.

**Paul:** OK. Number 3.

**Lucy:** It's a PE lesson and it's raining. The teacher tells you to play football.

**Paul:** I hate doing sport in the rain. It's terrible while you're doing it and you feel terrible afterwards.

**Lucy:** You know what? I actually really like doing sport and getting wet. It's fun.

**Paul:** You're strange. OK, what's next?

**Lucy:** You're on a bus and the person next to you is talking on their phone.

**Paul:** I don't mind that. We all use our phones.

**Lucy:** Oh, I can't stand sitting next to someone who's talking on their phone. You have to listen to their stupid conversations.

**Paul:** Are there any more?

**Lucy:** Yes. This is the last one. You're watching a TV programme and the adverts start. Do you switch to a different channel?

**Paul:** No. I actually like watching adverts on TV. Some of them are funny.

**Lucy:** I agree. I love adverts. Sometimes they're better than the programme itself.

## 14 Reported speech

### 14.1

**Interviewer:** So, Mandy. How old are you?  
**Mandy:** I'm 15.  
**Interviewer:** And where do you live?  
**Mandy:** I live in Manchester.  
**Interviewer:** What's your favourite activity?  
**Mandy:** I read books. I love reading.  
**Interviewer:** And what is the best experience you've ever had?  
**Mandy:** Last year I went to India with my family. It was amazing.  
**Interviewer:** And do you have an ambition?  
**Mandy:** Yes. I'm probably going to become a travel writer.  
**Interviewer:** Thank you very much, Mandy. And now we have Sam and Oscar. Hello, and how old are you?  
**Sam:** Hi, I'm 16.  
**Oscar:** So am I. We're twins.  
**Interviewer:** And where are you from?  
**Sam and Oscar:** London.  
**Interviewer:** What's your favourite activity?  
**Oscar:** Playing football.  
**Interviewer:** And you, Sam?  
**Sam:** Yes, definitely. We play in the same team. We love it.

**Interviewer:** What is the best experience you've ever had?  
**Sam:** Last year we played in a big football competition. Our team won.  
**Oscar:** Yes, that was my best experience, too.  
**Interviewer:** So is your ambition to become footballers?  
**Oscar:** No. We won't become footballers. It's too difficult.  
**Sam:** We're good, but you have to be brilliant.

### 14.2

- |                     |                    |
|---------------------|--------------------|
| 1 She's American.   | 4 You're American. |
| 2 They're American. | 5 He's American.   |
| 3 We're American.   | 6 I'm American.    |

## Revision 3 Units 13–14

### R3.1

- I invited my brother but he refused ...
- 1 It was good to see you yesterday. Thank you for ...
  - 2 I asked Kim about the film. She said ...
  - 3 My dad's new car is rubbish. It keeps ...
  - 4 Would you like my advice? I think you should ...
  - 5 I saw Lucy after school. She said ...
  - 6 That song was really good. I'd like ...

### R3.2

- 1 **A:** Do you play tennis at all?  
**B:** Yes, at school. But I hate it. It's really boring.
- 2 **A:** What are you doing today?  
**B:** Not much. Would you like to go and play football?  
**A:** Yes. That's a good idea.  
**B:** OK. Let's go.
- 3 **A:** Can you play tennis?  
**B:** No, I can't. I like watching it but I've never played it.
- 4 **A:** Would you like to play football in the park after school today?  
**B:** No, not today. I'm too tired.  
**A:** How about you?  
**C:** No, I can't. I've got a lot of homework.
- 5 **A:** Do you want to play tennis?  
**B:** Yes, I'd love to. I'll go and get my racket.  
**A:** OK. See you in a minute.
- 6 **A:** Do you play football?  
**B:** Yes. I love it. How about you?  
**A:** It's my favourite sport!

## 15 Can, could, be able to

### 15.1

- A:** Could you do maths problems when you were younger?  
**B:** Yes, I could.
- 1 I couldn't use a computer when I was 14.
  - 2 Can you cook now?  
Yes, I can.
  - 3 I could run fifteen hundred metres when I was younger.
  - 4 I can drive a car now.

- 5 Can you do maths problems now?  
No, I can't.
- 6 But I can use a computer now.
- 7 I can't run fifteen hundred metres now.
- 8 I couldn't drive a car when I was 14.

### 15.2

I wish I was young again. There were so many things I could do then. I loved basketball, for example, and could shoot baskets all day. I haven't played basketball for years, sadly. And when I was young I could ice skate, too. But last year I went with my granddaughter and I fell over six times. The other thing I loved when I was small was climbing trees. I could climb really high. Now I'm too scared that I'll fall out.

I suppose there are some things I can do now that I couldn't do when I was younger. I remember when I was twelve, trying to put up a tent. I couldn't do it. It was embarrassing. But I can do it now, without any problem. And, of course, I can cook. Amazingly, when I was twelve I couldn't even cook an egg, but in the end I became a chef and I can cook anything. And best of all, I can now sail a boat. When I was young, I'd never even been on a boat, and I'd certainly not sailed one. Sailing is a fantastic hobby.

### 15.3

- ▶ Could you check my homework, please?

  - 1 Can you tidy your room?
  - 2 Could you carry my bags, please?
  - 3 Can you do the washing-up?
  - 4 Can you post these letters?
  - 5 Could you open the door, please?

### 15.4

- Dad:** Ben, Katy, we're going out now. We'll be back at about nine tonight.
- Ben/Katy:** OK.
- Mum:** What are you going to do while we're out?
- Katy:** Can I invite Sue, Jess and Anna to our house?
- Mum:** No, that's too many. You can have one friend.
- Katy:** OK. I'll phone Sue. Can we rent a film?
- Dad:** Yes. That's OK.
- Katy:** And can we get a pizza as well?
- Mum:** No, you can't. That's too expensive. There's some food in the fridge. You can eat that.
- Katy:** OK.
- Dad:** So, what about you, Ben?
- Ben:** Can I cycle into town and meet Tom?
- Dad:** You can meet Tom. But you can't cycle. It's icy and that makes it dangerous. You can walk or take the bus.
- Ben:** I'll take the bus. And can I have some money to buy a burger?
- Mum:** Sorry. I said Katy can't buy a pizza, so I can't give you money for a burger. But you can spend your own money, if you have some.
- Ben:** OK. I think I've got some.
- Dad:** Right. We're off. Have a good time and be sensible.
- Katy/Ben:** We will. Bye!

## 16 *Must, have to, should, needn't*

### 16.1

- Teacher:** Good evening, Mr Houseman. Thank you for coming in.
- Mr Houseman:** So, how is John getting on?
- Teacher:** Not very well, I'm afraid. In fact, I'm very disappointed with him this term.
- Mr Houseman:** What's the problem?
- Teacher:** Well, first of all. He's often five minutes late for my lessons. That's not acceptable. He must arrive on time every day.
- Mr Houseman:** OK.
- Teacher:** And when he does arrive, he's often forgotten his book or his pen. He must bring all his books and pens to every lesson. Otherwise, he won't know what we're doing.
- Mr Houseman:** Yes, I understand. Is there anything else?
- Teacher:** I'm afraid there is. When he's in class, he must listen to the teacher and concentrate on his work. He often talks to his friends. He must stop doing that. It's bad for him and it's bad for his friends too. I've even caught him looking at his mobile phone. He must turn off his phone before the lesson starts – or I'll have to take it away from him.
- Mr Houseman:** OK. I'll talk to him about that.
- Teacher:** Thank you. And then there's homework.
- Mr Houseman:** Is there a problem with that?
- Teacher:** Yes. He must do more homework. It's the only way to improve. And then, when we have tests, he must revise for them. If not, he'll fail the exam.
- Mr Houseman:** OK. I can see John's not doing very well. I'll have to talk to him about it. I promise he'll improve from now on.
- Teacher:** Thank you very much.

### 16.2

- So, tomorrow is the big day. We're going to go out on safari and hopefully show you some wonderful animals in their natural surroundings. This will be a great day out but there are a few important rules to make the day more enjoyable and safer.
- First of all, safety. You mustn't leave the vehicle – unless I say it's OK. You may think it's safe but there may be danger that you can't see. So you must listen to me and follow my instructions.
- When we see animals, we must talk quietly. Loud noises scare animals away.
- You mustn't feed the animals. It's bad for the animals and it's dangerous for you!
- Of course, you absolutely mustn't smoke. The bush is dry and cigarettes can cause a fire very quickly.
- These are the vital rules. There are a few other pieces of general advice. You don't have to bring a camera with you. We have a photographer and he'll take photos for you. We'll also provide a picnic, so you don't have to bring

food or water either. But you must wear sun cream. The sun is very hot in the middle of the day.  
Oh yes, and one piece of good news, we're leaving at 10 o'clock, so you don't have to get up early! Sleep well and I'll see you tomorrow.

### 16.3

- ▶ Do I have to bring my PE kit?
- 1 We mustn't get up late tomorrow. We've got an exam.
- 2 Look at the sign. You mustn't smoke here.
- 3 You needn't explain what happened.
- 4 Ted should read that book.
- 5 You don't have to help me carry the bags. They aren't heavy.
- 6 Should I buy this? It's expensive.
- 7 Jess had to look after her little brother yesterday.
- 8 Jamie has to practise the piano every day.

## Revision 4 Units 15–16

### R4.1

**Charlie:** So, Grandpa, were things very different when you were young?

**Grandpa:** Well, my parents didn't have a car, so we had to walk to school every day. But that was OK because I could talk to my friends. And we didn't have to go home straight after school. We could play football in the street or go to our friends' houses. We didn't have to ask our parents for permission.

**Charlie:** Did you have much money?

**Grandpa:** No, we didn't. We could buy sweets sometimes but we couldn't buy music or clothes. In fact, I had to wear my brother's clothes when he'd finished with them.

**Charlie:** What about school? Was that different?

**Grandpa:** We got a lot of homework but we couldn't look things up on the internet; it didn't exist. We had to go to the library and find the answers in books. It took a long time. In those days, boys didn't have to do cookery. We had to learn woodwork. So I could make a box but I couldn't cook an egg!

### R4.2

**Tom:** Mum, Rob has just called. He wants to go the cinema tonight. Can I go?

**Mum:** Have you done your homework yet?

**Tom:** No, not yet.

**Mum:** Well, you must finish your homework first.

**Tom:** OK.

**Mum:** And can you tidy your room too?

**Tom:** Do I have to? I haven't got a lot of time.

**Mum:** Do your homework first. Then, if you've got time, tidy your room. If not, you can do it tomorrow.

**Tom:** OK. And can I stay in town with Rob after we've seen the film?

**Mum:** What time does it finish?

**Tom:** About 8 o'clock.

**Mum:** No, that's too late. You have to come home straight away.

**Tom:** OK. Could you collect me from the cinema and bring me home?

**Mum:** At 8 o'clock? I've got a meeting at school. I can't miss it. It's very important.

**Tom:** What about Dad?

**Mum:** He can probably collect you. Phone him at work and ask him.

**Tom:** OK. I'll do it later.

**Mum:** No, you must do it now, or you'll forget.

**Tom:** OK. Could you pass me the phone?

## 17 Question words

### 17.1

- ▶ How do you get to school?
- 1 When was the match?
- 2 How are you?
- 3 Where did you rent bikes?
- 4 What is his favourite colour?
- 5 Why is he laughing?
- 6 When are they going on holiday?
- 7 Who did you meet at the café?
- 8 How do you spell 'autumn'?
- 9 Where have you been?
- 10 When does Yasmin start her new job?

### 17.2

- ▶ What insects are you afraid of?
- 1 Who do you go to school with?
- 2 What music do you listen to?
- 3 Who do you have lunch with?
- 4 What sports are you interested in?
- 5 Who do you send text messages to?
- 6 What do you dream about?
- 7 Who do you sit next to?

### 17.3

- ▶ Whose umbrella is this?
- 1 Whose is that book?
- 2 Who's the best basketball player in your class?
- 3 Who's that in the green coat?
- 4 Whose idea was this?

### 17.4

- ▶ How long have you lived here?
- 1 How often do you clean your teeth?
- 2 How much did your watch cost?
- 3 How long does it take to get from London to Beijing by plane?
- 4 How much does an elephant weigh?
- 5 How long is a year?
- 6 How often have you been to concerts?
- 7 How long does your phone battery last?
- 8 How often does the moon go round the Earth?
- 9 How much coffee do you drink?
- 10 How often are the Olympic Games?

### 17.5

- Q: What is your earliest memory?
- A: Sitting in a high chair in my parents' kitchen.
- Q: How long have you known your best friend?
- A: For twenty years. We met at school.
- Q: Who is your hero?

- A: Meryl Streep. I think she's simply the best film actress ever.
- Q: Where would you most like to live?
- A: In Paris. There's so much history, so many great buildings – and the best food in the world.
- Q: How many pets have you had?
- A: I've never had any. I'm allergic to most animals!
- Q: When were you happiest? Why?
- A: Last week. Because I was with my family.
- Q: What was your most embarrassing moment?
- A: I was talking to a journalist about my latest film and I couldn't remember the name of the director!
- Q: How often do you eat chocolate?
- A: Every day, if possible.
- Q: What is your favourite word?
- A: Friendship.
- Q: How do you relax?
- A: By going to the gym – or by eating chocolate.

## 18 Question tags

### 18.1

- ▶ You spoke to your teacher, didn't you?
- 1 The meal was nice, wasn't it?
- 2 Max is quite annoying, isn't he?
- 3 People drive on the right in Britain, don't they?
- 4 That phone isn't cheap, is it?
- 5 You can swim, can't you?
- 6 You haven't tidied your room, have you?
- 7 They don't believe us, do they?
- 8 We're going to win, aren't we?
- 9 That wasn't funny, was it?
- 10 You've got your umbrella with you, haven't you?

### 18.2

- ▶ It's cold, isn't it?
- ▶ You come from America, don't you?
- ▶ I'm not late, am I?
- ▶ It's not raining, is it?
- 1 You're Turkish, aren't you?
- 2 The window is open, isn't it?
- 3 You saw the film, didn't you?
- 4 She doesn't like football, does she?
- 5 It wasn't very interesting, was it?
- 6 Bella will pass the exam, won't she?
- 7 There are two train stations here, aren't there?
- 8 You didn't miss the bus, did you?

### 18.3

A

- Emma: Your name is Kim March, isn't it?
- Kim: Yes, that's right.
- Emma: You aren't David March's sister, are you?
- Kim: No, I'm not. I haven't got a brother.

B

- Tim: I've met you before, haven't I?
- Alex: Have you?
- Tim: Yes. You were at Oscar's birthday party, weren't you?
- Alex: I remember now. You're in Oscar's football team, aren't you?
- Tim: That's right.

C

- Mum: Libby will pass her exam, won't she?
- Teacher: Well, she got a good mark in her test, didn't she?
- Mum: Yes.
- Teacher: And she has done all her revision, hasn't she?
- Mum: Yes.
- Teacher: So, she should be fine.

## 19 Relative pronouns

### 19.1

- ▶ The girl that plays the piano is called Sally.
- 1 I'm looking for the phone that was on my desk.
- 2 The man that fell over the cat wasn't wearing glasses.
- 3 We'd like to see the film that starts at six o'clock.
- 4 The author that wrote those novels became famous.
- 5 The glass that fell on the floor is broken.

### 19.2

- 1 This is the person who we watched playing tennis.
- 2 This is the person who watched us playing tennis.
- 3 This is the boat that I won in the competition.
- 4 This is the boat that won the race.
- 5 These are the people who we cooked a meal for.
- 6 These are the people who cooked a meal for us.

## 20 Connectors

### 20.1

- 1 He went to the concert but he ...
- 2 I can't sing or ...
- 3 He spoke to his mum and ...
- 4 I can't play the piano but ...
- 5 I drank the mango juice and ...
- 6 Would you prefer coffee or ...
- 7 I ate the pizza but ...
- 8 He didn't wash his face or ...
- 9 I'd like a burger and ...
- 10 He looked for his sister but he ...

### 20.2

- ▶ I didn't have much money, so I didn't buy the jacket. I didn't buy the jacket because I didn't have much money.
- 1 He ordered some water because he was thirsty. He was thirsty, so he ordered some water.
- 2 It was very noisy, so they couldn't sleep. They couldn't sleep because it was very noisy.
- 3 She cried because she cut herself. She cut herself, so she cried.
- 4 We arrived late because there was too much traffic. There was too much traffic, so we arrived late.
- 5 The teacher explained it again because no one understood it. No one understood it, so the teacher explained it again.

### 20.3

- Beth: Where were you yesterday?
- Vicky: I had to go to the hospital because I hurt my foot.
- Beth: How did you do that?

**Vicky:** It happened while I was coming home from the sports centre. There are no street lights on Sandy Lane, so it was really dark. There was a hole but I didn't see it. I tripped and fell over.

**Beth:** Ouch! So what happened next?

**Vicky:** I couldn't walk or even stand up. There was no one else on the street, so I had to phone my parents.

**Beth:** Did they take you to the hospital?

**Vicky:** Yes. When we arrived at the hospital, I had to wait for two hours. That was difficult because my foot was really hurting. Finally, they did an X-ray.

**Beth:** And what was the result?

**Vicky:** Although it was very painful, the foot wasn't broken. They put a bandage on it and gave me crutches to walk with.

**Beth:** How do you feel now?

**Vicky:** It doesn't hurt too much now, but I can't walk or sit at a desk at the moment. So no school for me!

**Beth:** That's lucky, isn't it?

## Revision 5 Units 17–20

### R5.1

- ▶ Why did you open the window?
- 1 How long have you lived here?
- 2 Who did you see yesterday?
- 3 Whose is this book?
- 4 Which school do you go to?
- 5 Who's playing the piano?
- 6 You like football, don't you?

### R5.2

- ▶ I was tired, but I played football.
- 1 I think you're sixteen. Is that correct?
- 2 We helped this person.
- 3 We watched TV while we were eating dinner.
- 4 I don't like tea and I don't like coffee.
- 5 The person that Jill visited is a doctor.
- 6 The phone was too expensive, so I didn't buy it.

## 21 Zero and first conditional

### ▶ 21.1

Welcome to Master Brain, a quiz show to find the brainiest person in the country. If this is the first time you've listened to the show, here are the rules.

- 1 If you give a correct answer, you get two points.
- 2 If you give a wrong answer, you lose one point.
- 3 If you don't answer in ten seconds, you get no points and the next player tries to answer.
- 4 If the next player answers correctly, he or she gets one point.
- 5 If you answer five questions correctly, you get two extra points.
- 6 If two players finish with the same score, there is one more question, and the first person to answer correctly is the winner.

Those are the rules. Now on with the show ...

### ▶ 21.2

**Amy:** Are you doing anything interesting this weekend?

**Louise:** Maybe. My aunt and uncle and my cousins may be coming this weekend.

**Amy:** So what will you do if they come?

**Louise:** I'll play tennis with my cousin, Tanya. My brother will probably go to the cinema with my other cousin, Jason.

**Amy:** What will your parents do?

**Louise:** They'll go for a walk in the country with my aunt and uncle.

**Amy:** That sounds nice.

**Louise:** But they might not come. They've got a problem with their car and they live fifty miles away.

**Amy:** So what will you do if they don't come?

**Louise:** I'll read my book.

**Amy:** What about your brother?

**Louise:** He'll play computer games.

**Amy:** And your parents?

**Louise:** They'll probably do some gardening.

**Amy:** I hope they come. It sounds like your weekend will be more interesting, if they do.

### ▶ 21.3

- ▶ If you sell your bike, you'll get a lot of money.
- 1 If they arrive late, we'll miss the film.
- 2 I'll be angry if Emily doesn't wait for me.
- 3 If you don't slow down, we'll crash.
- 4 Ted will look silly if he wears that hat.
- 5 If Jack needs the book, I'll lend it to him.
- 6 If you lose that watch, we won't buy you a new one.
- 7 Lucy won't win the race if she doesn't train harder.
- 8 They won't help you if you talk to them like that.

### ▶ 21.4

**Ben:** The holidays start on Friday.

**Toby:** At last! Have you got any plans?

**Ben:** It really depends on the weather. If the weather's good, then we'll go to the beach.

**Toby:** That sounds good. And if the weather's bad ...

**Ben:** Then we'll probably go to London.

**Toby:** Mmm. That sounds good too. Which would you rather do?

**Ben:** I don't know. If we go to the beach, then I'll go swimming in the sea. I love that. But the problem is we have to drive a long way. And if we don't leave early in the morning, there'll be traffic jams. I can't stand that.

**Toby:** So would you prefer to go to London?

**Ben:** Well, if we go to London, we'll probably see a show – a musical or something like that. That'll be exciting. But we'll only go to London if the weather's bad. And if it rains all day, we'll get wet and cold. That's not much fun.

**Toby:** Well, I'd love to go to London. So if you don't want to go, let me know and I'll go!

## 22 Second conditional

### 22.1

- A: What would you do if you saw someone stealing a book in a shop?  
B: If I saw someone stealing a book in a shop, I'd probably tell the shop assistant.
- A: What would you do if your teacher didn't come to your class?  
B: If my teacher didn't come to my class, I'd probably do my homework. Then I'd have less homework to do after school.
- A: What would you do if you were in a bathroom and couldn't open the door?  
B: If I couldn't open the bathroom door, I'd send a text message to my parents.
- A: What would you do if you accidentally broke a window in your parents' house?  
B: If I broke a window in my parents' house, I'd run away and hide!
- A: What would you do if you were at a café and your food was cold?  
B: If my food was cold, I'd complain to the waiter.
- A: What would you do if you found a wallet in the street?  
B: If I found a wallet in the street, I'd look for a name or address inside it.

### 22.2

- ▶ If they watch that film, they'll love it.
- If there was a problem with my phone, I'd take it back to the shop.
  - If you clean the car, I'll pay you five pounds.
  - I'll make dinner tonight if you're tired.
  - If you got every answer right, your teacher would be very surprised.
  - If your parents heard that song, they probably wouldn't like it.
  - I'd lend you my bike if you needed it.
  - Those eggs will break if you drop them.
  - Your teacher wouldn't laugh if your phone rang in class.
  - If your bike doesn't work, my brother will repair it.

## 23 I wish

### 23.1

- My school starts really early every day. I wish it started later, so I could stay in bed longer.
- Those cakes are much too expensive. I can't buy them. I wish they were cheaper.
- I'm no good at making cakes. I wish I could make a really nice cake.
- They only sell bread in this shop. I wish they sold cakes!

### 23.2

- It's five past three! I wish the train would arrive.
- I wish he wouldn't sing in the shower. He sounds terrible!
- Look at this mess! I wish he'd tidy his bedroom.
- I wish she'd answer her phone. Her ringtone is so annoying!

- I wish you wouldn't open the curtains. I'd like to sleep.
- I don't understand this maths. I wish the teacher would explain it again.

## Revision 6 Units 21–23

### R6.1

- If it rains ...
- If I were you ...
- If I find your keys ...
- My family would eat more fish ...
- If they lived near the sea ...
- My mum will get a bigger car ...

## 24 Comparison: adjectives and adverbs

### 24.1

- ▶ Dora is friendlier than Rosy, but Beth is the friendliest of all.
- Rosy is better at sport than Beth, but Dora is the best of all.
  - Rosy is the most intelligent. Beth is more intelligent than Dora.
  - Dora is shyer than Beth, but Rosy is the shyest of all.
  - Dora is the most popular. Beth is more popular than Rosy.

### 24.2

- ▶ My room is tidier than my brother's.  
▶ Isabel has the tidiest desk in the office.
- I think this is the slowest train in the world!
  - Ed looks thinner than Oscar.
  - Football is more exciting than cricket.
  - Football is the most popular sport in the world.
  - This is the hottest day of the year.
  - I think we'll win. That team is worse than ours.
  - This is the prettiest village in the whole country.
  - Mrs Symons is the best teacher in the school.
  - Taxis are more expensive than buses.
  - Biology is the most interesting of all my subjects at school.

### 24.3

- ▶ Daisy isn't as old as Ed.
- Gemma isn't as happy as Charlie.
  - Daisy isn't as short as Gemma.
  - Ed isn't as tall as Daisy.
  - Charlie isn't as fat as Andy.
  - Daisy isn't as young as Bella.

### 24.4

- ▶ Henry gets up later than his brother.
- Emily swims better than me.
  - Cathy works harder than her friends.
  - You should drive more carefully.
  - Ryan is talking more loudly than everyone else.
  - He eats more healthily than his parents.
  - I earn less than my brother.
  - This train is going more slowly than the bus.
  - Could you speak more clearly, please?



## 25 Position: adjectives and adverbs

### 25.1

- Claire:** I was at Giorgio's last night.  
**Jenny:** Is that the new Italian restaurant? How was the food?  
**Claire:** Not bad. I had a bowl of pasta with a delicious creamy sauce, and an enormous chocolate cake.  
**Jenny:** Sounds nice.  
**Claire:** And I met some interesting new people too – the O'Sullivans. They're a really nice Australian family. The daughter, Katy, is my age. She's lovely. She was wearing a beautiful blue silk dress.  
**Jenny:** What are they doing here?  
**Claire:** Her dad is an architect. He's designing a boring modern office block in London, I think. But they're also restoring an old stone house in the village.  
**Jenny:** I know that. There's a little red sports car outside.  
**Claire:** Yes. That's her mum's car.

### 25.2

- We never play tennis.  
1 You're always hungry.  
2 Do you often come here?  
3 She certainly works hard.  
4 Have you already finished?  
5 It's the first time I've ever been on a plane.  
6 My brother sometimes borrows my bike without asking me.  
7 It probably won't rain tomorrow.  
8 You should always clean your teeth in the morning.

### 25.3

- Ben:** Hi, Jack. How are you?  
**Jack:** Not bad, Ben. I've just finished my maths homework.  
**Ben:** It was quite difficult, wasn't it?  
**Jack:** I always find it difficult! So why are you phoning?  
**Ben:** Oh yeah. Have you ever been to a basketball match, Jack?  
**Jack:** No. I've never done that, but I'd love to.  
**Ben:** Well there's a match on tomorrow. Can you come?  
**Jack:** I definitely want to. The thing is I'm probably going to the cinema with my family.  
**Ben:** They won't mind, will they?  
**Jack:** OK. I'll ask my parents. Anyway, I have to go. Dinner is almost ready.  
**Ben:** OK, Jack. Can you call me back and let me know?  
**Jack:** I'll call you later tonight, Ben.

### 25.4

- Frank isn't strong enough to carry that box.  
1 Toby is too lazy to clean his room.  
2 They're not old enough to go swimming alone.  
3 We weren't tired enough to fall asleep.  
4 He's too famous to travel by bus.  
5 She's too shy to be a teacher.  
6 We didn't play well enough to win.

### 25.5

- Receptionist:** So, madam, I hope you enjoyed your stay.  
**Linda:** Actually, no I didn't. I have to say I was very disappointed.  
**Receptionist:** I'm sorry to hear that. What was the problem?  
**Linda:** First of all, the room wasn't clean enough. No one emptied the bins and yesterday the cleaner didn't come at all.  
**Receptionist:** I'm very sorry about that. I'll talk to the cleaners.  
**Linda:** Then there was the bathroom. It was too small – much too small. There wasn't enough space for two people. And the shower wasn't hot enough; the water was warm but it never got really hot.  
**Receptionist:** I'll talk to the plumber about that.  
**Linda:** That's not all. The bed wasn't comfortable enough. I didn't sleep well for the whole week. And the sheets on the bed were too old. I even found a hole in one of them.  
**Receptionist:** Yes. That's very bad.  
**Linda:** And another thing. It was very hot in the night, so I wanted to open the window. But the window was too high up. I had to stand on a table to reach it.  
**Receptionist:** That must have been annoying.  
**Linda:** And one last thing – the people in the next room were too loud. I could hear their television all night. I couldn't get to sleep.  
**Receptionist:** I'm very sorry you had such a bad experience. I'll call the manager and you can discuss it with her.  
**Linda:** Thank you.

## Revision 7 Units 24–25

### R7.1

- **A:** Will the box fit in the car?  
**B:** Hmm. I don't think so. The car's too small.  
1 **A:** Why did you choose the Western Hotel?  
**B:** Because the Western isn't as big as the Classic and it's more modern.  
2 **A:** Have you got a lot of work at the moment?  
**B:** Well, I'm busy enough but not too busy.  
3 **A:** Which one are you going to buy?  
**B:** I'm definitely going to buy the cheapest.  
4 **A:** How old is your son?  
**B:** He's 15, but he isn't as tall as me yet.  
5 **A:** Are you warm enough?  
**B:** Yes, thanks.

### R7.2

- A:** Hello. Can I help you?  
**C:** Yes, please. I'd like some apples.  
**A:** We've got these red apples.  
**C:** Hmm. They look too big. I prefer the green ones. I'll have four of them.  
**A:** OK. Anything else?  
**C:** How much are the peaches?

- A: 90 cents each.  
 C: That's too expensive.  
 A: You could have apricots. They're less expensive. They're 60 cents each.  
 C: OK. I'll have five of them.  
 A: How about some strawberries?  
 C: Are they sweet enough?  
 A: You can try them.  
 C: Thank you. Hmm. Yes, I'll have 400 grammes of these.  
 A: OK. Would you like anything else?  
 C: Yes, please. Some tomatoes.  
 A: We've got lots of different tomatoes. Which would you like?  
 C: Which are the cheapest ones?  
 A: The large ones over here.  
 C: Hmm. They look too old.  
 A: What about the small ones over there? They're more expensive. They're 3 Euros a kilo.  
 C: Hmm. But they look nicer. I'll have half a kilo of them.  
 A: Here you are. Anything else?  
 C: No that's enough. This bag's already too heavy. I can't carry any more.

## 26 Prepositions of time

### 26.1

- Charlie:** Dad, I've got some more details about the football tour to Bristol.  
**Dad:** When is it happening?  
**Charlie:** In November.  
**Dad:** What are the dates?  
**Charlie:** We go on the 12th and come back on the 14th.  
**Dad:** And how many matches are you playing?  
**Charlie:** We've got two matches. The first match is on Tuesday afternoon, against the Dolphin School. The second match is on Wednesday morning against Avon College.  
**Dad:** So you've got a match on Tuesday afternoon. What are you doing for the rest of Tuesday?  
**Charlie:** Let's have a look ... in the morning, we're going to look around the city and visit the museum. In the evening, we're going out to have a pizza at the Pizza Shed.  
**Dad:** So what time do you leave on the Monday?  
**Charlie:** Well, it says that we leave school at about four o'clock in the afternoon.  
**Dad:** And what about when you come home? What time will you get back here?  
**Charlie:** OK. It says that the coach will leave Bristol at lunchtime on Wednesday. So we should get back at about four o'clock in the afternoon. Can you collect me then?  
**Dad:** So, that's on the 14th of November. Let's have a look in my diary. ... I've got a meeting in the morning on the 14th, but I should be able to leave by 3.30.  
**Charlie:** Thanks!

### 26.2

- ▶ We stayed in Paris for three days.
- ▶ We visited the Eiffel Tower during our stay.

- 1 George fell asleep during his science lesson.
- 2 Mandy slept for two hours.
- 3 Kate has been at this school for three years.
- 4 We can talk about it during lunch.
- 5 You'll have to wait here for half an hour.
- 6 A loud noise woke them up during the night.
- 7 The microphone stopped working during the concert.
- 8 We're going to camp here for a week.

### 26.3

Pelé was born on 21st October 1940 in Brazil. He is often called the greatest footballer of all time. In 1956, at the age of only 15, he joined the Santos football club and stayed with the team until 1974. By the time Pele was 16, he had also started playing for the Brazilian national team and in 1958 he won the World Cup for the first time. In total, he played for Brazil for 14 years and during that time, Brazil won the World Cup three times. After eighteen years at Santos, Pele left Brazil and ended his career in America. He played his last match ever on the 1st of October 1977. During his whole career, 'The King of Football' amazingly scored 697 goals in 753 matches.

## 27 Prepositions of place and movement

### 27.1

- ▶ They live in a nice town.
- 1 You'll find the book on the shelf.
  - 2 They waited at the station for two hours.
  - 3 We've moved to a house on Preston Street.
  - 4 Is everyone in the car? OK. Let's go.
  - 5 I'll see you at the football match tomorrow.
  - 6 He dropped his wallet on the ground.
  - 7 Is Gemma still in bed?
  - 8 Who's that in the photo?
  - 9 Can we see a film at the cinema this week?
  - 10 **A:** I can't find the keys.  
**B:** They're at the bottom of my bag.

### 27.2

You start by going down the slide into the water. You swim across the lake and get onto the island. Then you run across the bridge and go into a tunnel and crawl through it. When you come out of the tunnel, you have to climb up a ladder onto a platform. You walk along the bridge and go around a tower and then jump off the platform into the water again. Finally, you swim to the beach and then run from the lake to the finish line as fast as you can.

## 28 Expressions with prepositions

### 28.1

- ▶ In your opinion, is English more difficult than maths?
- 1 Do you go to school by bus?
  - 2 Where can you go for a swim?
  - 3 Are you going on a school trip this year?
  - 4 Can you go to school in trainers?
  - 5 What are you going to watch on TV tonight?
  - 6 Do you know anyone with green eyes?

## 28.2

- Max:** Have you seen this story in the newspaper?  
About the boy who went missing on a school trip.
- David:** No, I haven't. What happened?
- Max:** Well, his class went to York by train. They visited all the museums and then most children went shopping. But this boy went for a walk by the river.
- David:** Did he get lost?
- Max:** No. He got on the wrong train by mistake. All the pupils met at the train station, but they were in a hurry and the teacher was checking the pupils very quickly. He saw a boy in a green jacket and thought it was the boy. So they got on the train. In fact, it was a different boy.
- David:** So where was the boy?
- Max:** He was on the wrong train. It was going to London! The teacher realized his mistake and tried to contact the boy by phone, but his phone wasn't working.
- David:** What happened in the end?
- Max:** The train inspector phoned the boy's parents and they came and collected him in their car. It was a three-hour journey.
- David:** Wow! The teacher probably felt very bad about it.
- Max:** In my opinion, it was the boy's fault. He got on the wrong train without waiting for the others.

## Revision 8 Units 26–28

### R8.1

- ▶ They arrived at six o'clock in ...
- 1 I saw the President on ...
  - 2 The train went through ...
  - 3 We went swimming every day during ...
  - 4 Who is the man in ...
  - 5 I'm meeting Helen outside ...
  - 6 You can travel from London to Paris by ...

### R8.2

- Vicky:** Hi Carla. Did you go into town yesterday?
- Carla:** Yes, I did. I went shopping. I went to the bookshop to get a book for school. I'd just left the bookshop when I met Gemma.
- Vicky:** What was she doing?
- Carla:** She was going to the park. So I decided to go with her. But on our way there it started to rain.
- Vicky:** I know. It rained really hard yesterday, didn't it?
- Carla:** Yes, there was a big storm. So instead of going to the park, we went into Milton's.
- Vicky:** The department store?
- Carla:** Yes. That's right. We decided to stay there until the rain stopped. In the end, we were there from 2.30 to 4 o'clock.
- Vicky:** That's a long time. What did you do?
- Carla:** We looked at the clothes department on the ground floor and then we went up to the café on the fourth floor. We looked out of the window and watched the rain. When it stopped, we went outside again.

- Vicky:** Did you go to the park in the end?
- Carla:** We did actually. Amazingly, the sun came out and it was really nice. We left at 6 o'clock, but then I realized I'd left my book in the café at the department store. I'd put it on the table, put my cup on top of it and then forgot about it.
- Vicky:** Did you go back?
- Carla:** Yes. Someone had found it.
- Vicky:** That was lucky.

## 29 Active and passive

### 29.1

- 1 It's made of paper. It's used for learning languages. It's sold in a bookshop.
- 2 It's made of plastic. It's sold with computers. It's used for typing.
- 3 They're made from potatoes. They're fried. They're often eaten with burgers.
- 4 It's made of plastic. It's worn on the head. It's used in a pool.
- 5 It's made of plastic. It's kept in a wallet or purse. It's used for buying things.
- 6 It's made with fruit and sugar. It's boiled. It's eaten with bread or toast.

### 29.2

- ▶ Her car is kept in the garage.
- 1 Cricket isn't watched in America.
  - 2 Helmets aren't worn in tennis.
  - 3 Are you paid a lot of money?
  - 4 A lot of shellfish is eaten in China.
  - 5 We're never chosen for the football team.
  - 6 How many cars are made in Britain?
  - 7 Millions of videos are downloaded every day.
  - 8 German isn't taught at my school.
  - 9 Are you ever left at home on your own?
  - 10 Criminals are always caught in the end.

### 29.3

- ▶ The customers are served by her daughter.
- 1 The menus are designed by her brother.
  - 2 The café is cleaned by her sister.
  - 3 The cakes are made by her husband.
  - 4 The washing-up is done by her son.
  - 5 The vegetables are grown by her parents.
  - 6 The food is cooked by Molly.

## 30 Past simple passive

### 30.1

- Emma:** How was your parents' party last night?
- Sally:** It was good, thanks.
- Emma:** How many people were invited?
- Sally:** There were about fifty.
- Emma:** Fifty! Where were all the cars parked?
- Sally:** Luckily, there's a car park near our house. So most cars were parked there. But my parents had to make lots of food for all the people.
- Emma:** Yes, of course. Was all the food eaten?
- Sally:** Not all of it. There was a lot of cake left. So I can eat cake all week!
- Emma:** Lucky you! What sort of music was played?

- Sally:** Jazz mostly. My parents have some friends who are musicians and they were brilliant.
- Emma:** Great. And was anything broken?
- Sally:** Actually there was one thing. A table got broken when my cousin, Leo, fell down the stairs and crashed into it.
- Emma:** Was he OK?
- Sally:** Yes – well, he was OK until my mum saw the table!

### 30.2

- 1 Fizzy drinks were invented in 1770.
- 2 The Statue of Liberty was designed by Auguste Bartholdi.
- 3 The 2012 Olympic Games were held in London.
- 4 Coca Cola® was invented by John Pemberton.
- 5 Mount Everest was climbed for the first time in 1953.
- 6 The music for the ballet 'Swan Lake' was composed by Tchaikovsky.
- 7 The first mobile phone was used in 1973.
- 8 Kites were invented in China.
- 9 The 2010 football World Cup was won by Spain.

## Revision 9 Units 29–30

### R9.1

- 1 They made it in China.
- 2 They are sold in supermarkets.
- 3 They didn't invite me to the party.
- 4 They didn't make them in China.
- 5 It isn't sold in supermarkets.
- 6 They invited us to the party.

### R9.2

Farmers grow the tomatoes in Spain. When they are ripe, they pick them, wash them and check them for quality. Then they cut them in half and dry them in the sun. When the tomatoes are dried, they put them into jars with olive oil. Then lorries deliver them to countries across Europe. People buy sun-dried tomatoes in supermarkets and eat them in salads or with pasta.

## Revision 10 All units

### R10.1

- ▶ They travelled across the bridge.

  - 1 It's going to rain.
  - 2 His car isn't as new as hers.
  - 3 She's been in the taxi for half an hour.
  - 4 There aren't enough chairs.
  - 5 She's just eaten.

### R10.2

- Frank:** Hi, Oscar. How's the holiday?
- Oscar:** Great. Scotland is really interesting. And the sun is shining. What's it like in England?
- Frank:** Hmm. It's raining here at the moment. Anyway, when did you arrive?
- Oscar:** Three days ago. We drove to Edinburgh and spent the night there.
- Frank:** What did you do in Edinburgh?

- Oscar:** We visited the castle and walked around the city. It's very beautiful. Then yesterday we drove to see some friends who live in the mountains. During the day, my dad and I took our mountain bikes and went cycling. My mum and my sister didn't come with us. They went for a walk with our friends.

**Frank:** Did you stay at your friends' house?

**Oscar:** Yes, and we'll be there tonight too.

**Frank:** So what are you doing today?

**Oscar:** Well, I wanted to climb one of the mountains but my dad hurt his knee while we were cycling, so that's not possible now. I think we might go for a picnic today or we might go to a lake and sail. We haven't decided yet.

**Frank:** It sounds really good. I'd like to go there one day.

### R10.3

- 1 When are you going on holiday?
- 2 Can I go to the cinema?
- 3 What do you do on Saturday mornings?
- 4 It's cold today, isn't it?
- 5 Can you drive a car?
- 6 How long have you lived here?
- 7 Where are you?
- 8 Are you feeling hot?
- 9 When did you see that film?

### R10.4

**Harry:** Hi William. Are you doing anything this evening?

**William:** Yes. I'm going to the sports prize evening.

**Harry:** Have you been before?

**William:** No, never. I'm really excited.

**Harry:** Are you going to get a prize?

**William:** I'm not sure. Mr Simms gives the prizes but he hasn't told anyone who's won them.

**Harry:** But you won the long jump event on sports day.

**William:** Yes. But they don't give many prizes because there are a lot of people and there isn't a lot of time.

**Harry:** So who gets prizes?

**William:** The people who try the hardest and go to most clubs.

**Harry:** You go to lots, don't you?

**William:** If I went to four or five, I'd probably get a prize. But I only go to football, cricket and athletics.

**Harry:** It must be hard to win a prize, then. So when does the evening start?

**William:** In two hours. I have to go home and get ready. I'm going to wear a suit and tie.

**Harry:** Does everyone wear that?

**William:** Not everyone. But most people want to dress smartly.

**Harry:** It sounds good. I wish I was invited.

**William:** Well, Harry, if you play more sport, you might be able to go next year.

# Test 1

Name

## Nouns, quantities and articles

1 Complete the table. Mark the nouns which don't have a plural form with a cross.

Singular	Plural
▶ banana	bananas
actress	1
information	2
foot	3
money	4
opportunity	5
water	6
exam	7
wife	8
loaf	9
lorry	10

\_\_\_ / 5

2 Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

a an some a cup a litre a kilo

- ▶ Would you like an apple?
- We have <sup>1</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ homework for tomorrow.
  - <sup>2</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ of rice costs the same as <sup>3</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ of orange juice.
  - Sue usually has <sup>4</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ banana after lunch.
  - I'd like <sup>5</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ potatoes, please.
  - My father will be home in <sup>6</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ hour.
  - Will drank <sup>7</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ glass of milk.
  - I'd love <sup>8</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ of coffee with milk.
  - Great Britain is <sup>9</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ island off the western coast of Europe.
  - I think there's <sup>10</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ bread left in the kitchen.

\_\_\_ / 5

3 Circle the correct option.

- ▶ What's your father's job? He's a the fireman.
- We started school on ~~the~~ 7th of September.
  - Did you see a the film about lions last night?
  - Shall we listen to a some music?
  - This book is much better than ~~the~~ one we read last week.

- Does your brother play a the piano?
- Could you put ~~some~~ water in the kettle, please?
- ~~the~~ vegetables are good for you.
- Some of my family members don't have a the mobile phone.
- I have to write an the address of our school on this envelope.
- Would you like a some sugar in your tea?

\_\_\_ / 5

4 Choose the correct letter A, B or C.

Hi John

How are you? I'm very busy at <sup>▶</sup> B moment because we have <sup>1</sup>\_\_\_ exam in <sup>2</sup>\_\_\_ French next week, so I have to study a lot. I think learning <sup>3</sup>\_\_\_ languages is very important, but I find it difficult. Luckily, we have <sup>4</sup>\_\_\_ excellent teacher who helps me a lot.

Did you know my older brother David is <sup>5</sup>\_\_\_ architect? He is designing <sup>6</sup>\_\_\_ large house in <sup>7</sup>\_\_\_ city we used to live in when we were <sup>8</sup>\_\_\_. He is planning to work in other <sup>9</sup>\_\_\_ next year.

Anyway, I have <sup>10</sup>\_\_\_ homework for tomorrow, so I have to go now.

Bye for now.

Ryan

- |              |              |          |
|--------------|--------------|----------|
| ▶ A a        | <u>B</u> the | C -      |
| 1 A -        | B the        | C an     |
| 2 A the      | B -          | C some   |
| 3 A the      | B a          | C -      |
| 4 A an       | B -          | C the    |
| 5 A the      | B -          | C an     |
| 6 A -        | B a          | C the    |
| 7 A a        | B the        | C some   |
| 8 A children | B childrens  | C child  |
| 9 A city     | B citys      | C cities |
| 10 A some    | B a          | C the    |

\_\_\_ / 5

My score \_\_\_ / 20

# Test 2

Name

## Some and any, indefinite pronouns

### 1 Circle the correct option.

- Would you like any/some cake?
- 1 We haven't had any/some snow this year.
  - 2 Did you do anything/everything interesting last weekend?
  - 3 We don't usually get some/any homework on Mondays.
  - 4 I know some/any people like this film, but I don't.
  - 5 Anyone/No one in our class has an expensive mobile phone.
  - 6 Somebody/Everybody left a green bag in the classroom.
  - 7 My auntie gave me a/some good advice.
  - 8 Tanya didn't go anywhere/nowhere on holiday. She stayed at home.
  - 9 I haven't got any/some money with me.
  - 10 Shall I get you some/any water?

\_\_\_ / 5

### 2 Complete the sentences with *some, any, every* or *no*.

- There is no cheese left in the fridge.  
Some body ate it.
- 1 \_\_\_\_\_ body likes this film. It's the worst film ever!
  - 2 I haven't seen <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ one this morning.
  - 3 My teacher is on holiday <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ where in Europe.
  - 4 <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ thing she cooks is excellent.
  - 5 <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ one in our class knows him. This is his first day at our school.
  - 6 We have to tell <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ one about the light not working, so that <sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ one can repair it.
  - 7 I'm afraid you can't do <sup>8</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ thing to help.
  - 8 I can't find my glasses <sup>9</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ where.
  - 9 This fruit is very expensive. Not <sup>10</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ one can afford it.

\_\_\_ / 5

### 3 Read the answers and write the questions.

- Have we got any milk?  
Yes, we've got some milk.
- 1 \_\_\_\_\_  
No, there isn't any yoghurt in the fridge.
  - 2 \_\_\_\_\_  
No, we haven't got any sugar.
  - 3 \_\_\_\_\_  
Yes, everyone's coming to the school concert.
  - 4 \_\_\_\_\_  
Yes, please. I'd like some biscuits with my tea.
  - 5 \_\_\_\_\_  
No, Milly can't have any chocolate.
  - 6 \_\_\_\_\_  
Yes, there are some tickets left for the match.
  - 7 \_\_\_\_\_  
No, Jack said nothing bad about you.
  - 8 \_\_\_\_\_  
No, nobody knows the answer to this question.
  - 9 \_\_\_\_\_  
Yes, I have got some money with me.
  - 10 \_\_\_\_\_  
No, I told Dad nothing about your results.

\_\_\_ / 5

### 4 Complete the text with the words in the box. Use *a, an, any, some* or *no*.

friends sandwiches information trip water bus  
people hour kilometre shops apple

Last weekend, I went on a trip to the city with <sup>1</sup> \_\_\_\_\_. We got to the bus station, where we had to find <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ about the bus times. Then we took <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ to the city and walked about <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ to the centre. It was strange not to see <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ around, because it is usually really busy. We couldn't find <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ open either. It was a public holiday! Luckily, we had lunch with us – we had <sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ and <sup>8</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ or a banana, and <sup>9</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ or juice. In the end, we only spent <sup>10</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ in town.

\_\_\_ / 5

My score \_\_\_ / 20

# Test 3

Name \_\_\_\_\_

## Quantifiers

### 1 Circle the correct option.

- ▶ Does she have many/much friends?
- 1 I need to buy <sup>1</sup>a few/a little lemons to make a cake.
- 2 Were <sup>2</sup>much/many journalists waiting for the pop star to come out? Yes, <sup>3</sup>a lot/a little.
- 3 I haven't got <sup>4</sup>many/much money – just <sup>5</sup>a few/a little coins.
- 4 Does this car use <sup>6</sup>a lot of /a few petrol? No, not <sup>7</sup>much/many.
- 5 My grandfather needs <sup>8</sup>a little/much help to get upstairs.
- 6 Was there <sup>9</sup>much/many damage to the car after the accident? No. Just <sup>10</sup>a little/a few.

\_\_\_ / 5

### 2 Tick (✓) the sentences that have the same meaning and cross (X) the ones that have a different meaning.

- ▶ a. There's a little milk in the fridge.
- b. There is too much milk in the fridge. **X**
- 1 a. There are too many things in my bag.
- b. There is too much in my bag. \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 a. We haven't got enough bread.
- b. We have a little bread. \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 a. They are making a lot of noise.
- b. They are making too much noise. \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 a. I have a lot of friends.
- b. I have lots of friends. \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 a. There were a few strawberries left.
- b. There were enough strawberries left. \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_ / 5

### 3 Are the sentences correct (✓) or incorrect (X)? Correct the mistakes.

- ▶ Ted only likes a little films. **X** a few
- 1 I had too much colds last year. \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 My mother didn't cook enough food for our guests. \_\_\_\_\_

3 There is lots of microwaves in this shop! \_\_\_\_\_

4 There were lots of snow last winter. \_\_\_\_\_

5 I can't find enough information about it in this book. \_\_\_\_\_

6 Our teacher only has a few time this afternoon. \_\_\_\_\_

7 There isn't enough seats. \_\_\_\_\_

8 Would you like some soup? Just a lot of, thank you. \_\_\_\_\_

9 I've put too many sugar in your tea. \_\_\_\_\_

10 We don't have a lot of dictionaries. \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_ / 5

### 4 Choose the correct letter A, B or C.

Last year, my family moved from the countryside to the city because it used to take my father <sup>1</sup>A time to get to work. <sup>1</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ lot of people living in our street and sometimes there can be <sup>2</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ noise, but it's only <sup>3</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ way away from my school, so I don't have to walk too far. There are <sup>4</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ rooms in our house but we only use <sup>5</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ of them. My favourite room is my bedroom. It's not a big room, but there is <sup>6</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ room for a bed, a wardrobe, a table and a chair. I have <sup>7</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ pictures on the walls and there are <sup>8</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ books lying on my desk, because I don't have <sup>9</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ room to put them anywhere else. It's a small room, but I like it and it only takes <sup>10</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ while to tidy up.

- ▶ **(A)** too much      B a little      C too many
- 1 A There is a      B There are      C There are a
- 2 A not enough      B lots of      C too much
- 3 A enough      B a few      C a little
- 4 A many      B a little      C much
- 5 A lots of      B a few      C a little
- 6 A not enough      B much      C enough
- 7 A a few      B much      C a little
- 8 A too many      B too much      C not enough
- 9 A too many      B much      C not enough
- 10 A a few      B enough      C a little

\_\_\_ / 5

My score \_\_\_ / 20

# Test 4

Name

## Personal pronouns; impersonal *there* and *it/they*

### 1 Complete the text with the words in the box. You can use them more than once.

there he she them you it her they're

Hi Jenny,  
How are <sup>1</sup>*you*? I'm staying with my auntie Stella and uncle David at the moment. Do you remember <sup>2</sup>\_\_\_\_? <sup>3</sup>\_\_\_\_ met them last summer. <sup>4</sup>\_\_\_\_ lovely! They live near the sea. <sup>5</sup>\_\_\_\_ is not far from where I live. They have a parrot called Archie and <sup>6</sup>\_\_\_\_ can talk! Auntie Stella works in a shop. <sup>7</sup>\_\_\_\_ loves her job because she meets lots of people. Uncle David is a manager in the same shop, which means that <sup>8</sup>\_\_\_\_ is <sup>9</sup>\_\_\_\_ boss. <sup>10</sup>\_\_\_\_ is a clothes shop. Sometimes I buy my clothes <sup>11</sup>\_\_\_\_. You must come with me next time!

See you soon,  
Paula

\_ / 5

### 2 Correct the sentences.

▶ Do you know he? *Do you know him?*

- 1 She's a cat in the garden.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 2 What time is it? Is five o'clock.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 3 There are 30 km to the beach from my town.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 4 My brothers they never listen to music.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 5 My father is an architect. He's a good job.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 6 They are a lot of people in the streets today.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 7 Is the 12<sup>th</sup> of July. \_\_\_\_\_
- 8 My sister is a teacher. She husband is a policeman.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 9 I love funny films. It make me laugh.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 10 There is raining today. \_\_\_\_\_

\_ / 5

### 3 Complete the sentences.

- ▶ We have a new teacher called John. He is very nice.
- 1 \_\_\_\_\_ was sunny last week.
  - 2 There are high mountains near my house. \_\_\_\_\_ are called the Alps.
  - 3 My cousin lives in Scotland. \_\_\_\_\_ a beautiful country.
  - 4 When does the train leave? \_\_\_\_\_ leaves at two o'clock.
  - 5 \_\_\_\_\_ a new shop in our street.
  - 6 We have a new car. \_\_\_\_\_ very small.
  - 7 \_\_\_\_\_ about 2 km from my house to school.
  - 8 \_\_\_\_\_ 28 students in our class.
  - 9 \_\_\_\_\_ Tuesday today.
  - 10 Those are the new students over there. Do you know \_\_\_\_\_?

\_ / 5

### 4 Circle the correct options.

▶ There ~~They~~ are lots of TV programmes in my country. <sup>1</sup>They ~~there~~ show cartoons and films for children. My younger sister loves watching <sup>2</sup>it ~~them~~. <sup>3</sup>My ~~her~~ mother likes the film channel. <sup>4</sup>It ~~she~~ shows a lot of films every day. <sup>5</sup>Him ~~My~~ father watches the news channel. <sup>6</sup>He ~~it~~ likes to know what is new in the world. I don't watch much TV. <sup>7</sup>Me ~~I~~ prefer listening to music. <sup>8</sup>There ~~They~~ are a lot of good songs on my iPod. My favourite band is called 'Home'. <sup>9</sup>It's ~~There's~~ a new band with five musicians. <sup>10</sup>They're ~~It's~~ all famous in my country.

\_ / 5

My score \_ / 20



# Test 5

Name \_\_\_\_\_

## Demonstratives and possessives

### 1 Complete the sentences and questions with *this, that, these, those, one or ones*.

▶ This is my bag.

- 1 \_\_\_\_\_ people over there are waiting for the bus.
- 2 I'm really enjoying \_\_\_\_\_ book.
- 3 'Can you pass me my keys?' 'Which \_\_\_\_\_?'
- 4 Do you like \_\_\_\_\_ shoes?
- 5 'Which jacket shall I buy?' 'The blue \_\_\_\_\_.'
- 6 We have a lot of homework \_\_\_\_\_ week.
- 7 'My scissors don't work.' 'Try \_\_\_\_\_.'
- 8 \_\_\_\_\_ man over there is our new English teacher.
- 9 \_\_\_\_\_ is a photo of me when I was a baby.
- 10 I didn't like \_\_\_\_\_ strawberries we had yesterday.

\_\_\_\_ / 5

### 2 Complete the second sentence so that it means the same as the first.

▶ This is my bag. This bag is mine.

- 1 That is their car. That car \_\_\_\_\_.
- 2 This phone is mine. This is \_\_\_\_\_.
- 3 These books are theirs. These are \_\_\_\_\_.
- 4 Is that your computer? Is that \_\_\_\_\_?
- 5 That is her hat. That hat \_\_\_\_\_.
- 6 Is this coat yours? Is this \_\_\_\_\_?
- 7 My bedroom is bigger than yours. Your bedroom is smaller than \_\_\_\_\_.
- 8 This is our car. This car \_\_\_\_\_.
- 9 This wallet belongs to me. This wallet \_\_\_\_\_.
- 10 Is this his iPod? Is this \_\_\_\_\_?

\_\_\_\_ / 5

### 3 Correct the mistake in each sentence.

▶ Is this ours lunch? our

- 1 Our teachers' name is Henry. \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 I like my uncle car. \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 I don't like mine new haircut. \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 Her brothers bicycle is red. \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 Theirs football team lost the game. \_\_\_\_\_

- 6 Janes' dress is very pretty. \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 Was the bag that someone left in the classroom your? \_\_\_\_\_
- 8 This car belongs to both my parent's. \_\_\_\_\_
- 9 I don't like that book I'm reading. \_\_\_\_\_
- 10 This girl over there looks like my sister. \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_ / 5

### 4 Choose the correct letter A, B or C.

I have a friend called Wendy. She's <sup>1</sup> A classmate. We sit together at school and <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ desk is at the back of the classroom. Wendy <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ hair is very long. It's much longer than <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_. She always wears <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ favourite trainers. <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ are pink. Wendy has a brother called Oscar. He's older than <sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ and goes to <sup>8</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ school. <sup>9</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ house is at the end of <sup>10</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ street and right next to my grandparent <sup>11</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ house.

- |               |          |          |
|---------------|----------|----------|
| ▶ <u>A</u> my | B mine   | C me     |
| 1 A ours      | B our    | C your   |
| 2 A 's        | B -      | C s'     |
| 3 A me        | B mine   | C my     |
| 4 A she       | B hers   | C her    |
| 5 A Their     | B Theirs | C They   |
| 6 A she       | B her    | C she's  |
| 7 A our       | B ours   | C mine   |
| 8 A They      | B Their  | C Theirs |
| 9 A ours      | B our's  | C our    |
| 10 A s'       | B 's     | C s      |

\_\_\_\_ / 5

My score \_\_\_\_ / 20

# Test 6

Name

## Present simple and continuous

### 1 Complete the dialogues.

- Does your brother have a car?

No, my brother doesn't have a car.

- 1 Do you know those girls?

Yes, \_\_\_\_\_.

- 2 Are you having dinner at the moment?

No, \_\_\_\_\_.

- 3 \_\_\_\_\_?

No, my parents don't watch TV every day.

- 4 Does your teacher give you lots of homework?

Yes, \_\_\_\_\_.

- 5 Are you thinking about your friend now?

Yes, \_\_\_\_\_.

- 6 Does your sister work in a department store?

No, \_\_\_\_\_.

- 7 \_\_\_\_\_?

No, I don't understand this question.

- 8 \_\_\_\_\_?

Yes, the water is boiling.

- 9 Do you always walk to school?

No, \_\_\_\_\_.

- 10 \_\_\_\_\_?

Yes, I need this dictionary.

\_ / 5

### 2 Are the sentences correct (✓) or incorrect (X)? Correct the mistakes.

- Are you knowing him? X Do you know

- 1 I'm liking this T-shirt. \_\_\_\_\_

- 2 I go shopping with my sister today. \_\_\_\_\_

- 3 On Sundays my grandfather comes to visit us. \_\_\_\_\_

- 4 Please turn the music down. I'm thinking. \_\_\_\_\_

- 5 Sometimes we have hot chocolate for breakfast. \_\_\_\_\_

- 6 I'm preferring this photograph. \_\_\_\_\_

- 7 This week I'm staying with my brother in the city. \_\_\_\_\_

- 8 We don't normally get tests on Mondays. \_\_\_\_\_

- 9 Firefighters are having a dangerous job. \_\_\_\_\_

- 10 Mary's not understanding this book. \_\_\_\_\_

\_ / 5

### 3 Circle the correct option.

- I wait/I'm waiting for my bus.

- 1 Do you love/Are you loving this song?

- 2 James is working/works in a bank.

- 3 I don't think he likes/is liking me.

- 4 This plant is dying/dieing.

- 5 Is he often/Is he often being late?

- 6 It rains/It's raining at the moment.

- 7 They think/are thinking the lesson is interesting.

- 8 He's often/This week he's not working.

- 9 Richard normally is coming/comes home at 6 p.m.

- 10 Look, what happens/is happening over there?

\_ / 5

### 4 Complete the sentences with the present simple or present continuous, using the verbs in brackets.

- George normally has (have) a shower before breakfast.

- 1 They \_\_\_\_\_ (plan) a holiday next summer.

- 2 Please don't disturb him now. He \_\_\_\_\_ (make) an important phone call.

- 3 I really \_\_\_\_\_ (not/know) what to do.

- 4 \_\_\_\_\_ he often \_\_\_\_\_ (come) home late?

- 5 I \_\_\_\_\_ (not/need) a new mobile phone.

- 6 Look! It \_\_\_\_\_ (snow)!

- 7 My sister often \_\_\_\_\_ (study) late at night.

- 8 They \_\_\_\_\_ (put) new computers in our classroom this week.

- 9 My sister \_\_\_\_\_ (ride) her new bicycle at the moment.

- 10 We \_\_\_\_\_ (not/want) to go shopping today.

\_ / 5

My score \_ / 20

# Test 7

Name

## Past simple

### 1 Complete the table with the past simple forms.

Infinitive	Past simple
▶ close	closed
appear	1
prefer	2
write	3
play	4
lose	5
carry	6
lock	7
build	8
arrive	9
run	10

\_ / 5

### 2 Write the sentences in the past simple tense.

▶ came/at 4 o'clock/I/home

*I came home at 4 o'clock.*

1 was/happy/my father/with me/not

2 in 2006/got/my sister/ married

3 there/were/on the beach/people/any?

4 the 3<sup>rd</sup> of September/born/was/I/on.

5 tennis/we/play/didn't.

6 last week/you/get/any homework/did?

7 did/you/go/when/to the cinema?

8 who/these bananas/bought?

9 maths teacher/today/our/wasn't/at school.

10 didn't/we/miss the bus.

\_ / 5

### 3 Complete the sentences with the past simple forms of the verbs in brackets.

▶ It rained (rain) last night.

1 When <sup>1</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ (you/buy) this raincoat?

2 There <sup>2</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ (not/be) any biscuits left in the box.

3 <sup>3</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ (be) Martin at work yesterday?

4 Jill <sup>4</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ (eat) all the cheese.

5 I <sup>5</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ (not/take) any medicine when I <sup>6</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ (have) a cold.

6 I <sup>7</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ (start) playing football eight years ago.

7 The driver <sup>8</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ (stop) quickly when he <sup>9</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ (see) the red light.

8 We <sup>10</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ (enjoy) the film on TV last night.

\_ / 5

### 4 Choose the correct letter A, B or C.

Frank <sup>1</sup> B at work <sup>1</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ week and was surprised that other people <sup>2</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ there yet. He <sup>3</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ the office, <sup>4</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ at his desk and <sup>5</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ working. Suddenly the phone <sup>6</sup>\_\_\_\_\_. His wife, when she <sup>7</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ that he <sup>8</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ at home, <sup>9</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ him to say that he <sup>10</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ to be at work because it was Saturday!

▶ A arrive      **B** arrived      C arrives

1 A in      B ago      C last

2 A wasn't      B weren't      C were

3 A opened      B open      C opened

4 A sit down      B sat down      C sitted down

5 A begun      B started      C start

6 A ring      B rung      C rang

7 A discovered      B discover      C discovered

8 A weren't      B wasn't      C was

9 A called      B call      C calls

10 A weren't      B wasn't      C didn't have

\_ / 5

My score \_ / 20

# Test 8

Name

## Past continuous

### 1 Complete the sentences with past simple or past continuous form of the verbs in brackets.

- ▶ Charlie was playing (play) computer games all night.
- 1 While we <sup>1</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ (leave) the theatre the actors came back on stage.
- 2 The doctor <sup>2</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ (examine) a patient when the nurse <sup>3</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ (come) into the room.
- 3 When Jack got home, Carrie <sup>4</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ (talk to) her mum on her mobile.
- 4 I <sup>5</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ (not enjoy) the film yesterday because people <sup>6</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ (talk) loudly in the cinema.
- 5 I <sup>7</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ (wait) in a queue at the post office when the storm <sup>8</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ (start).
- 6 The man <sup>9</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ (lie) on the floor when the ambulance <sup>10</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ (arrive).

\_\_\_ / 5

### 2 Circle the correct option.

- ▶ Carla loved / was loving your present.
- 1 <sup>1</sup>Did you hear / Were you hearing that noise?
- 2 <sup>2</sup>I wasn't understanding / I didn't understand you.
- 3 <sup>3</sup>When / While we moved here, they <sup>4</sup>were building / was building our school.
- 4 <sup>5</sup>Did you know / were you knowing that there was no petrol left in the car?
- 5 <sup>6</sup>Did Tommy see / Was Tommy seeing the play?
- 6 While we <sup>7</sup>played / were playing football, it <sup>8</sup>started / was starting snowing heavily.
- 7 'Where <sup>9</sup>were / was you at 11 p.m. last night?'  
'I <sup>10</sup>worked / was working.'

\_\_\_ / 5

### 3 Complete the sentences using the words in the brackets.

- ▶ I was watching (I/watch) an action film on TV last night.
- 1 <sup>1</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ (2006/we/live) in Turkey because <sup>2</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ (my father/have) a job in Istanbul.
- 2 'What <sup>3</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ (you/do) at ten o'clock this morning?' 'I <sup>4</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ (I/still/sleep)!'
- 3 <sup>5</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ (we/do/our homework) when the doorbell <sup>6</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ (ring).
- 4 <sup>7</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ (Toby/drive) on the motorway when his <sup>8</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ (car/break down).
- 5 <sup>9</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ (it/rain) when <sup>10</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ (we/leave) the cottage.

\_\_\_ / 5

### 4 Complete the text with the past simple or past continuous form of the verbs in the box.

open stand look ring put wait walk step  
hear rain make

When Isabel <sup>▶</sup> looked out of the window, she saw that it <sup>1</sup>\_\_\_\_\_. She <sup>2</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ the raindrops on the roof. They <sup>3</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ a lot of noise. While she <sup>4</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ on her raincoat, the doorbell <sup>5</sup>\_\_\_\_\_. Her friend Suzy <sup>6</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ outside the door with soaking wet hair. Isabel <sup>7</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ outside and <sup>8</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ her umbrella, and together they slowly <sup>9</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ to school. When they got there, all their other friends <sup>10</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ for them outside.

\_\_\_ / 5

My score \_\_\_ / 20

# Test 9

Name

## Present perfect

### 1 Write the sentences and questions.

- ▶ been/Heidi/has/never/to a concert

*Heidi has never been to a concert*

- 1 I/heard/haven't/from him/still

- 2 Libby/to the shops/has/gone

- 3 been/married/last year/my brother/has/ since

- 4 Polly/her father/has/called/yet?

- 5 booked/yet/have/you/your appointment

- 6 twice/Mandy/has/this film/seen

- 7 I/ten years/lived/for/have/in the city

- 8 on the phone/we/just/have/finished talking

- 9 I/had/plenty of fruit/have

- 10 we/haven't/sent/yet/the postcards

\_\_\_ / 5

### 2 Circle the correct option.

- ▶ I haven't done my homework **yet/just**.

- 1 Tom **has been/have been** ill since last week.

- 2 Mike still **has finished/hasn't finished** the letter.

- 3 **We've been/We've gone** to the beach and now we're relaxing in our room.

- 4 Has the taxi arrived **yet/just**?

- 5 I haven't had a pizza **for/since** four months.

- 6 Linda's not at home. She's **gone/been** out.

- 7 How long has Rosy been ill **already/for**?

- 8 They **haven't been/hasn't been** to this restaurant.

- 9 I've **still/already** explained it to him.

- 10 We've **still/yet** not found a train connection.

\_\_\_ / 5

### 3 Complete the dialogues with the present perfect tense.

- ▶ have lunch/yet

*Have you had your lunch yet?* No, not yet.

- 1 have/a computer in your bedroom

\_\_\_\_\_? About two months.

- 2 lose your wallet

\_\_\_\_\_? Yes, I have.

- 3 listen to jazz music/ever

\_\_\_\_\_? No, never.

- 4 How long/know Jason/for

\_\_\_\_\_? Since 2008.

- 5 have a headache/for

\_\_\_\_\_? Since this morning.

- 6 Ted go home/yet

\_\_\_\_\_? Yes, he's just gone.

- 7 go to Mexico/ever

\_\_\_\_\_? No, never.

- 8 eat fresh pineapple/ever

\_\_\_\_\_? Yes, many times.

- 9 your parents go to work/already

\_\_\_\_\_? Yes, they have.

- 10 Mum cook dinner/yet

\_\_\_\_\_? I don't think so.

\_\_\_ / 5

### 4 Complete the sentences using the verbs in brackets.

- ▶ I 've lived (live) in Italy since 2011.

- 1 I \_\_\_\_\_ (make) some new friends.

- 2 I \_\_\_\_\_ (spend) the holidays with her.

- 3 We \_\_\_\_\_ (visit) an art gallery twice.

- 4 We \_\_\_\_\_ (just/build) a new wall.

- 5 She \_\_\_\_\_ (never/write) a letter.

- 6 A helicopter \_\_\_\_\_ (just/land) near the road.

- 7 I still \_\_\_\_\_ (not/have) my breakfast.

- 8 Our team \_\_\_\_\_ (just/win) the match.

- 9 Max \_\_\_\_\_ (never/try) water skiing.

- 10 We \_\_\_\_\_ (not/see) Henry today.

\_\_\_ / 5

My score \_\_\_ / 20

# Test 10

Name

## Present perfect and past simple

### 1 Choose the correct letter A, B or C.

I <sup>1</sup> c yesterday morning, and as I was walking downstairs, I suddenly <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_. Immediately, I <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_ a terrible pain in my leg. The pain <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_ really bad, so I <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_ an ambulance, which <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_ me to hospital. I haven't been to a hospital <sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_ 20 years. <sup>8</sup> \_\_\_\_ liked hospitals, but because I've not been able to walk <sup>9</sup> \_\_\_\_ the fall, I have to stay here. A doctor <sup>10</sup> \_\_\_\_ checked my leg and, of course, <sup>11</sup> \_\_\_\_ it!

- ▶ A have woken up B woken up **C** woke up  
 1 A have fallen B have fell C fell  
 2 A have felt B felt C have feel  
 3 A has been B was C was been  
 4 A called B have called C has called  
 5 A took B has took C has taken  
 6 A already B since C for  
 7 A I've never B I never C I never have  
 8 A from B since C until  
 9 A has already B already C already have  
 10 A I broke B I broken C I've broken

\_ / 5

### 2 Complete each sentence so that it means the same as the first ones. Use the present perfect where possible.

- ▶ I can't travel. My passport is lost.  
 I can't travel because I've lost my passport.  
 1 I think my arm is broken.  
 I think \_\_\_\_\_.  
 2 I'm hungry. I had no lunch.  
 I'm hungry because \_\_\_\_\_.  
 3 You don't need to tell him. We told him.  
 You don't need to tell him because \_\_\_\_\_.  
 4 Mandy can't call you. She lost her phone.  
 Mandy can't call you because \_\_\_\_\_.  
 5 We don't want to watch this film. We watched it before.  
 We don't want to watch this film because \_\_\_\_\_.

- 6 I'm married. I got married five years ago.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ for five years.  
 7 I can't buy this jacket. I didn't bring enough money.  
 I can't buy this jacket because \_\_\_\_\_.  
 8 This book is new. I bought it.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ this new book.  
 9 I can't get into the house. I left my keys inside.  
 I can't get into the house because \_\_\_\_\_.  
 10 I didn't bring the right skis. I can't go skiing with you.  
 I can't go skiing with you because \_\_\_\_\_.

\_ / 5

### 3 Complete the sentences using the verbs in bold in the correct tense.

- ▶ Daisy has spoken too much in today's lesson. **SPEAK**  
 1 I \_\_\_\_\_ my sandwich but I'm still hungry. **EAT**  
 2 \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ the water bill last month? **PAY**  
 3 '\_\_\_\_\_ the essay?' 'Not yet!' **WRITE**  
 4 I \_\_\_\_\_ a new jacket last week. **BUY**  
 5 \_\_\_\_\_ Katie \_\_\_\_\_ the cake yet? **MAKE**  
 6 \_\_\_\_\_ Ronny \_\_\_\_\_ you to school on Tuesday? **DRIVE**  
 7 They still \_\_\_\_\_ us in our new house. **NOT VISIT**  
 8 Look - I \_\_\_\_\_ my exam results. I've passed! **RECEIVE**  
 9 Mike \_\_\_\_\_ the letter yet. **NOT POST**  
 10 Ivy \_\_\_\_\_ too much juice already! **DRINK**

\_ / 10

My score \_ / 20

# Test 11

Name

## Past perfect

### 1 Complete the table.

Infinitive form	Past perfect
▶ go	<i>had gone</i>
fall	1
switch off	2
wear	3
cancel	4
find	5
lock	6
reply	7
comb	8
drive	9
retire	10

\_\_\_ / 5

### 2 Complete the sentences with the past perfect tense using the words in brackets.

▶ Ernie had already left (already/leave) when the barbecue started.

- I \_\_\_\_\_ (be) in the shade for hours, but I was still too hot.
- It was a new experience. I \_\_\_\_\_ (never/take) an overnight train before.
- My father felt strange about not wearing a uniform to work as he \_\_\_\_\_ (wear) one most of his life.
- The letter didn't arrive. I \_\_\_\_\_ (not/write) the address correctly.
- The train \_\_\_\_\_ (already/leave) when we got to the station.
- I enjoyed my sister's wedding. It was the first time I \_\_\_\_\_ (be) to one.
- By the time we got to the taxi rank, all the taxis \_\_\_\_\_ (already/leave).
- She \_\_\_\_\_ (just/collect) the children from school when the storm started.
- Louise \_\_\_\_\_ (cook) dinner by the time Richard got home.
- I was surprised that the sun was shining. The forecast \_\_\_\_\_ (predict) rain.

\_\_\_ / 5

### 3 Complete the sentences with the past simple and past perfect tense.

▶ Paul knocked. Then he rang the doorbell.

Paul rang the doorbell after he had knocked.

- I finished reading. The plane landed.  
I \_\_\_\_\_ reading by the time \_\_\_\_\_.
- I phoned Tim. I set off for his house.  
I \_\_\_\_\_ before I \_\_\_\_\_.
- We went to the zoo to see the elephants. They were moved to another zoo.  
We \_\_\_\_\_ to the zoo to see the elephants but they \_\_\_\_\_ to another zoo.
- I woke up. Then the alarm clock rang.  
I \_\_\_\_\_ by the time \_\_\_\_\_.
- I was in a traffic jam for two hours. The car overheated.  
I \_\_\_\_\_ in a traffic jam for two hours when the car \_\_\_\_\_.
- I forgot to phone Tim. I finished lunch.  
By the time \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_.
- Mary saw the film. She didn't watch it with us.  
\_\_\_\_\_ because \_\_\_\_\_ already \_\_\_\_\_.
- The bus didn't come. Jan's dad gave her a lift.  
The bus \_\_\_\_\_ when \_\_\_\_\_.
- It started to rain. We arrived at our hotel.  
It \_\_\_\_\_ when \_\_\_\_\_.
- We ordered our food. Leo arrived.  
We \_\_\_\_\_ when \_\_\_\_\_.

\_\_\_ / 10

My score \_\_\_ / 20

# Test 12

Name

## The future

- 1 Complete the sentences using the words in the box, with *will*, *shall* or *going to*.

call keep write give move help be buy rain  
go do

- ▶ I don't think Jason will keep his promise.  
 1 We \_\_\_\_\_ house next year.  
 2 Don't worry. I \_\_\_\_\_ you a lift today.  
 3 \_\_\_\_\_ I \_\_\_\_\_ you with the shopping?  
 4 Look, Will's so pale! He \_\_\_\_\_ sick.  
 5 'Do you know what you're giving Bella for her birthday?' 'Yes, I \_\_\_\_\_ her a book.  
 6 Look at the sky. I'm sure it \_\_\_\_\_.  
 7 I promise I \_\_\_\_\_ the washing up.  
 8 \_\_\_\_\_ we \_\_\_\_\_ to the cinema next week?  
 9 What \_\_\_\_\_ I \_\_\_\_\_ on his birthday card?  
 10 \_\_\_\_\_ I \_\_\_\_\_ you from school?

\_ / 5

- 2 Are the sentences correct (✓) or incorrect (X)? Correct the incorrect sentences.

- ▶ We'll have a party next Saturday. ~~X~~ going to  
 1 'Those bags you're carrying look heavy!' 'I shall help you.' \_\_\_\_\_  
 2 We will go swimming with our school tomorrow. \_\_\_\_\_  
 3 Will I help you cross the road? \_\_\_\_\_  
 4 We're going away in June. \_\_\_\_\_  
 5 We've been in the sun for hours. I think we will get sunburnt. \_\_\_\_\_  
 6 I'll never eat all this food! \_\_\_\_\_  
 7 'What is that wood for?' 'I'll mend the fence with it.' \_\_\_\_\_  
 8 Shall I close the window? It's getting cold. \_\_\_\_\_  
 9 'There's someone at the door.' 'I'll go and see who it is.' \_\_\_\_\_  
 10 Julian isn't happy at work. He will find another job. \_\_\_\_\_

\_ / 5

- 3 Circle the correct option.

- ▶ I'm definitely going definitely will go out tonight.  
 1 'What is that tin of paint for?' 'I'll /I'm going to paint the bathroom.'  
 2 Shall/Will I call Tim about tomorrow?  
 3 'Have you decided where to go on holiday?' 'We're going/'ll go to Italy. We've booked the flights.'  
 4 I'll meet/'m meeting him at three o'clock.  
 5 I don't think Kate will go/is going to go to the concert with us. She hates this kind of music.  
 6 Shall I/Will I choose the next song?  
 7 Don't get up. I'll answer/I'm answering the phone.  
 8 'Why is the sewing machine out?' 'I'll/'m going to mend my dress.'  
 9 Amy will go/is going out with Lucy later.  
 10 Why have you bought football boots? I'll/'m going to start playing football.

\_ / 5

- 4 Complete the text using the words in bold, with *shall*, *going to* or the present continuous.

Hi Jason

I'm looking forward to seeing you tomorrow.

- ▶ I 'm going to make sure that we have a fantastic time! Just to let you know what the plans are, we <sup>1</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ Tim and Ed at ten o'clock and we <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ coffee at the Plaza Café. I don't think Leo <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ us tomorrow because he has to study for an exam. I'm looking at the weather and it's definitely <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ this afternoon, but they said the weather <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ nice tomorrow. We probably <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ to the cinema, as we said, but instead we <sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ a boat trip on the river. Oh, and <sup>8</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ you with your maths homework later? I'll call Tim and Ed to check they <sup>9</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ definitely \_\_\_\_\_ tomorrow. <sup>10</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ you up from the bus station?

**MAKE**

**MEET**

**HAVE**

**JOIN**

**RAIN**

**BE**

**NOT GO**

**TAKE**

**HELP**

**COME**

**PICK**

David

\_ / 5

My score \_ / 20



# Test 13

Name

## To + the infinitive and the -ing form

### 1 Circle the correct option.

- ▶ You shouldn't help /to help/helping him so much.
- 1 I've loved **play/played/playing**/football since I was about five.
  - 2 You must **tell/to tell/telling** him about the accident.
  - 3 They didn't mind **go/to go/going** by bus.
  - 4 It's difficult **know/to know/knowing** what Alex is saying.
  - 5 I'd like **go/to go/going** to the cinema tonight.
  - 6 Can you stop **talk/to talk/talking** please! I can't concentrate on my work.
  - 7 I called **tell/to tell/telling** you about my new job.
  - 8 Don't worry. I'll **do/to do/doing** the washing up later.
  - 9 We've decided **buy/to buy/buying** a bigger house.
  - 10 Helen is worried about **not pass/not to pass/not passing** her maths exam.

\_\_\_ / 5

### 2 Complete the sentences using the words in brackets.

- ▶ Jill agreed to take (agree/take) her brother to the airport.
- 1 I've \_\_\_\_\_ (give up/eat) sweets.
  - 2 Are we \_\_\_\_\_ (go/sailing) this weekend?
  - 3 I \_\_\_\_\_ (hate/be) late.
  - 4 You really \_\_\_\_\_ (should/not/leave) your job.
  - 5 Did you manage \_\_\_\_\_ (find) a good restaurant in the town centre?
  - 6 I don't \_\_\_\_\_ (mind/go) by train.
  - 7 I'm delighted \_\_\_\_\_ (meet) you.
  - 8 \_\_\_\_\_ (swim) is one of the best ways to exercise.
  - 9 Can you please \_\_\_\_\_ (stop/leave) the lights on?
  - 10 I spoke to Kim \_\_\_\_\_ (find out) about our new teacher.

\_\_\_ / 5

### 3 Complete each sentence so that it means the same as the first ones.

- ▶ Angie went to the supermarket. She bought some milk.  
Angie went to the supermarket to buy some milk.
- 1 We talked to our teacher. We found a solution.  
We found a solution by \_\_\_\_\_ to our teacher.
  - 2 I'm going to get a summer job. I'm going to earn some money.  
I'm going to get a summer job \_\_\_\_\_ some money.
  - 3 The car was broken. Jack repaired it.  
Jack was able \_\_\_\_\_ the broken car.
  - 4 Ivy went to her friend's house. She showed her her new laptop.  
Ivy went to her friend's house \_\_\_\_\_ her her new laptop.
  - 5 The football players didn't play after the rain started.  
The football players stopped \_\_\_\_\_ because of the rain.
  - 6 I'm with you. I'm happy.  
I'm happy \_\_\_\_\_ with you.
  - 7 My parents went to town. They bought a new DVD player.  
My parents went to town \_\_\_\_\_ a new DVD player.
  - 8 We started to watch a film, then we stopped because the telephone rang.  
We stopped \_\_\_\_\_ the film because the telephone rang.
  - 9 I'm worried that I will get ill.  
I'm worried about \_\_\_\_\_ ill.
  - 10 We stopped. We asked for directions.  
We stopped \_\_\_\_\_ for directions.

\_\_\_ / 10

My score \_\_\_ / 20

# Test 14

## Reported speech

Name

### 1 Circle the correct option.

- ▶ 'I like this film.'  
Rosy said she **had liked/liked** the film.
- 1 'You can sit down.'  
They told me I **can/could** sit down.
- 2 'I was late.'  
She told me that she **had been/was** late.
- 3 'I've given her a lift.'  
He told me he **has/had** given her a lift.
- 4 'I went to the shop yesterday.'  
He said he had been to the shop **the previous day/the before day**.
- 5 'I was lonely.'  
Mary said she **was/had been** lonely.
- 6 'We'll come in spring.'  
They told us they **would/will** come in spring.
- 7 'These were my favourite shoes.'  
Anna said those shoes **were/had been** her favourite ones.
- 8 'I wanted to have lunch here.'  
George told us he'd wanted to have lunch **here/there**.
- 9 Mike **said/told** he found my keys.
- 10 'You drove too fast.'  
The police officer told us we **drove/had driven** too fast.

\_ / 5

### 2 Complete the sentences with the expressions in the box.

those ~~that evening~~ the previous week  
the next day that there that night that day  
the following week at that time the previous day

- ▶ 'I'll bring the book this evening.'  
He said he was going to bring the book that evening.
- 1 'It's cold today.'  
She said it was cold \_\_\_\_\_.
- 2 'I'm seeing her tonight.'  
He said he was seeing her \_\_\_\_\_.
- 3 'We'll see you next week.'

- They said they would see us \_\_\_\_\_.
- 4 'I don't like these shops.'  
She said she didn't like \_\_\_\_\_ shops.
- 5 'We'll meet here at 6 o'clock.'  
She said we'd meet \_\_\_\_\_ at 6 o'clock.
- 6 'I can't stand this book.'  
He said he couldn't stand \_\_\_\_\_ book.
- 7 'They went home yesterday.'  
He said they'd gone home \_\_\_\_\_.
- 8 'They are relaxing now.'  
He said that they were relaxing \_\_\_\_\_.
- 9 'I'll see you tomorrow.'  
She said she would see me \_\_\_\_\_.
- 10 'We met Sue last week.'  
They said that they had met Sue \_\_\_\_\_.

\_ / 5

### 3 Complete the sentences in reported speech. Change the verb tense.

- ▶ Jack: 'I'm enjoying my pizza.'  
Jack said he was enjoying his pizza.
- 1 Ben and Ed: 'We went to the city yesterday.'  
Ben and Ed said they \_\_\_\_\_ to the city the day before.
- 2 Mum: 'I'll help you pack.'  
Mum said she \_\_\_\_\_ me pack.
- 3 My teacher: 'You can finish the exercise later.'  
My teacher said I \_\_\_\_\_ the exercise later.
- 4 John and Ivy: 'We're going on a cruise on Saturday.'  
John and Ivy said they \_\_\_\_\_ on a cruise on Saturday.
- 5 Helen to her friend: 'I've finished reading the magazine.'  
Helen told her friend she \_\_\_\_\_ reading the magazine.

\_ / 10

My score \_ / 20

# Test 15

Name

## Can, could, be able to

### 1 Circle the correct option.

- Could he Will he be able to run that far?
- Our teacher says we **can/could** go home now.
  - Can/Could** you possibly lend me some money?
  - Can/Could** you make my sandwiches?
  - Can/Could** you see who is singing?
  - He said we **could/were able to** go to the concert.
  - They **could/were able to** catch the last bus.
  - Do you think you **can/could** close the door?
  - Were they able to/Could they** put the fire out in time?
  - Could you/Are you able to** see who's at the door?
  - I'm afraid Linda **can't/couldn't** come to school tomorrow because she's sick.

\_\_\_ / 5

### 2 Write *Yes* next to sentences where the past tense of *can* is possible instead of *be able to*. Write *No* next to the ones where it isn't.

- Someone must be able to help! No  
I was able to play the violin when I was a child. Yes
- His leg was broken but he was able to crawl downstairs. \_\_\_
  - My sister was able to ride a bicycle better than me. \_\_\_
  - The driver was able to stop before the lorry hit the car. \_\_\_
  - George's father was able to write backwards. \_\_\_
  - We were able to take most of the books inside before they got wet. \_\_\_
  - When the fog cleared we were able to see for miles. \_\_\_
  - She was able to stop the bleeding using a towel. \_\_\_
  - I worked during the holidays and was able to save some money. \_\_\_
  - Martin was able to kick well with both feet. \_\_\_
  - Tom was able to read when he was four. \_\_\_

\_\_\_ / 5

### 3 Complete the text with the words in the box.

will be able to    was able to    aren't able to  
won't be able to    ~~could~~    can (3x)    are able to  
has been able to    can't

I've always said I <sup>1</sup> could play tennis better than Alex, but he <sup>1</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ play badminton better than me, so I don't think I <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ win our school competition next week. I <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ beat him once because he didn't play well, but he <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ win all our other games easily. I hope both of us <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ play in the summer tennis competition. I'm sure we <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ both do well, because most people <sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ play as well as we <sup>8</sup> \_\_\_\_\_. If we play well next June they <sup>9</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ beat either of us. You <sup>10</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ imagine how slow they are!

\_\_\_ / 5

### 4 Complete the sentences with *could* or the correct form of *be able to*.

- In an hour it will be possible for him to come.  
He will be able to come in an hour.
- It rained, but she got the washing in in time.  
She \_\_\_\_\_ get the washing in in time.
  - He offered to take us in his car.  
'I \_\_\_\_\_ take you in my car if you like.'
  - You should remind me tomorrow.  
\_\_\_\_\_ remind me tomorrow?
  - I'm asking her if she bought some milk today.  
'\_\_\_\_\_ buy some milk today?'
  - Maybe another 10 kilometres is too far!  
'I'm not sure I \_\_\_\_\_ walk after 10 more kilometres!'

\_\_\_ / 5

My score \_\_\_ / 20

# Test 16

Name

## Must, have to, should, needn't

### 1 Circle the correct option.

- ▶ Do you **must**/have to talk so loudly?
- 1 I **must/had to** sell my car last week.
- 2 You **must/have to** stop that terrible noise right now!
- 3 You **must/have to** wear a hat. You can't go out without one!
- 4 I'll **must/have to** tell him about the concert.
- 5 Why are you wearing slippers? You **must/have to** wear trainers for PE lessons!
- 6 Does Gemma **must/have to** see a doctor?
- 7 Do they **must/have to** bring their own food to the picnic?
- 8 You'll **must/have to** get a taxi from the airport. I won't be able to pick you up.
- 9 I **must/had to** pay a fine for driving too fast yesterday.
- 10 Do we really **must/have to** go to bed in ten minutes?

/ 5

### 2 Circle the correct option.

- ▶ This sign says: Cyclists **haven't to/don't have to/have to** use the cycle path.
- 1 I suppose you'll **must/have to/needn't** study hard for the exam tonight.
- 2 We **must/should/had to** hand in our essays last Friday.
- 3 Will you **have to/must/don't have to** tell him tomorrow?
- 4 We **should/have to/needn't** watch this film. You can choose another one.
- 5 I **have/should/needn't** to eat more fruit.
- 6 You **must/have/needn't** change your shoes! These look ridiculous.
- 7 You **mustn't/have to/don't have to** keep losing your keys! I can't keep lending you mine.
- 8 The notice says that we **don't have to/mustn't/needn't** touch the paintings.

- 9 You **needn't/have to/should** wait for me. I'll take a taxi.
- 10 Jane **should/had to/must** see a doctor last week.

/ 5

### 3 Complete the dialogue with *must, have to, needn't or should*.

- Dave: Have you read the leaflet from the sports centre yet?
- Tim: Yes. It says that only members can use the gym, so you <sup>▶</sup> must be a member to use the gym, but you don't <sup>1</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ be a member to use the other facilities.
- Dave: What about the squash court? Do you <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ book it in advance?
- Tim: No, you <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ book in advance, but when I went there on Monday, it was so busy that I <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ go home.
- Dave: Really? What about the tennis court?
- Tim: They advise you here that you <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ book the courts at weekends if possible to make sure they are free, but you <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ on weekdays. It also says you <sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ bring your own tennis racket because there are plenty for hire. Oh, they advise that everyone <sup>8</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ wear suitable shoes.
- Dave: What does it say about the swimming pool?
- Tim: It just says they insist that you <sup>9</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ be able to swim when you use the adult pool.
- Dave: OK. Shall we go swimming tomorrow?
- Tim: That's a good idea. I'll <sup>10</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ get a new pair of swimming shorts before we go.

/ 10

My score  / 20

# Test 17

Name

## Question words

### 1 Write the questions.

- ▶ did/when/night/you/last/get/home  
When did you get home last night ?
- 1 are/why/much/laughing/you/so  
\_\_\_\_\_ ?
- 2 called/who/you/morning/this  
\_\_\_\_\_ ?
- 3 who/write/you/did/to  
\_\_\_\_\_ ?
- 4 are/how/to/getting/they/school  
\_\_\_\_\_ ?
- 5 where/car/Jack/buy/did/his  
\_\_\_\_\_ ?
- 6 shall/what/I/tonight/cook  
\_\_\_\_\_ ?
- 7 your/which/bicycle/is  
\_\_\_\_\_ ?
- 8 is/computer/whose/this  
\_\_\_\_\_ ?
- 9 the airport/is/how/the journey/long/to  
\_\_\_\_\_ ?
- 10 how/did/do/you/well/in the exam  
\_\_\_\_\_ ?

\_\_\_ / 5

### 2 Write questions to answer the information in bold.

- ▶ When did you speak to Tom?  
I spoke to Tom **yesterday**.
- 1 \_\_\_\_\_  
I had **toast** for breakfast.
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_  
We're seeing Paul **on Thursday**.
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_  
Jenny left school early **because she was ill**.
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_  
It takes **about 10 minutes** to get there.
- 5 \_\_\_\_\_  
**This book is better**.

\_\_\_ / 5

### 3 Are the question words correct (✓) or incorrect (X)? Correct the incorrect words.

- ▶ 'What are you watching the sports news?'  
'Because I want to know if my team won.' ~~X~~ why
- 1 'How hot is it today?' 'It's over 30 degrees!' \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 Who's shoes are these? \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 Which time did he go to the bus station? \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 Where does he live with? \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 Who's coming with us to the football match? \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_ / 5

### 4 Complete the questions.

- ▶ A: How long have you lived here?  
B: Six years.
- A: How <sup>1</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ is your house from the beach?  
B: About 1 km.
- A: <sup>2</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ is your school?  
B: It's near the town centre.
- A: <sup>3</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ do you sit behind at school?  
B: Janet.
- A: <sup>4</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ good is your English?  
B: Not bad.
- A: <sup>5</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ is your English teacher?  
B: Mr Robinson.
- A: How <sup>6</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ does he give you homework?  
B: Every day.
- A: <sup>7</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ are you interested in?  
B: Music, reading and computer games.
- A: What music do you usually listen <sup>8</sup>\_\_\_\_\_?  
B: Folk music.
- A: <sup>9</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ of these books have you read?  
B: These two.
- A: <sup>10</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ computer do you use when you play  
computer games?  
B: My brother's.

\_\_\_ / 5

My score \_\_\_ / 20

# Test 18

Name

## Question tags

### 1 Circle the correct option.

- ▶ You won't need more money, will you/do you?
- 1 People in this town are very friendly, aren't they/  
isn't it?
  - 2 You haven't paid the phone bill, have you/haven't  
you?
  - 3 She's very tall, is she/isn't she?
  - 4 Your car was really expensive, wasn't it/isn't it?
  - 5 John always wears nice clothes, aren't they/  
doesn't he?
  - 6 Pete shouldn't go out so much, does he/should  
he?
  - 7 You can repair this fridge, won't you/can't you?
  - 8 Henry and Jane won't mind me staying here, do  
they/will they?
  - 9 I haven't upset you, did I/have I?
  - 10 We're going home after lunch, aren't we/won't we?

/ 5

### 2 Complete the sentences with the question tags in the box. You can use them more than once.

has it won't it was it wasn't it hasn't it is it  
isn't it didn't it will it

- ▶ It's a pity he can't swim, isn't it ?
- 1 The train arrived on time, \_\_\_\_\_?
  - 2 It was the Dane who won the tennis tournament,  
\_\_\_\_\_?
  - 3 It's time they were home, \_\_\_\_\_?
  - 4 It will be Judy's birthday soon, \_\_\_\_\_?
  - 5 The door wasn't locked, \_\_\_\_\_?
  - 6 It's quite a long walk to the post office,  
\_\_\_\_\_?
  - 7 Your homework won't be very good,  
\_\_\_\_\_?
  - 8 The last song wasn't very long, \_\_\_\_\_?
  - 9 Her office has been cleaned, \_\_\_\_\_?
  - 10 The car hasn't broken down again,  
\_\_\_\_\_?

/ 5

### 3 Complete the question tags.

- ▶ George watched TV all night, didn't he?
- 1 You'll deliver the parcel on time, \_\_\_\_\_ you?
  - 2 Dad's already had lunch today, \_\_\_\_\_ he?
  - 3 We're seeing Jane and Gill tonight, \_\_\_\_\_ we?
  - 4 I've given you the keys, \_\_\_\_\_ I?
  - 5 He had the accident last November, \_\_\_\_\_?
  - 6 You're going on holiday next week, \_\_\_\_\_?
  - 7 Helen's booked your hotel, \_\_\_\_\_ she?
  - 8 You didn't speak to Tim last night, \_\_\_\_\_ you?
  - 9 They've signed the document, \_\_\_\_\_ they?
  - 10 I won't have to come again, \_\_\_\_\_ I?

/ 5

### 4 Write the correct question tags.

- ▶ James has got a mobile, hasn't he ?
- 1 You've posted the letter, \_\_\_\_\_?
  - 2 She's leaving tomorrow, \_\_\_\_\_?
  - 3 They'll come on Sunday, \_\_\_\_\_?
  - 4 You paid for the flights, \_\_\_\_\_?
  - 5 Richard should help you with this,  
\_\_\_\_\_?
  - 6 You like playing tennis, \_\_\_\_\_?
  - 7 I switched off the lights, \_\_\_\_\_?
  - 8 Alice will be at the concert with you,  
\_\_\_\_\_?
  - 9 This dish isn't too spicy, \_\_\_\_\_?
  - 10 Dora's cooked dinner, \_\_\_\_\_?

/ 5

My score  / 20

# Test 19

Name

## Relative pronouns

### 1 Write the missing pronoun *which* or *who* and write the word before and after it.

▶ The shop is opposite the road is closed.

shop which is

- 1 The man served us was very rude.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 2 We went for a walk to the woods are behind our house.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 3 I had a piece of chocolate cake was very nice.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 4 A mug is a large cup you use to drink from.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 5 I'd like to go to the village we visited last summer.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 6 The pilot flew our plane was very young!  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 7 Mrs Smith is the lady lives next door.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 8 We'll take the train leaves at 11 o'clock.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 9 The baby tigers were born last month can now be seen in the zoo.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 10 Will you please ask the car mechanic usually repairs your car to do mine?  
\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_ / 5

### 2 Circle the relative pronouns and write *Yes* if the relative pronoun can be omitted, and *No* if it can't.

▶ The film (which) we saw last week is called *The Message*. Yes

- 1 The boy who helped my grandmother cross the road is called Jim. \_\_\_\_
- 2 The hotel which we stayed at for two weeks was five minutes from the beach. \_\_\_\_
- 3 Some people who drink too much coffee can't sleep very well. \_\_\_\_
- 4 These paintings are by an artist who I love. \_\_\_\_

- 5 Booking a hotel is the first thing that I do when I'm planning a holiday. \_\_\_\_
- 6 Are you the girl who found my phone? \_\_\_\_
- 7 The bird which was singing this morning was a blackbird. \_\_\_\_
- 8 That bike over there is the same as the one which I'd like to buy. \_\_\_\_
- 9 Look, that's Mr Willows. He's the teacher who gives too much homework! \_\_\_\_
- 10 They spend all the money which they earn.

\_\_\_ / 10

### 3 Complete the text with *who*, *which*, *where*, *when* or *-*.

I remember the time <sup>▶</sup> when I was a child and we went camping to a place <sup>1</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ we'd been to many times before. We drove there in a car <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ we'd borrowed from my grandfather. When we arrived at the campsite, we were greeted by the man <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ ran the place and his wife, <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ loved baking the cakes <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ she sold in the campsite shop. We put up the tent <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ we had bought just a week before the holiday. There was a river near the campsite <sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ a few fishermen sat quietly. We went out the first day to a town <sup>8</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ we bought our food. We came back <sup>9</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ it was already dark and because we forgot to take our torch, I fell in the river <sup>10</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ was next to our tent!

\_\_\_ / 5

My score \_\_\_ / 20

# Test 20

Name

## Connectors

### 1 Complete the sentences with *because*, *so* or *although*.

- ▶ We didn't go shopping because Dora felt sick.
- 1 I've sharpened the knives, \_\_\_\_\_ be careful!
  - 2 I love horse-riding \_\_\_\_\_ horses are my favourite animals.
  - 3 Here's the book, \_\_\_\_\_ I haven't finished it.
  - 4 Julia is going by boat \_\_\_\_\_ she's terrified of flying.
  - 5 I missed the bus \_\_\_\_\_ I took a taxi.
  - 6 We didn't enjoy staying in the country, \_\_\_\_\_ the scenery was beautiful.
  - 7 Mr Tims wanted an apology from Frank \_\_\_\_\_ he'd been late for school.
  - 8 \_\_\_\_\_ the restaurant was expensive, we decided to have dinner there.
  - 9 I saw our new neighbour, \_\_\_\_\_ I said hello.
  - 10 \_\_\_\_\_ I've taken some medicine, I don't feel much better.

\_\_\_ / 5

### 2 Circle the correct option.

- ▶ When / While Cathy got home, she took off her coat.
- 1 **When/While** I met Toby, I told him about the exam.
  - 2 My dad arrived **when/while** I was watching TV.
  - 3 **When/While** Pat asked me about your sister, I didn't know what to say.
  - 4 We had a lot of snow **when/while** our skiing holiday started.
  - 5 **When/While** the plane was landing, I noticed I had my mobile switched on!
  - 6 **When/While** the doorbell rang, Katie got up.
  - 7 Please give me a call **when/while** you get there.
  - 8 I listened to music **when/while** I was studying.
  - 9 Libby stopped the car **when/while** she saw a child crossing the road.
  - 10 I fell asleep **when/while** we were on the train.

\_\_\_ / 5

### 3 Complete each sentence so that it means the same as the first ones. Use *because*, *so*, *and*, *or*, *although* or *but*.

- ▶ It started snowing. We didn't go for a walk.  
We didn't go for a walk because it started snowing.  
It started snowing so we didn't go for a walk.
- 1 They had no bread in the shop. They had no milk either.  
They had no bread <sup>1</sup> \_\_\_\_\_.
  - 2 I told him about the exam. He didn't study at all. He didn't study at all <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_.  
I told him about the exam <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_.
  - 3 Max doesn't eat healthy food. He doesn't do any exercise. He is slim.  
Max doesn't eat healthy food <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ exercise, <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ slim.

\_\_\_ / 5

### 4 Complete the text with the connectors in the box.

although and because but or so ~~when~~ while

It was early January ▶ when we decided to go skiing. <sup>1</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ there wasn't much snow in the mountains, we still packed our bags <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ set off. <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ we were travelling, it started snowing. <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ we got to the hotel, the roads <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ the mountains were covered in snow. We were happy <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ this meant that we could go skiing the following day. We were tired after the journey <sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ we went to bed early. <sup>8</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ we woke up in the morning, the sun was shining. We went to prepare our skis <sup>9</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ unfortunately we had left them at home! We didn't have our skis <sup>10</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ our skiing clothes and boots!

\_\_\_ / 5

My score \_\_\_ / 20



# Test 21

Name

## Zero and first conditional

### 1 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in the box.

melt ring watch get listen not feel finish eat  
heat freeze have

- If there is a good film on TV, I watch it.
- If I wake up early, I \_\_\_\_\_ to the news.
  - If you \_\_\_\_\_ water, it becomes ice.
  - If you're vegan, you don't \_\_\_\_\_ any animal products.
  - I take medicine if I \_\_\_\_\_ a headache.
  - If you \_\_\_\_\_ sugar, it becomes a liquid.
  - Billy plays computer games if he \_\_\_\_\_ school early.
  - If I eat too much oily food, I \_\_\_\_\_ very well.
  - I don't pick the phone up if it \_\_\_\_\_ after 9 p.m.
  - If I \_\_\_\_\_ home from work before it's dark, I go for a run in the park.
  - If you leave ice-cream in the sun, it \_\_\_\_\_.

\_ / 5

### 2 Complete the sentences using the verbs in bold in the correct form.

- If I see James I'll **talk** \_\_\_\_\_ to him. **TALK**
- If my dad comes home early he \_\_\_\_\_ a newspaper. **READ**
  - If you wash these trousers at 60 degrees they \_\_\_\_\_. **SHRINK**
  - My mum goes shopping if she \_\_\_\_\_ work early. **FINISH**
  - If I \_\_\_\_\_ home before you, I'll cook the dinner. **COME**
  - We \_\_\_\_\_ very happy if our teacher gives us too much homework. **NOT BE**
  - If Ryan \_\_\_\_\_ over to our house we play cards. **COME**
  - If the weather is nice next Saturday we \_\_\_\_\_ a picnic in our garden. **HAVE**
  - You \_\_\_\_\_ healthier if you eat fruit and vegetables. **BE**

- If there \_\_\_\_\_ many people in the restaurant we'll have lunch there. **NOT BE**
- If he \_\_\_\_\_ football after lunch, Tim listens to his iPod. **NOT PLAY**

\_ / 5

### 3 Circle the correct option.

- I **go/will go** to the museum with you if you want.
- I talk to my sister if she **has/will have** no homework to do.
  - If the fog gets worse we **aren't/won't be** able to drive home.
  - Helen will tell you if **you ask/you'll ask** her.
  - If I **walk/will walk** too much my feet hurt.
  - I'll walk home if I **miss/will miss** the bus.
  - If I feel cold in winter I **have/I'll have** a hot bath.
  - I'll go to the bank if **we need/we'll need** any more money.
  - Tom **is/will be** nervous if you tell him about it.
  - I'll be upset if it **rains/will rain**.
  - You'll catch the bus if **you run/you'll run**.

\_ / 5

### 4 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

- Carla will help you if you ask her. (help/ask)
- We \_\_\_\_\_ that car if we \_\_\_\_\_ it for a good price. (buy/can get)
  - If we \_\_\_\_\_ enough money we \_\_\_\_\_ a house. (save/buy)
  - Henry usually \_\_\_\_\_ his bike to school if the weather \_\_\_\_\_ fine. (ride/be)
  - He \_\_\_\_\_ poetry if he \_\_\_\_\_ the time. (write/have)
  - Meat \_\_\_\_\_ quickly if you \_\_\_\_\_ it in the fridge. (go off/not put)

\_ / 5

My score \_ / 20

# Test 22

Name

## Second conditional

### 1 Circle the correct option.

- ▶ If (I had) I'd had more time, I'd wait for you.
- 1 If I were/am you, I'd accept the job offer.
  - 2 You'd feel better if you came/you'd come for a swim.
  - 3 If Pete knew the answer, he tell/would tell you.
  - 4 If we had/would have more dictionaries in class, we'd learn faster.
  - 5 They'd go sailing if the weather was/would be better.
  - 6 I'd go on holiday if I had/would have more time off.
  - 7 If he knew/would know he hurt you, he'd apologise.
  - 8 Molly would buy a new mobile if she needed/would need one.
  - 9 Sue would go home if she had/she'd had the keys.
  - 10 If I were/would be you, I'd bring more money.

\_ / 5

### 2 Complete the sentences with the second conditional using the verbs in brackets.

- ▶ Jenny would help you if you asked her. (help/ask)
- 1 I \_\_\_\_\_ with you to the concert if I \_\_\_\_\_ the band. (go/like)
  - 2 If Alex \_\_\_\_\_ more, he \_\_\_\_\_ the exam. (study/pass)
  - 3 If it \_\_\_\_\_ today, I \_\_\_\_\_ skating in the park. (not rain/go)
  - 4 I \_\_\_\_\_ James about the letter if I \_\_\_\_\_ you. (tell/be)
  - 5 If the sea \_\_\_\_\_ so cold I \_\_\_\_\_ in it. (not be/swim)

\_ / 5

### 3 Complete the sentences with the first or second conditional using the verbs in the box.

not consider wear arrive take ask join travel  
repair not eat burn buy

- ▶ I'd buy that camera if it wasn't so expensive.
- 1 Suzy \_\_\_\_\_ the dress if it wasn't too small.
  - 2 The man over there will tell us where to go if we \_\_\_\_\_ him.

- 3 Oscar \_\_\_\_\_ going to the concert if he knew how much the tickets cost.
- 4 If the train is late we \_\_\_\_\_ the bus.
- 5 I'd go out tonight if any of my friends \_\_\_\_\_ me.
- 6 If I \_\_\_\_\_ anywhere, I'd go to Paris.
- 7 Paul \_\_\_\_\_ your bike if you ask him.
- 8 I \_\_\_\_\_ that cake if I were you.
- 9 I'll call you when I \_\_\_\_\_.
- 10 If you stay in the sun for too long this afternoon you \_\_\_\_\_.

\_ / 5

### 4 Choose the correct letter A, B or C.

- ▶ I A tennis much faster if I had a better trainer.
- 1 If I \_\_\_\_\_ you I'd tell him the truth.
  - 2 Richard \_\_\_\_\_ so fast if he was more sensible.
  - 3 If you see John, tell him \_\_\_\_\_ in the office at ten o'clock.
  - 4 If we \_\_\_\_\_ in a flat, we'd get a dog.
  - 5 If the weather is nice on Saturday, we \_\_\_\_\_ to the beach.
  - 6 If there's any cake left, we \_\_\_\_\_ it with coffee.
  - 7 John would play the piano better if he \_\_\_\_\_ more.
  - 8 Mum \_\_\_\_\_ really upset if she finds out about the broken vase.
  - 9 Henry's English would be much better if he \_\_\_\_\_ more.
  - 10 If I could, I \_\_\_\_\_ to school today.  
▶ A 'd learn      B 'll learn      C learn  
1 A be              B were              C am  
2 A didn't ride    B wouldn't ride    C won't ride  
3 A I'll be          B I'd be              C I'm  
4 A don't live      B won't live        C didn't live  
5 A 'll go            B 'd go              C 'll gone  
6 A have            B 'll have            C 'd have  
7 A practised      B practises        C 'll practise  
8 A is                B would be        C will be  
9 A studied        B studies            C 'll study  
10 A 'll not go      B won't go        C wouldn't go

\_ / 5

**My score** \_ / 20

# Test 23

Name

## I wish

### 1 Complete the sentences using *I wish*.

- ▶ I want to be able to play the saxophone.  
*I wish I could play* the saxophone.
- I want to call Jane but I don't know her telephone number.  
\_\_\_\_\_ Jane's telephone number.
  - I'd like to live in a bigger house but I can't afford it.  
\_\_\_\_\_ in a bigger house.
  - I live too far from my school.  
\_\_\_\_\_ nearer my school.
  - I'd like to be able to cook.  
\_\_\_\_\_ cook.
  - I don't have any brothers or sisters.  
\_\_\_\_\_ a brother or a sister.
  - We live in a village. I prefer cities.  
\_\_\_\_\_ in a city instead of a village.
  - I'm not good at maths. I want to be better.  
\_\_\_\_\_ at maths.
  - I can't drive a car. I'm not 18 yet.  
\_\_\_\_\_ 18 so that I could drive a car.
  - I have to get up at 6 a.m.  
\_\_\_\_\_ have to get up so early.
  - I don't speak Spanish.  
\_\_\_\_\_ Spanish.

\_\_\_ / 5

### 2 Complete the sentences with *would* or the past simple using the verbs in brackets.

- ▶ I *wish I knew* his name, but I don't (know).
- I wish our neighbour \_\_\_\_\_ his car parked in front of our house. (not leave)
  - I wish we \_\_\_\_\_ nearer the shops. (live)
  - I wish it \_\_\_\_\_ all the time. (stop raining)
  - I wish James \_\_\_\_\_ more mature. (be)
  - I wish I \_\_\_\_\_ blue eyes. (have)

- I wish Ernie \_\_\_\_\_ my books. (return)
- I wish the train \_\_\_\_\_. (come)
- I wish people \_\_\_\_\_ rubbish into our garden. (not keep throwing)
- I wish it \_\_\_\_\_ warmer in this country. (be)
- I wish Max \_\_\_\_\_ so much. (stop talking)

\_\_\_ / 5

### 3 Complete the text with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

Hi Jim

I hope you're well. I wish I <sup>▶</sup> *could* (can) write more often, but I've been too busy. I wish our old English teacher <sup>1</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (come) back, because our new one gives us too much homework! I wish the weather <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (be) better this week because I want to go cycling, but I wish I <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (have) a better bicycle. I have started learning roller skating, which is fun, but I wish I <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (can) roller-skate better, because all my friends are really good at it and I'm not. I also wish my brother Oscar <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (teach) me how to play volleyball. I wish I <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (be) better at playing volleyball and I wish I <sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (can) join all my friends and play volleyball on the beach. I don't have any homework tonight and I wish there <sup>8</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (be) something interesting on TV, but there isn't. I wish Tim <sup>9</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (visit) me today, but he said to me: 'I wish you <sup>10</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (stop complaining) about everything!' I have to go now. See you soon.

Andy

\_\_\_ / 10

My score \_\_\_ / 20

# Test 24

## Comparison: adjectives and adverbs

Name

### 1 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the adjectives in brackets.

- ▶ Tim is taller than his brother. (tall)
- 1 He came to work at ten o'clock, which is \_\_\_\_\_ than usual. (late)
- 2 This is \_\_\_\_\_ present I've ever received! (beautiful)
- 3 Janet is \_\_\_\_\_ than Lisa. (popular)
- 4 Playing football is \_\_\_\_\_ than watching football. (exciting)
- 5 It's much \_\_\_\_\_ in the city in the summer. (hot)
- 6 The vegetables in the greengrocer's are always \_\_\_\_\_ than the ones in the supermarket. (fresh)
- 7 This is \_\_\_\_\_ lake in the area. (clean)
- 8 London is one of \_\_\_\_\_ cities in the world. (cosmopolitan)
- 9 He's \_\_\_\_\_ than he used to be. (slim)
- 10 These are \_\_\_\_\_ shoes I've ever had. (comfortable)

/ 5

### 2 Complete the second sentences so that they mean the same as the first one.

- ▶ I'm taller than Theo.  
Theo is less tall than me.  
Theo is not as tall as me.
- 1 Bella is louder than Rosy.  
Rosy <sup>1</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ Bella.  
Rosy <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ Bella.
- 2 Water is healthier than fruit juice.  
Fruit juice <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ water.  
Fruit juice <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ water.
- 3 It's sunnier in the south than in the north.  
It's <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ in the south.  
It's <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ in the south.

- 4 Our sofa is more modern than our grandpa's.  
Our grandpa's sofa <sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ ours.  
Our grandpa's sofa <sup>8</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ ours.
- 5 Riding a motorbike is more dangerous than driving a car.  
Driving a car <sup>9</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ riding a motorbike.  
Driving a car <sup>10</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ riding a motorbike.

/ 5

### 3 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the adjectives and adverbs in brackets.

- ▶ Can Emma sing as well as Jane? (good)
- 1 Jason is \_\_\_\_\_ boy in our class. (rude)
- 2 The outskirts of London aren't as \_\_\_\_\_ as the city centre. (expensive)
- 3 This is \_\_\_\_\_ dish I've ever eaten! It's horrible! (salty)
- 4 The film wasn't as \_\_\_\_\_ as the one we'd watched last week. (scary)
- 5 They didn't repair the car as \_\_\_\_\_ as they had done before. (quick)
- 6 This street is \_\_\_\_\_ street in our town. Nobody likes it. (popular)
- 7 I don't eat as \_\_\_\_\_ as I used to. (healthy)
- 8 We arrived \_\_\_\_\_ than we'd expected. (late)
- 9 Jenny didn't do as \_\_\_\_\_ in the test as her sister. (good)
- 10 Since he lost his job, Henry is \_\_\_\_\_ than he used to be. (quiet)

/ 10

My score  / 20

# Test 25

Name

## Position: adjectives and adverbs

### 1 Write the sentences.

▶ office/my/modern/is

*My office is modern.*

1 toy/horrible/buy/that/plastic/don't

2 flowers/look/at/beautiful/those

3 blue/car/small/do/have/you/a

4 Egyptian/sheets/we/cotton/have

5 was/Henry's/heavy/bike

6 looks/mum/tired/your

7 silk/lovely/l/a/dress/bought

8 does/motorbike/your/fast/go

9 new/house/was/big/and/the

10 friendly/Jack/very/seems

\_\_\_ / 5

### 2 Circle the correct option.

▶ Kim can run fast/fast run.

1 Fred's never/never is late for school.

2 Sue didn't certainly/certainly didn't apologise.

3 Never we leave/We never leave the light on.

4 I take always/always take the bus to school.

5 Ben bought his jeans there/there his jeans.

6 This dish is not salty enough/not enough salty.

7 Jason rides dangerously his bike/rides his bike dangerously.

8 We clearly haven't/haven't clearly seen this film.

9 I saw your sister yesterday/yesterday your sister.

10 We won't probably/probably won't buy this.

\_\_\_ / 5

### 3 Are the sentences correct (✓) or incorrect (X)? Correct the incorrect sentences.

▶ Can you well swim? X *Can you swim well?*

1 We're tired too to go out. \_\_\_

2 I'll probably see him tomorrow. \_\_\_

3 They have arrived just. \_\_\_

4 Does Jamie normally have lunch at school? \_\_\_

5 We'll be on holiday soon. \_\_\_

6 You're not enough old to drive a car. \_\_\_

7 Pat often goes for a run in the park. \_\_\_

8 Toby can't fast type. \_\_\_

9 The sea isn't enough warm to swim in. \_\_\_

10 The meat isn't cooked properly. \_\_\_

\_\_\_ / 5

### 4 Circle the correct option.

I'm never late/today late for school. I study <sup>1</sup>hard/ normally. I <sup>2</sup>well/sometimes don't do my homework because I'm <sup>3</sup>too tired/tired enough to finish it, but I <sup>4</sup>most/certainly try my best at school. But whatever I do, it <sup>5</sup>clearly/easily isn't <sup>6</sup>good enough/enough good.

My friend Helen doesn't study <sup>7</sup>certainly/much but she passes all her exams <sup>8</sup>easily/definitely. I haven't had a better test result than Helen <sup>9</sup>just/yet!

I <sup>10</sup>probably/even won't pass today's test either!

\_\_\_ / 5

My score \_\_\_ / 20

# Test 26

Name

## Prepositions of time

### 1 Complete the sentences using *by* or *until*.

- ▶ My mum finishes work at 7 p.m.  
My mum works until 7 p.m.
- 1 I'll get home late this evening.  
I won't get home \_\_\_\_\_.
- 2 The shop opens again on Monday.  
The shop is closed \_\_\_\_\_.
- 3 You mustn't return the books later than the end of next week.  
You must return the books \_\_\_\_\_.
- 4 Our lessons finish at four o'clock.  
We have lessons \_\_\_\_\_.
- 5 I don't usually go to bed later than midnight.  
I usually go to bed \_\_\_\_\_.
- 6 Ben should know the results on the 15th.  
Ben should know the results \_\_\_\_\_.
- 7 She lived in our town. She moved away last year.  
She lived in our town \_\_\_\_\_.
- 8 We can't be at the airport later than eleven.  
We have to be at the airport \_\_\_\_\_.
- 9 I will next see Iris in summer.  
I won't see Iris \_\_\_\_\_.
- 10 You'll have to get up at six or earlier tomorrow.  
You'll have to get up \_\_\_\_\_.

\_\_\_ / 5

### 2 Circle the correct option.

- ▶ He was only in the office **(for/in)** an hour.
- 1 I'm seeing Ivy <sup>1</sup>**for/in** a week. She's staying <sup>2</sup>**for/in** three days.
- 2 She worked in a factory <sup>3</sup>**for/in** two weeks.
- 3 Bye. I'll see you <sup>4</sup>**for/in** a couple of days.
- 4 Come in <sup>5</sup>**for/in** a few minutes.
- 5 He's been too generous <sup>6</sup>**for/in** too long.
- 6 We lived in this house <sup>7</sup>**for/in** two months in 2008.
- 7 Let's sit down. We'll be able to eat <sup>8</sup>**for/in** a minute.
- 8 I played football <sup>9</sup>**for/in** ninety minutes.
- 9 We're moving <sup>10</sup>**for/in** three weeks.

\_\_\_ / 5

### 3 Complete the text with the prepositions in the box. You can use them more than once.

for until at after during by on

I got up <sup>1</sup> on Saturday morning and <sup>1</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ breakfast I went to meet my friend Will. Our meeting was <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ exactly ten o'clock. I arrived just a few minutes <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ ten. I waited <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ eleven but no one came. <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ lunchtime I'd been waiting <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ two hours so I decided to go home. <sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ I arrived home, my phone rang. My friend Will was calling to ask why I hadn't come to meet him <sup>8</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ the arranged time. <sup>9</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ the call I realised that we had each been waiting <sup>10</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ hours in different places! When the call finished, I started laughing.

\_\_\_ / 5

### 4 Choose two correct letters from A–D.

▶ He'll be home A, B 3 o'clock.

(A) at (B) by C in D on

- 1 Are you still coming \_\_\_\_\_ the weekend?  
A at B in C by D for
- 2 I won't know the results of my test \_\_\_\_\_ next Monday.  
A at B during C until D before
- 3 We're going away \_\_\_\_\_ a few days.  
A on B in C by D for
- 4 Could you call Jane \_\_\_\_\_ 6 p.m.? She's going out after six.  
A in B until C before D by
- 5 We didn't say a word \_\_\_\_\_ the film.  
A during B until C for D after

\_\_\_ / 5

My score \_\_\_ / 20

# Test 27

Name

## Prepositions of place and movement

### 1 Complete the sentences with *in*, *at* or *on*.

- I found enough information on the internet.
- 1 Is this your father <sup>1</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ the photo <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ the coffee table?
  - 2 The doctor's surgery is <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ the end of Harold Road.
  - 3 We met Jack <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ a London tennis tournament.
  - 4 Where's Jason? He's still <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ school.
  - 5 Is Tanya <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ bed already?
  - 6 Can you hear that noise? There must be something <sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ the roof!
  - 7 Are you going to see Isabel <sup>8</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ work tomorrow?
  - 8 It was dark <sup>9</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ the classroom this morning because of the power cut.
  - 9 This train doesn't stop <sup>10</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ Islington.

\_\_\_ / 5

### 2 Complete the sentences with *off*, *from*, *past*, *across* or *through*.

- We don't usually walk through the woods when it starts getting dark.
- 1 Can you please take your drink <sup>1</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ the desk where my laptop is?
  - 2 Sidney walked straight <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ me and didn't say hello.
  - 3 We can't walk <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ this bridge. It's not safe.
  - 4 The train whistled as it went <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ the tunnel.
  - 5 He waved at me from <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ the street.
  - 6 Excuse me, can I get <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ you, please? I need to get <sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ the bus.
  - 7 We went <sup>8</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ the sweet shop a couple of minutes ago.
  - 8 I can't get this ring <sup>9</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ my finger!

- 9 It's only a short walk <sup>10</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ the post office to our house.

\_\_\_ / 5

### 3 Complete the text with the correct prepositions.

Our journey began early in the morning. By 6 a.m. we were ► on a train which stopped <sup>1</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ Bramley Hall. We got <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ and crossed <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ the railway bridge. We could see our train disappearing <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ a tunnel in the distance. When we came <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ the station, we started walking <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ the woods. After some time we climbed <sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ a hill. We could see a huge lake <sup>8</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ us, with a small path going all the way <sup>9</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ it. Looking down <sup>10</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ the top of the hill was amazing, and well worth the trip.

\_\_\_ / 5

### 4 Circle the correct option.

- Look! The cat's on top of / above the garage.
- 1 My auntie works at / inside a cinema complex.
  - 2 Sorry to hear that your brother's in / at hospital.
  - 3 They found the ship had sunk at / to the bottom of the sea.
  - 4 A plane is flying opposite / above our house right now.
  - 5 The fans shouted loudly at / through the end of the concert.
  - 6 The birds in the branches on / above our roof were singing beautifully.
  - 7 I saw Claire at / across the bus stop this morning.
  - 8 Can you pass me that dictionary on / from the top shelf?
  - 9 There were only a few people at / in the audience.
  - 10 Is there someone at / behind the door? I think I just heard the doorbell.

\_\_\_ / 5

My score \_\_\_ / 20

# Test 28

Name

## Expressions with prepositions

### 1 Complete the sentences with *by*, *in* or *on*.

- ▶ Jason never goes by plane.
- 1 Don't disturb him while he's <sup>1</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ the phone.
  - 2 My uncle is the man <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ the blue uniform.
  - 3 I saw Sue <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ a photo <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ a magazine.
  - 4 We're going <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ a trip across the lake.
  - 5 Can you please send it <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ fax?
  - 6 We found this house <sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ accident.
  - 7 My dad's in the UK <sup>8</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ business.
  - 8 Sorry, I threw the letter away <sup>9</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ mistake.
  - 9 You're always <sup>10</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ a rush! Do you ever slow down?

\_ / 5

### 2 Circle the correct option.

- ▶ I saw her on / in the bus this morning.
- 1 Look at that cat over there **with** / in huge ears!
  - 2 Shall we go **by** / in your car?
  - 3 Shall we go **on** / for a ride in the open top bus?
  - 4 **In** / By my view, the book is much better than the film.
  - 5 I wish that house was **for** / on sale! I'd buy it.
  - 6 I'm going **for** / on a short run in the park.
  - 7 Look at that man **on** / in the colourful shirt.
  - 8 I saw an article about him **in** / on a magazine.
  - 9 I don't like communicating **on** / by phone. I prefer emails.
  - 10 Could you take the dog **for** / on a walk?

\_ / 5

### 3 Circle and correct the mistakes.

- ▶ I saw this film in TV last month. on
- 1 They're away for holiday. \_\_\_\_\_
  - 2 That's my mum over there with the red dress. \_\_\_\_\_
  - 3 We're going with a family trip this weekend. \_\_\_\_\_
  - 4 Anna's always late for school because she goes by foot. \_\_\_\_\_

5 I don't think it's safe to send your passport in post. \_\_\_\_\_

- 6 Is Fred the man in very dark eyes and a moustache? \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 Would you like to go for a ride by my new bike? \_\_\_\_\_
- 8 Daisy's always onto her mobile! \_\_\_\_\_
- 9 I read this grammar rule by my new grammar book. \_\_\_\_\_

\_ / 5

### 4 Choose the correct letter A, B or C.

My dad usually goes to work <sup>▶</sup> A bus. But yesterday he missed it and had to go <sup>1</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ foot, which made him late. He decided to buy a bike because he was fed up with being <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ a hurry all the time. He found a lot of bikes <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ sale <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ the internet. There were blue ones, ones <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ gold writing on them and even ones that you can find <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ bicycle brochures. He chose an orange one, which, <sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ my opinion, was the best choice. The next day he set off to work <sup>8</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ bike. Not only did he arrive at work early, he also managed to go <sup>9</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ a run before work. I don't think you'll ever see my dad <sup>10</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ the number 13 bus again!

- |               |        |        |
|---------------|--------|--------|
| ▶ <u>A</u> by | B on   | C in   |
| 1 A by        | B on   | C with |
| 2 A with      | B on   | C in   |
| 3 A for       | B on   | C in   |
| 4 A in        | B on   | C by   |
| 5 A in        | B for  | C with |
| 6 A in        | B on   | C with |
| 7 A by        | B in   | C on   |
| 8 A on        | B with | C by   |
| 9 A on        | B for  | C by   |
| 10 A on       | B by   | C in   |

\_ / 5

My score \_ / 20



# Test 29

Name

## Active and passive

### 1 Are the sentences correct (✓) or incorrect (X)? Correct the incorrect parts of sentences, including the subject and the verb.

▶ Pianos is played by pianists. ~~X~~ Pianos are played

- 1 Museums are visiting less these days. \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 Mobile phones people are used more than land lines. \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 Football is considered the most popular sport in my country. \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 The roof on our house has to repair this year. \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 We have our knives sharpened every few months. \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 This gym is used more at weekends. \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 I'm not give much pocket money. \_\_\_\_\_
- 8 More rubbish are recycled every year. \_\_\_\_\_
- 9 Coffee does drink all over the world. \_\_\_\_\_
- 10 Organic food considered healthier by many people. \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_ / 5

### 2 Write sentences using the present simple passive form of the verbs in brackets.

▶ Rugby is not played (not play) by many women in my country.

- 1 Swimming \_\_\_\_\_ (not/allow) in this lake.
- 2 Sweets \_\_\_\_\_ (love) by most children.
- 3 Extremely cold weather \_\_\_\_\_ (not/enjoy) by many people.
- 4 This tool \_\_\_\_\_ (use) for tightening screws.
- 5 Our hotel \_\_\_\_\_ fully \_\_\_\_\_ (book) on Saturdays.

- 6 French \_\_\_\_\_ (not teach) at our school.
- 7 How many credit cards \_\_\_\_\_ (steal) every year?
- 8 This TV programme \_\_\_\_\_ (consider) unsuitable for children.
- 9 A lot of fruit \_\_\_\_\_ (eat) every week in our family.
- 10 Do you \_\_\_\_\_ your teeth \_\_\_\_\_ (check) twice a year?

\_\_\_ / 5

### 3 Rewrite the sentences in the passive form.

▶ Architects build houses.

Houses are built by architects

- 1 Electricity powers modern trains. \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 Lots of people watch this programme. \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 People send millions of emails every day. \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 The hotel chef makes these cakes daily. \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 Specialists usually cut down trees. \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 People eat a lot of curry in UK restaurants. \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 Some people hate boxing. \_\_\_\_\_
- 8 All the boys in my family play football. \_\_\_\_\_
- 9 You don't keep bananas in the fridge. \_\_\_\_\_
- 10 My sister also uses my laptop. \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_ / 10

My score \_\_\_ / 20

# Test 30

Name

## Past passive

### 1 Complete the sentences with the past simple passive form of the verbs in bold.

▶ Television *was invented* by John Logie Baird.

**INVENT**

1 The work on the house \_\_\_\_\_ on time.

**NOT FINISH**

2 I \_\_\_\_\_ my car \_\_\_\_\_ by the mechanic last week.

**REPAIR**

3 The room \_\_\_\_\_ before we arrived.

**CLEAR OUT**

4 I \_\_\_\_\_ anything for all that work!

**NOT PAY**

5 \_\_\_\_\_ the connection \_\_\_\_\_ by the telephone company?

**CHECK**

6 A lot of complaints \_\_\_\_\_ about the noise at night.

**MAKE**

7 The criminals \_\_\_\_\_ by members of the public.

**CATCH**

8 The product \_\_\_\_\_ on TV.

**ADVERTISE**

9 My articles \_\_\_\_\_ in the newspaper last week.

**PUBLISH**

10 \_\_\_\_\_ it \_\_\_\_\_ on the radio that the road would be closed?

**ANNOUNCE**

\_ / 5

### 2 Complete the sentences with the past simple passive form of the verbs in the box.

not eat fly sing build speak pollute cure  
not post test switch off lock

▶ English *is spoken* all over the world.

1 All the lights \_\_\_\_\_ after the performance.

2 Unfortunately, the letter \_\_\_\_\_ on Friday.

3 Our house \_\_\_\_\_ in 1885.

4 The disease \_\_\_\_\_ completely 30 years ago.

5 \_\_\_\_\_ all the machines \_\_\_\_\_ before they were installed?

6 The first song \_\_\_\_\_ by the drummer.

7 The plane to Vienna \_\_\_\_\_ by my uncle, who's a pilot.

8 Last year, more rivers \_\_\_\_\_ compared with the previous year.

9 The food \_\_\_\_\_ by the party guests.

10 \_\_\_\_\_ Jason's car \_\_\_\_\_ in the garage last night?

\_ / 5

### 3 Complete the text with the past simple active or passive form of the words in brackets.

Last year ▶ *our house was renovated* (our house/ renovate). A builder <sup>1</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (send) to our house by a company that specialised in house renovations. He <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (tell) by his boss to arrive at 9 a.m. He was late every day and always had an excuse. He'd say: 'Someone <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (steal) my tools; 'I <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (forget/order) the bricks' or 'The paint <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (sell out)'. In the end we had had enough. We <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (the builder/ send away) and asked all our friends for help. In just one weekend the wall <sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (build), the rooms <sup>8</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (decorate) and the garden <sup>9</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (replant). We <sup>10</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (pizza/deliver) to our house and enjoyed a lovely Sunday evening with our wonderful friends.

\_ / 10

My score \_ / 20

# Review Test 1

Name

## 1 Complete the table.

Singular	Plural
▶ street	streets
sofa	1
shelf	2
foot	3
rice	4
pastry	5
furniture	6
cinema	7
leaf	8
noise	9
lady	10

\_\_\_ / 5

## 2 Complete each sentence with one word so that it means the same as the first one.

- ▶ This is her umbrella.

This umbrella is hers.

- Jenny got up early but she was late for school.  
\_\_\_\_\_ Jenny got up early, she was late for school.
- He called his mum after he got home.  
He called his mum \_\_\_\_\_ he got home.
- I was roller-skating in the park when I met Iris.  
I met Iris \_\_\_\_\_ I was roller-skating in the park.
- We heard the news while we were on holiday.  
We heard the news \_\_\_\_\_ our holiday.
- This is the girl that helped me find my school bag.  
This is the girl \_\_\_\_\_ helped me find my school bag.
- We still haven't eaten.  
We haven't eaten \_\_\_\_\_.
- Fred's dad is a fire officer.  
Fred is the boy \_\_\_\_\_ dad's a fire officer.
- These are the trainers that were advertised by famous sportsmen.  
These are the trainers \_\_\_\_\_ were advertised by famous sportsmen.
- This man is our neighbour.  
This is the man \_\_\_\_\_'s our neighbour.
- These are their dictionaries.  
These dictionaries are \_\_\_\_\_.

\_\_\_ / 5

## 3 Write the sentences.

- ▶ coming/definitely/is/she/tonight

She's definitely coming tonight

- landed/the plane/expected/later/than  
\_\_\_\_\_
- just/inspector/the/school/we've/seen  
\_\_\_\_\_
- with you/probably/I/come/will/shopping  
\_\_\_\_\_
- our lessons/never/is/our teacher/late/for  
\_\_\_\_\_
- swim/can't/well/I/very  
\_\_\_\_\_
- T-shirt/colourful/isn't/my/yours/as/as  
\_\_\_\_\_
- really/won/our team/the match/easily  
\_\_\_\_\_
- to/go out/I'm/tonight/too tired  
\_\_\_\_\_
- yet/Emma/called/her mother/hasn't  
\_\_\_\_\_
- my homework/neat/isn't/today/enough  
\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_ / 10

## 4 Complete the sentences with the verbs in the box. Add to to the verbs where necessary.

see find (2x) buy ~~pass~~ go get finish invite  
call watch

- ▶ Theo hopes to pass his exam.

- You must \_\_\_\_\_ your homework before you go out!
- When we looked at the map, it was easy \_\_\_\_\_ our way.
- I will \_\_\_\_\_ you as soon as I hear something.
- Tanya was upset \_\_\_\_\_ that he had lied to her.
- You mustn't \_\_\_\_\_ angry with me.
- We were very happy \_\_\_\_\_ our friends.
- He called \_\_\_\_\_ me to the newly opened restaurant.
- We'd like \_\_\_\_\_ the film on Channel 2.

Name

\_\_\_\_\_

9 You look tired. You really should \_\_\_\_\_ to bed!

10 Frank decided \_\_\_\_\_ a new car.

\_\_\_ / 5

5 Circle the correct option.

▶ Did you hear/Were you hearing that we have a new teacher?

1 Brian's not at home. He's gone/been to meet Henry.

2 How long has Alice been in the other class already/for?

3 We think/are thinking the food in our canteen is very good.

4 Your phone's ringing. I'll get/I'm getting it for you.

5 Did you know/were you knowing that Mary can't use the computer?

6 We've still/yet not found a good film to watch.

7 She's often/This week she's not studying.

8 Look, what does Pete do/is Pete doing over there?

9 By the time we closed the window the room had already got cold/had got cold already.

10 I'll meet/'m meeting the principal at one o'clock this afternoon.

\_\_\_ / 5

6 Write questions for the answers using the words in brackets.

▶ Is this your bag? \_\_\_\_\_  
(your bag) Yes, it is.

1 \_\_\_\_\_  
(who/shoes)  
They're mine.

2 \_\_\_\_\_  
(you/do/your homework)  
In my bedroom.

3 \_\_\_\_\_  
(you/buy/these shoes)  
Last Saturday.

4 \_\_\_\_\_  
(your/cap)  
The red one.

5 \_\_\_\_\_  
(teacher/say)  
He said we should read page 35.

6 \_\_\_\_\_  
(computer/can/borrow)  
I'll borrow Pete's.

7 \_\_\_\_\_  
(your/sandwich)  
Yes, it's mine.

8 \_\_\_\_\_  
(watch/comedies)  
Yes, I do.

9 \_\_\_\_\_  
(Lucy/ride/a bike)  
Yes, she can.

10 \_\_\_\_\_  
(you/home/four o'clock)  
No, I won't.

\_\_\_ / 10

7 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

▶ How far do you have to walk when you miss the bus? (walk)

1 I \_\_\_\_\_ the washing up if you sweep the floor. (do)

2 \_\_\_\_\_ your grandmother yet? (you/call)

3 When we arrived at school the headmaster told us that all the lessons \_\_\_\_\_. (cancel)

4 Bella's at the dentist's. She \_\_\_\_\_ a painful tooth for a couple of days now. (have)

5 I \_\_\_\_\_ before it got dark. (arrive)

6 How long did Jess spend \_\_\_\_\_ to you on the phone? (talk)

7 I \_\_\_\_\_ about the new swimming pool since last year. (know)

8 We \_\_\_\_\_ the sun when suddenly it clouded over. (enjoy)

9 I'm saving up \_\_\_\_\_ a new bike. (buy)

10 Katy \_\_\_\_\_ annoyed with him for days now. (be)

\_\_\_ / 10

8 What does Carla say to Amy? Complete the dialogue.

Amy: Hi Carla. Did you enjoy the film on TV last night?

Carla: <sup>1</sup> G

Amy: What did you think of the main actor?

Carla: <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_

Amy: Yes, he was. Did you understand the woman in the blue dress?

Carla: <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_

Amy: When's the next episode?

Carla: <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_

Amy: Does your sister watch these types of films?

Carla: <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_

Amy: What does she like to do in her free time?

Carla: <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_

Amy: She doesn't use the one in your bedroom, does she?

Carla: <sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_\_

Amy: Whose computer does she use?

Carla: <sup>8</sup> \_\_\_\_\_

Amy: Does she spend a lot of time on the internet?

Carla: <sup>9</sup> \_\_\_\_\_

Amy: How often do you have to use computers at school?

Carla: <sup>10</sup> \_\_\_\_\_

Amy: You hate computers, don't you?

Carla: <sup>11</sup> \_\_\_\_\_

A: To use the computer.

B: No, I didn't.

C: My brother's.

D: No, she doesn't.

E: He was fantastic, wasn't he?

F: Not much.

G: Yes, it was great!

H: Yes, I do.

I: About once a week.

J: On Sunday. I think it's on at seven o'clock.

K: No, not that one.

\_\_\_ / 10

9 Complete the questions or tags using no more than three words.

▶ This isn't the right book, is it ?

1 \_\_\_\_\_ boys over there your friends?  
No, they're not.

2 \_\_\_\_\_ yoghurts in the fridge?  
Yes, there are.

3 Robert hasn't returned your cycling helmet,  
\_\_\_\_\_?

4 You'll be there on time, \_\_\_\_\_?

5 \_\_\_\_\_ man over there?  
He's our new headmaster.

6 Vicky hasn't upset you, \_\_\_\_\_?

7 \_\_\_\_\_ you get this jacket?  
In the shop next to our school.

8 They're not going home yet, \_\_\_\_\_?

9 You couldn't open that cupboard door,  
\_\_\_\_\_?

10 \_\_\_\_\_ these trainers?  
They're mine.

\_\_\_ / 10

10 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in bold.

▶ They **will help** you carry the books if you ask them. **HELP**

1 If the weather is nice next week we \_\_\_\_\_ kite-flying. **GO**

2 You \_\_\_\_\_ better if you have an early night. **FEEL**

3 If there \_\_\_\_\_ many people in the school canteen we'll have lunch there. **NOT BE**

4 If Dora is late we \_\_\_\_\_ without her. **GO**

5 I'd go out tonight if you \_\_\_\_\_ with me. **COME**

6 If Dave comes over tonight we \_\_\_\_\_ computer games. **PLAY**

7 Ronny \_\_\_\_\_ the skates if they weren't the wrong size. **USE**

8 Our teacher will tell us where to get these books if we \_\_\_\_\_ him. **ASK**

Name

\_\_\_\_\_

9 Oscar \_\_\_\_\_ to baseball training if he knew Paul was there. NOT GO

10 If the tickets \_\_\_\_\_ for the film tonight we'll get tickets for tomorrow night. SOLD OUT

\_\_\_ / 10

11 Circle the correct option.

- ▶ You have/needn't finish the task today.
- 1 Look how big the lake is! **Could he/Will he be able to** swim so far?
- 2 Betty **had to/must** do extra homework last week.
- 3 **Can/Could** you hear the music? It must be coming from over there.
- 4 You **must/have to** take an umbrella. You can't go out without one!
- 5 Do you think you **can/could** open the window?
- 6 **Were they able to/Could they** repair the bicycle?
- 7 I'll **must/have to** tell Brian about the new computer game!
- 8 **Can you/Are you able to** see who's talking in the garden?
- 9 I'm afraid I **can't/couldn't** visit you tomorrow because I'm not feeling well.
- 10 Will I **have to/don't have to** come again next week?

\_\_\_ / 10

12 Choose the correct letter A, B or C.

It is A by many people that Henry Ford invented <sup>1</sup>\_\_\_ car, <sup>2</sup>\_\_\_ in those days was called the automobile. But the first car powered by petrol <sup>3</sup>\_\_\_ eleven years earlier by someone else. Ford was just <sup>4</sup>\_\_\_ than others and <sup>5</sup>\_\_\_ others made cars, he made <sup>6</sup>\_\_\_ cars which <sup>7</sup>\_\_\_ for less.

In 1891 Ford <sup>8</sup>\_\_\_ a racing car. He took part in a race <sup>9</sup>\_\_\_ all the <sup>10</sup>\_\_\_ car manufacturers <sup>11</sup>\_\_\_. After winning the race his name <sup>12</sup>\_\_\_ in the newspaper. He <sup>13</sup>\_\_\_ racing cars. In July 1903 he <sup>14</sup>\_\_\_ ordinary cars for members of the public. <sup>15</sup>\_\_\_ March 1904

over 600 Ford cars <sup>16</sup>\_\_\_ and in 1905 the Ford company <sup>17</sup>\_\_\_ 25 cars every day. Henry built <sup>18</sup>\_\_\_ factory that anyone <sup>19</sup>\_\_\_ and became one of <sup>20</sup>\_\_\_ car manufacturers in history.

- ▶ A believed      B believing      C believe
- 1 A a                      B the                      C -
- 2 A who                      B when                      C which
- 3 A was                      B developed                      C were developed
- 4 A clever                      B cleverer                      C cleverest
- 5 A so                      B but                      C although
- 6 A better                      B best                      C as good as
- 7 A was selling                      B was sold                      C were sold
- 8 A decided                      B decided to                      C decided build                      build                      building
- 9 A where                      B when                      C who
- 10 A more famous                      B most famous                      C as famous
- 11 A compete                      B competing                      C were competing
- 12 A was appeared                      B appeared                      C appearing
- 13 A continued                      B continued                      C continued building                      build                      in building
- 14 A started to                      B started make                      C start making make
- 15 A By                      B While                      C When
- 16 A had been sold                      B been selling                      C been sold
- 17 A was produced                      B was                      C was producing                      produce
- 18 A big                      B bigger                      C the biggest
- 19 A had ever built                      B have ever                      C ever built built
- 20 A the most                      B more                      C successful successful                      successful

\_\_\_ / 10

My score \_\_\_ / 100

# Review Test 2

Name

## 1 Complete each sentence with one word so that it means the same as the first sentence.

▶ These are my sandwiches.

These sandwiches are *mine*.

- 1 I didn't go to school because I was ill.  
I was ill \_\_\_\_ I didn't go to school.
- 2 The teacher won't be here before 9.30 today.  
The teacher won't be here \_\_\_\_ 9.30 today.
- 3 He missed the bus but he got to the football match on time.  
\_\_\_\_ he missed the bus, he got to the football match on time.
- 4 The storm started when we were having a break in the school garden.  
\_\_\_\_ we were having a break in the school garden, the storm started.
- 5 This is the shop that sells really cheap clothes.  
This is the shop \_\_\_\_ they sell really cheap clothes.
- 6 The TV stopped working when we were watching a really good cartoon.  
The TV stopped working \_\_\_\_ a really good cartoon.
- 7 Paul's in my class.  
Paul's the one \_\_\_\_'s in my class.
- 8 Our teacher hasn't given us our homework yet.  
Our teacher \_\_\_\_ hasn't given us our homework.
- 9 Who does this camera belong to?  
\_\_\_\_ is this camera?
- 10 I haven't heard from my friend Mike yet.  
I \_\_\_\_ haven't heard from my friend Mike.

\_ / 10

## 2 Complete the questions or tags using no more than three words.

▶ You won't tell him, *will you* ?

- 1 \_\_\_\_\_ bread left?  
Yes, there's some over there.
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_ come to the cinema with us?  
Yes, I will.
- 3 You've been to Spain, \_\_\_\_\_?
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_ Janet's books?  
No, they're not.
- 5 Iris isn't taller than you, \_\_\_\_\_?
- 6 He'll be there, \_\_\_\_\_?

- 7 I can't do this for you, \_\_\_\_\_?
- 8 \_\_\_\_\_ help you with your homework?  
Yes, he does.
- 9 You don't like Katie, \_\_\_\_\_?
- 10 She could catch the bus, \_\_\_\_\_?

\_ / 10

## 3 Complete the dialogue.

Ed: *ⓔ*

Mike: Yes, I did.

Ed: <sup>1</sup> \_\_\_\_

Mike: Italy.

Ed: <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_

Mike: Yes, they did.

Ed: <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_

Mike: It was very tasty.

Ed: <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_

Mike: Every day.

Ed: <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_

Mike: We went sailing, kayaking and swimming.

Ed: <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_

Mike: My little brother Theo.

Ed: <sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_

Mike: Because he was too young.

Ed: <sup>8</sup> \_\_\_\_

Mike: Yes, we did.

Ed: <sup>9</sup> \_\_\_\_

Mike: Not too many.

Ed: <sup>10</sup> \_\_\_\_

Mike: Yes, we've already booked!

A: What did you do over there?

B: Did you have a good holiday Mike?

C: Will you go again next year?

D: Where did you go?

E: Who did you kayak with?

F: How many people were there on the campsite?

G: Did both your brothers go with you?

H: What was the food like?

I: Why didn't he go on his own?

J: How often did you eat pizza?

K: Did you have to wear safety vests?

\_ / 5

4 Complete the text with *a, an, the, some, much* or *-*.

We didn't have <sup>1</sup> much food left at <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ home so we went shopping at <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ new supermarket on <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ Saturday. <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ supermarket opened <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ week ago. We bought <sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ bread, <sup>8</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ litre of milk, <sup>9</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ box of cereal, <sup>10</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ yoghurt and <sup>11</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ lots of vegetables. I love <sup>12</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ fruit, but unfortunately they didn't seem to have <sup>13</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ fruit, only <sup>14</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ few bananas and <sup>15</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ oranges, so we had to buy <sup>16</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ dried fruit instead. <sup>17</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ shop assistant who served us was <sup>18</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ very nice lady. She smiled all <sup>19</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ time and told us she'd only worked there for <sup>20</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ week. It was <sup>21</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ enjoyable experience and I'm sure we'll be back soon.

\_\_\_ / 10

5 Circle the correct option.

▶ I have/should to eat less chocolate.

- 1 We **should/had to** hand in our writing last Monday.
- 2 You **must/have to** switch off that terrible film.
- 3 He said we **could/were able to** go to the match for free.
- 4 We **should/needn't** listen to this CD. We can go on the internet instead.
- 5 Do you **must/have to** see the headmaster?
- 6 You **mustn't/don't have to** keep leaving your alarm clock on! It wakes me up every morning.
- 7 They **could/were able to** finish watching the film last night despite the DVD player not working properly.
- 8 I **must/had to** call an ambulance last week.
- 9 You **needn't/should** lend me your bike. I've got my skateboard today.
- 10 Mum says we **can/could** turn the TV on now.

\_\_\_ / 5

6 Complete each sentence with no more than three words so that it means the same as the first ones.

- ▶ They said: 'Don't make so much noise.'  
They told us not to make so much noise.
- 1 Tim couldn't speak German a couple of years ago. Tim was \_\_\_\_\_ speak German a couple of years ago.
  - 2 Can someone help me?  
I wish \_\_\_\_\_ help me.
  - 3 I will email her.  
I will contact her \_\_\_\_\_.
  - 4 My dad came home late. We expected him earlier. My dad came home \_\_\_\_\_ expected.
  - 5 There are fewer people at this match than I thought there would be.  
There \_\_\_\_\_ many people at this match as I thought there would be.
  - 6 I want us to get less homework.  
I wish \_\_\_\_\_ less homework.
  - 7 We don't have to go to school tomorrow. We \_\_\_\_\_ to school tomorrow.
  - 8 The film started. We arrived at the cinema. By the time we arrived at the cinema the film \_\_\_\_\_.
  - 9 Father: 'Don't switch off the lights!'  
Our father \_\_\_\_\_ to switch off the lights.
  - 10 Jim saved money. He bought a skateboard. Jim saved up \_\_\_\_\_ a skateboard.

\_\_\_ / 10

7 Write the sentences.

▶ Too/to help/anyone/selfish/he's

He's too selfish to help anyone

- 1 beautifully/Elizabeth/sing/can  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 2 probably/the school trip/won't go/we/on  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 3 to fail/the exam/clever/they're/too  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 4 easily/won/so/the game/I  
\_\_\_\_\_



- 5 hasn't/had/yet/breakfast/he  
\_\_\_\_\_.
- 6 did/our class/in/the test/well  
\_\_\_\_\_.
- 7 ever/an ice-hockey match/have/been/you/to  
\_\_\_\_\_.
- 8 gets/to school/Richard/the bus/normally  
\_\_\_\_\_.
- 9 ten o'clock/until/won't be/we/home  
\_\_\_\_\_.
- 10 Tommy/three years/known/I've/for  
\_\_\_\_\_.

\_\_\_ / 10

### 8 Circle the correct option.

- I wish I **knew**/would know how to help you.
- 1 I wish my brother **come**/would come home from work earlier.
- 2 I wish we **lived**/live closer to my grandparents.
- 3 I wish you **done**/would do the vacuuming sometimes.
- 4 I wish Iris **would come**/came swimming with us.
- 5 I wish people **not parked**/wouldn't park their bicycles here.
- 6 I wish the shop **wasn't closing down**/wouldn't be closing down.
- 7 I wish my best friend **lived**/would live in our street.
- 8 I wish dad **hadn't ridden**/wouldn't ride his motorbike so fast.
- 9 I wish Jenny **wasn't leaving**/wouldn't be leaving our school.
- 10 I wish you **helped**/would help me with this!

\_\_\_ / 5

### 9 Choose the correct letter A, B or C.

Last summer we went <sup>►</sup> **B** a school trip <sup>1</sup> \_\_\_ the city. Everybody had to meet <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_ front of the school and we got <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_ a school bus. It was early <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_ the morning so there wasn't too much traffic. Somebody <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_ the back of the bus started singing a song and soon everybody joined in. Me and my friend Toby

were sitting <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_ the front of the bus, but we could hear the singing <sup>7</sup> \_\_\_ all directions. Soon we arrived <sup>8</sup> \_\_\_ the city. We got <sup>9</sup> \_\_\_ of the bus, went <sup>10</sup> \_\_\_ the road and walked <sup>11</sup> \_\_\_ about an hour <sup>12</sup> \_\_\_ the city centre. Then our teacher told us to meet <sup>13</sup> \_\_\_ an hour <sup>14</sup> \_\_\_ front of the monument <sup>15</sup> \_\_\_ the town square. I went <sup>16</sup> \_\_\_ a few fashion and sports shops and was shopping <sup>17</sup> \_\_\_ it was time to meet our teacher. I met everyone <sup>18</sup> \_\_\_ the meeting place and we went back <sup>19</sup> \_\_\_ the bus. Once we got <sup>20</sup> \_\_\_ the bus I realised Toby was missing!

- |              |             |           |
|--------------|-------------|-----------|
| ► A at       | <b>B</b> on | C in      |
| 1 A to       | B at        | C in      |
| 2 A at       | B from      | C in      |
| 3 A off      | B on        | C in      |
| 4 A at       | B on        | C in      |
| 5 A in       | B at        | C on      |
| 6 A at       | B on        | C in      |
| 7 A on       | B from      | C out     |
| 8 A at       | B around    | C in      |
| 9 A of       | B out       | C off     |
| 10 A on      | B across    | C through |
| 11 A for     | B at        | C until   |
| 12 A through | B over      | C on      |
| 13 A at      | B by        | C in      |
| 14 A at      | B in        | C by      |
| 15 A at      | B on        | C in      |
| 16 A into    | B through   | C by      |
| 17 A then    | B during    | C until   |
| 18 A in      | B at        | C by      |
| 19 A in      | B from      | C to      |
| 20 A onto    | B through   | C at      |

\_\_\_ / 10

### 10 Circle the correct option.

- My mum is **working**/**works** in our school.
- 1 When we came here, they **were moving**/was moving all the furniture.
- 2 I've **still**/already done the washing up.
- 3 My sister normally **is arriving**/arrives home at two o'clock.
- 4 While we **played**/were playing volleyball, it started raining heavily.

Name

\_\_\_\_\_

- 5 I don't think she **likes/is liking** tennis.
- 6 When we woke up mum **already prepared/had already prepared** our picnic lunch.
- 7 They **haven't been/hasn't been** to this sports centre.
- 8 'What's this box for?' 'I'll /I'm **going to** wrap Mum's present.'
- 9 **The sun shines/The sun is shining** at the moment.
- 10 **Shall/Will** I tell Martin about our new teacher?

\_\_\_ / 5

**11 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in bold.**

- ▶ He'll **be** honest with you if you ask him his opinion. **BE**
- 1 If I come home from school early I \_\_\_\_\_ cartoons on TV. **WATCH**
- 2 I'll call you when I \_\_\_\_\_ to my uncle's house. **GET**
- 3 If you drink too much of this hot chocolate you \_\_\_\_\_ sick. **BE**
- 4 If I \_\_\_\_\_ home before you, I'll take the dog for a walk. **GET**
- 5 There is no charge left in this laptop. If you use it on battery power it \_\_\_\_\_ . **NOT WORK**
- 6 If I \_\_\_\_\_ something else on Sunday mornings, I wouldn't cook lunch! **CAN DO**
- 7 We \_\_\_\_\_ very happy if our teacher gives us a test on Mondays. **NOT BE**
- 8 Jill \_\_\_\_\_ you her coat if you ask her. **LEND**
- 9 I \_\_\_\_\_ that old bread if I were you. **NOT EAT**
- 10 We can go to play tennis in the park if we \_\_\_\_\_ school early. **FINISH**

\_\_\_ / 10

**12 Are the sentences correct (✓) or incorrect (X)? Circle and correct the mistakes.**

▶ Ted studies (for passing) his exams. ~~X~~ *to pass*

- 1 If he sees Pat's new phone, he wants it too! \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 While they had watched the basketball tournament one of the players injured himself. \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 Have you heard about our science teacher? Apparently he's broken his leg! \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 We hadn't studied enough before we took the exam. \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 They lived opposite us since 2011. \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 He didn't see the news yet. \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 Sorry, I won't manage speaking to him tonight \_\_\_\_\_
- 8 I run in the park when I saw the helicopter land. \_\_\_\_\_
- 9 Ed is going out to see his friends. \_\_\_\_\_
- 10 'Why are you packing your tennis racket?' 'I'll play tennis.' \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_ / 10

My score \_\_\_ / 100

# Tests answer key

## Test 1

- 1 1 actresses 5 opportunities 9 loaves  
2 x 6 x 10 lorries  
3 feet 7 exams  
4 x 8 wives
- 2 1 some 5 some 9 an  
2 A kilo 6 an 10 some  
3 a litre 7 a  
4 a 8 a cup
- 3 1 the 5 the 9 the  
2 the 6 some 10 some  
3 some 7 -  
4 the 8 a
- 4 1 C 3 C 5 C 7 B 9 C  
2 B 4 A 6 B 8 A 10 A

## Test 2

- 1 1 any 5 No one 8 anywhere  
2 anything 6 Somebody 9 any  
3 any 7 some 10 some  
4 some
- 2 1 No 5 No 9 any  
2 any 6 some 10 every  
3 some 7 some  
4 Every 8 any
- 3 1 Is there any yoghurt in the fridge?  
2 Have we got any sugar?  
3 Is everyone coming to the school concert?  
4 Would you like some biscuits with your tea?  
5 Can Milly have some chocolate?  
6 Are there any tickets left for the match?  
7 Did Jack say anything bad about me?  
8 Does anybody know the answer to this question?  
9 Have you got any money with you?  
10 Did you tell Dad anything about my results?
- 4 1 some friends 6 any shops  
2 some information 7 some sandwiches  
3 a bus 8 an apple  
4 a kilometre 9 some water  
5 any people 10 an hour

## Test 3

- 1 1 a few 5 a few 9 much  
2 many 6 a lot of 10 a little  
3 a lot 7 much  
4 much 8 a little
- 2 1 ✓ 2 X 3 ✓ 4 ✓ 5 X
- 3 1 X many 5 ✓ 9 X much  
2 ✓ 6 X a little 10 ✓  
3 X are 7 X aren't  
4 X was 8 X a little
- 4 1 C 3 C 5 B 7 A 9 B  
2 B 4 A 6 C 8 A 10 C

## Test 4

- 1 1 them 5 it 9 It  
2 You 6 She 10 there  
3 They're 7 he  
4 It 8 her
- 2 1 There's a cat in the garden.  
2 What time is it? It's five o'clock.  
3 It's 30 km to the beach from my town.  
4 My brothers never listen to music.  
5 My father is an architect. It's a good job.  
6 There are a lot of people in the streets today.  
7 It's the 12th of July.  
8 My sister is a teacher. Her husband is a policeman.  
9 I love funny films. They make me laugh.  
10 It's raining today.
- 3 1 It 5 There's 9 It's  
2 They 6 It's 10 them  
3 It's 7 It's  
4 It 8 There are
- 4 1 They 5 My 9 It's  
2 them 6 He 10 They're  
3 My 7 I  
4 It 8 There

## Test 5

- 1 1 Those 5 one 9 This  
2 this 6 this 10 those  
3 ones 7 these  
4 these 8 That
- 2 1 is theirs 5 is hers 9 is mine  
2 my phone 6 your coat 10 iPod his  
3 their books 7 mine  
4 computer yours 8 is ours
- 3 1 teacher's 5 Their 9 this  
2 uncle's 6 Jane's 10 That  
3 my 7 yours  
4 brother's 8 parents
- 4 1 B 3 B 5 C 7 A 9 C  
2 A 4 C 6 B 8 B 10 A

## Test 6

- 1 1 I know those girls  
2 I'm/We're not having dinner at the moment  
3 Do your parents watch TV every day?  
4 our teacher gives us lots of homework  
5 I'm thinking about my friend now  
6 my sister doesn't work in a department store  
7 Do you understand this question?  
8 Is the water boiling?  
9 I don't always walk to school  
10 Do you need this dictionary?
- 2 1 X I like 6 X I prefer  
2 X I'm going 7 X staying  
3 ✓ 8 ✓  
4 ✓ 9 X have  
5 ✓ 10 X does not understand
- 3 1 Do you love 6 It's raining  
2 works 7 They think  
3 likes 8 This week he's  
4 dying 9 comes  
5 Is he often 10 is happening

- 4 1 are planning 5 don't need 9 is riding  
2 is making 6 is snowing 10 don't want  
3 don't know 7 studies  
4 Does/come 8 are putting

## Test 7

- 1 1 appeared 5 lost 9 arrived  
2 preferred 6 carried 10 ran  
3 wrote 7 locked  
4 played 8 built
- 2 1 My father was not/wasn't happy with me.  
2 My sister got married in 2006./In 2006 my sister got married.  
3 Were there any people on the beach?  
4 I was born on the 3rd of September.  
5 We didn't play tennis.  
6 Did you get any homework last week?  
7 When did you go to the cinema?  
8 Who bought these bananas?  
9 Our maths teacher wasn't at school today.  
10 We didn't miss the bus.
- 3 1 did you buy 5 didn't take 9 saw  
2 weren't 6 had 10 enjoyed  
3 Was 7 started  
4 ate 8 stopped
- 4 1 C 3 A 5 B 7 A 9 A  
2 B 4 B 6 C 8 B 10 C

## Test 8

- 1 1 were leaving 5 didn't enjoy 9 was lying  
2 was examining 6 were talking 10 arrived  
3 came 7 was waiting  
4 was talking to 8 started
- 2 1 Did you hear 6 Did Tommy see  
2 I didn't understand 7 were playing  
3 When 8 started  
4 were building 9 were  
5 Did you know 10 was working
- 3 1 In 2006 we were living 6 rang  
2 my father had 7 Toby was driving  
3 were you doing 8 car broke down  
4 I was still sleeping 9 It was raining  
5 We were doing our homework 10 we left
- 4 1 was raining 6 was standing  
2 heard 7 stepped  
3 were making 8 opened  
4 was putting 9 walked  
5 rang 10 were waiting

## Test 9

- 1 1 I still haven't heard from him.  
2 Has Libby gone to the shops?  
3 My brother has been married since last year.  
4 Has Polly called her father yet?  
5 Have you booked your appointment yet?  
6 Mandy has seen this film twice.  
7 I have lived in the city for ten years.  
8 We have just finished talking on the phone.  
9 I have had plenty of fruit.  
10 We haven't sent the postcards yet.

- 2 1 has been 5 for 9 already  
2 hasn't finished 6 gone 10 still  
3 We've been 7 for  
4 yet 8 haven't been
- 3 1 How long have you had a computer in your bedroom?  
2 Have you lost your wallet?  
3 Have you ever listened to jazz music?  
4 How long have you known Jason for?  
5 How long have you had a headache for?  
6 Has Ted gone home yet?  
7 Have you ever been to Mexico?  
8 Have you ever eaten fresh pineapple?  
9 Have your parents already gone to work?/Have your parents gone to work already?  
10 Has Mum cooked dinner yet?
- 4 1 've made 6 has just landed  
2 've spent 7 haven't had  
3 've visited 8 has just won  
4 've just built 9 has never tried  
5 's never written 10 haven't seen

## Test 10

- 1 1 C 3 B 5 A 7 A 9 A  
2 B 4 A 6 C 8 B 10 C
- 2 1 I've broken my arm  
2 I haven't had any lunch (yet)  
3 we've (already) told him (already)  
4 she's lost her phone  
5 we've (already) seen/watched it (already)  
6 I've been married  
7 I haven't brought enough money  
8 I've (just) bought  
9 I've left my keys inside  
10 I haven't brought the right skis
- 3 1 've eaten 6 Did/drive  
2 Did/pay 7 haven't visited  
3 Have you written 8 've received  
4 bought 9 hasn't posted  
5 Has/made 10 has drunk

## Test 11

- 1 1 had fallen 5 had found 9 had driven  
2 had switched off 6 had locked 10 had retired  
3 had worn 7 had replied  
4 had cancelled 8 had combed
- 2 1 had been 6 had been  
2 'd never taken 7 had already left  
3 had worn 8 had just collected  
4 hadn't written 9 had cooked  
5 had already left 10 had predicted
- 3 1 I'd finished reading by the time the plane landed.  
2 I'd phoned Tim before I set off for his house.  
3 We went to the zoo to see the elephants but they had been moved to another zoo.  
4 I'd woken up by the time the alarm clock rang.  
5 I'd been in a traffic jam for two hours when the car overheated.  
6 By the time I finished lunch, I'd forgotten to phone Tim.  
7 Mary didn't watch the film with us because she'd already seen it.  
8 The bus hadn't come when Jan's dad gave her a lift.  
9 It had started to rain when we arrived at our hotel.  
10 We had ordered our food when Leo arrived.

## Test 12

- 1 1 are going to move 6 is going to rain  
2 will give 7 will do  
3 Shall/help 8 Shall/go  
4 is going to be 9 shall/write  
5 am going to buy 10 Shall/call
- 2 1 X shall - will 6 ✓  
2 X will go - are going 7 X'll - am going to  
3 X Will - Shall 8 ✓  
4 ✓ 9 ✓  
5 X will - are going to 10 X will - is going to
- 3 1 I'm going to 5 will go 9 is going  
2 Shall 6 Shall I 10 'm going to  
3 're going 7 'll answer  
4 'm meeting 8 'm going to
- 4 1 're meeting/going 6 won't go  
to meet 7 we're going to take/we're  
2 're having taking  
3 will join us 8 shall I help  
4 going to rain 9 are/coming  
5 is/was going to be 10 Shall I pick

## Test 13

- 1 1 playing 4 to know 7 to tell 9 to buy  
2 tell 5 to go 8 do 10 not passing  
3 going 6 talking
- 2 1 given up eating 6 mind going  
2 going sailing 7 to meet  
3 hate being 8 Swimming  
4 shouldn't leave 9 stop leaving  
5 to find 10 to find out
- 3 1 talking 5 playing 9 getting  
2 to earn 6 to be 10 to ask  
3 to repair 7 to buy  
4 to show 8 watching

## Test 14

- 1 1 could 6 would  
2 had been 7 had been  
3 had 8 there  
4 the previous day 9 said  
5 had been 10 had driven
- 2 1 that day 6 that  
2 that night 7 the previous day  
3 the following week 8 at that time  
4 those 9 the next day  
5 there 10 the previous week
- 3 1 had been 4 were going  
2 would help 5 had finished  
3 could finish

## Test 15

- 1 1 can 5 could 9 Could you  
2 Could 6 were able to 10 can't  
3 Can 7 could  
4 Can 8 Were they able to
- 2 1 No 3 No 5 No 7 No 9 Yes  
2 Yes 4 Yes 6 Yes 8 No 10 Yes

- 3 1 can 6 can  
2 will be able to 7 aren't able to  
3 was able to 8 can  
4 has been able to 9 won't be able to  
5 are able to 10 can't
- 4 1 was able to 4 Were you able to  
2 could 5 will be able to  
3 Could you

## Test 16

- 1 1 had to 5 must 9 had to  
2 must 6 have to 10 have to  
3 must 7 have to  
4 have to 8 have to
- 2 1 have to 5 have 9 needn't  
2 had to 6 must 10 had to  
3 have to 7 mustn't  
4 needn't 8 mustn't
- 3 1 have to 5 should 9 must  
2 have to 6 needn't 10 have to  
3 needn't 7 needn't  
4 had to 8 should

## Test 17

- 1 1 Why are you laughing so much?  
2 Who called you this morning?  
3 Who did you write to?  
4 How are they getting to school?  
5 Where did Jack buy his car?  
6 What shall I cook tonight?  
7 Which is your bicycle?  
8 Whose computer is this?/Whose is this computer?  
9 How long is the journey to the airport?  
10 How well did you do in the exam?
- 2 1 What did you have for breakfast?  
2 When are you seeing Paul?  
3 Why did Jenny leave school early?  
4 How long does it take to get there?  
5 Which book is better?
- 3 1 ✓ 3 X What 5 ✓  
2 X Whose 4 X Who
- 4 1 far 5 Who 9 Which  
2 Where 6 often 10 Whose  
3 Who 7 What  
4 How 8 to

## Test 18

- 1 1 aren't they 5 doesn't he 9 have I  
2 have you 6 should he 10 aren't we  
3 isn't she 7 can't you  
4 wasn't it 8 will they
- 2 1 didn't it 5 was it 9 hasn't it  
2 wasn't it 6 isn't it 10 has it  
3 isn't it 7 will it  
4 won't it 8 was it
- 3 1 won't 5 didn't he 9 haven't  
2 hasn't 6 aren't you 10 will  
3 aren't 7 hasn't  
4 haven't 8 did

- 4 1 haven't you  
2 isn't she  
3 won't they  
4 didn't you  
5 shouldn't he

- 6 don't you  
7 didn't I  
8 won't she  
9 is it  
10 hasn't he

## Test 19

- 1 1 man who served  
2 woods which are  
3 cake which was  
4 cup which you  
5 village which we

- 6 pilot who flew  
7 lady who lives  
8 train which leaves  
9 tigers which were  
10 mechanic who usually

- 2 1 who N 5 that Y 9 who N  
2 which Y 6 who N 10 which Y  
3 who N 7 which N  
4 who Y 8 which Y

- 3 1 - 5 - 9 when  
2 which 6 - 10 which  
3 who 7 where  
4 who 8 where

## Test 20

- 1 1 so 5 so 9 so  
2 because 6 although 10 Although  
3 although 7 because  
4 because 8 Although

- 2 1 When 5 While 9 when  
2 while 6 When 10 while  
3 When 7 when  
4 when 8 while

- 3 1 or milk in the shop.  
2 although I (had) told him about the exam.  
3 but he didn't study at all.  
4 or do any  
5 but he is

- 4 1 Although 5 and 9 but  
2 and 6 because 10 or  
3 While 7 so  
4 When 8 When

## Test 21

- 1 1 listen 5 heat 9 get  
2 freeze 6 finishes 10 melts  
3 eat 7 don't feel  
4 have 8 rings

- 2 1 reads 5 aren't/won't be 9 aren't  
2 'll shrink 6 comes 10 doesn't play  
3 finishes 7 'll have  
4 come 8 'll be

- 3 1 has 5 miss 9 rains  
2 won't be 6 I have 10 you run  
3 you ask 7 we need  
4 walk 8 will be

- 4 1 'll buy/can get 4 writes/has  
2 save/'ll buy 5 goes off/don't put  
3 rides/is

## Test 22

- 1 1 were 5 was 9 she had  
2 you came 6 had 10 were  
3 would tell 7 knew  
4 had 8 needed

- 2 1 'd go/liked  
2 studied/would pass  
3 wasn't raining/'d go

- 3 1 would wear  
2 ask  
3 wouldn't consider  
4 'll take  
5 would join

- 4 1 B 3 A 5 A 7 A 9 A  
2 B 4 C 6 B 8 C 10 C

- 4 'd tell/were  
5 wasn't/'d swim

- 6 could travel  
7 will repair  
8 wouldn't eat  
9 arrive  
10 'll burn

## Test 23

- 1 1 I wish I knew 6 I wish we lived  
2 I wish I could afford to live 7 I wish I was/were better  
3 I wish I lived 8 I wish I was  
4 I wish I could 9 I wish I didn't  
5 I wish I had 10 I wish I spoke

- 2 1 wouldn't leave 6 would return  
2 lived 7 would come  
3 would stop raining 8 wouldn't keep throwing  
4 was 9 was/were  
5 had 10 would stop talking

- 3 1 would come 6 was  
2 was 7 could  
3 had 8 was  
4 could 9 would visit  
5 would teach 10 would stop complaining

## Test 24

- 1 1 later 6 fresher  
2 the most beautiful 7 the cleanest  
3 more popular 8 the most cosmopolitan  
4 more exciting 9 slimmer  
5 hotter 10 the most comfortable

- 2 1 less loud than  
2 is not as loud as  
3 is less healthy than  
4 is not as healthy as  
5 less sunny in the north than  
6 not as sunny in the north as  
7 is less modern than  
8 is not as modern as  
9 is less dangerous than  
10 is not as dangerous as

- 3 1 the rudest 6 the least popular  
2 expensive 7 healthily  
3 the saltiest 8 later  
4 scary 9 well  
5 quickly 10 quieter

## Test 25

- 1 1 Don't buy that horrible plastic toy.  
2 Look at those beautiful flowers.  
3 Do you have a small blue car?  
4 We have Egyptian cotton sheets.  
5 Henry's bike was heavy.  
6 Your mum looks tired.  
7 I bought a lovely silk dress.  
8 Does your motorbike go fast?  
9 The house was big and new.  
10 Jack seems very friendly.

- 2 1 's never  
2 certainly didn't  
3 We never leave  
4 always take  
5 his jeans there  
6 not salty enough  
7 rides his bike dangerously  
8 clearly haven't  
9 your sister yesterday  
10 probably won't

- 3 1 X We're too tired to go out.  
2 ✓  
3 X They have just arrived.  
4 ✓  
5 ✓  
6 X You're not old enough to drive a car.  
7 ✓  
8 X Toby can't type fast.  
9 X The sea isn't warm enough to swim in.  
10 ✓

- 4 1 hard 5 clearly 9 yet  
2 sometimes 6 good enough 10 probably  
3 too tired 7 much  
4 certainly 8 easily

## Test 26

- 1 1 until late this evening 6 by the 15th of February  
2 until Monday 7 until last year  
3 by the end of next week 8 by eleven  
4 until four o'clock 9 until summer  
5 by midnight 10 by six tomorrow

- 2 1 in 3 for 5 for 7 for 9 for  
2 for 4 in 6 for 8 in 10 in

- 3 1 after 5 By 9 During  
2 at 6 for 10 for  
3 after 7 After  
4 until 8 at

- 4 1 A, D 2 C, D 3 B, D 4 C, D 5 A, D

## Test 27

- 1 1 in 3 at 5 at 7 on 9 in  
2 on 4 at 6 in 8 at 10 at

- 2 1 off 5 across 9 off  
2 past 6 past 10 from  
3 across 7 off  
4 through 8 past

- 3 1 at 5 out of 9 round/around  
2 off 6 through 10 from  
3 over 7 up  
4 into 8 below

- 4 1 at 5 at 9 in  
2 in 6 above 10 at  
3 to 7 at  
4 above 8 from

## Test 28

- 1 1 on 3 in 5 on 7 by 9 by  
2 in 4 in 6 by 8 on 10 in

- 2 1 with 3 for 5 for 7 in 9 by  
2 in 4 In 6 for 8 in 10 for

- 3 1 for - on 4 by - on 7 by - on  
2 with - in 5 in - by 8 onto - on  
3 with - on 6 in - with 9 by - in
- 4 1 B 3 A 5 C 7 B 9 B  
2 C 4 B 6 A 8 C 10 A

## Test 29

- 1 1 X Museums are visited less  
2 X Mobile phones are used  
3 ✓  
4 X The roof on our house has to be repaired  
5 ✓  
6 ✓  
7 X I'm not given  
8 X More rubbish is recycled  
9 X Coffee is drunk  
10 X Organic food is considered

- 2 1 isn't allowed 6 is not taught  
2 are loved 7 are stolen  
3 is not enjoyed 8 is considered  
4 is used 9 is eaten  
5 is/booked 10 have/checked

- 3 1 Modern trains are powered by electricity.  
2 This programme is watched by lots of people.  
3 Millions of emails are sent every day.  
4 These cakes are made (daily) by the hotel chef (daily).  
5 Trees are usually cut down by specialists.  
6 A lot of curry is eaten in UK restaurants.  
7 Boxing is hated by some people.  
8 Football is played by all the boys in my family.  
9 Bananas aren't kept in the fridge.  
10 My laptop is also used by my sister.

## Test 30

- 1 1 wasn't finished 6 were made  
2 had/repared 7 were caught  
3 was cleared out 8 was advertised  
4 wasn't paid 9 were published  
5 Was/checked 10 Was/announced

- 2 1 were switched off 6 was sung  
2 wasn't posted 7 was flown  
3 was built 8 were polluted  
4 was cured 9 wasn't eaten  
5 Were/tested 10 Was/locked

- 3 1 was sent 6 sent the builder away  
2 was told 7 was built  
3 stole 8 were decorated  
4 forgot to order 9 was replanted  
5 was sold out 10 had pizza delivered

## Review Test 1

- 1 1 sofas 5 pastries 9 noise  
2 shelves 6 furniture 10 ladies  
3 feet 7 cinemas  
4 rice 8 leaves

- 2 1 Although 5 who 9 who  
2 when 6 yet 10 theirs  
3 while 7 whose  
4 during 8 which

- 3** 1 The plane landed later than expected.  
2 We've just seen the school inspector.  
3 I will probably come shopping with you.  
4 Our teacher is never late for our lessons.  
5 I can't swim very well.  
6 My T-shirt isn't as colourful as yours.  
7 Our team won the match really easily.  
8 I'm too tired to go out tonight.  
9 Emma hasn't called her mother yet.  
10 My homework isn't neat enough today.
- 4** 1 finish 4 to find 7 to invite 9 go  
2 to find 5 get 8 to watch 10 to buy  
3 call 6 to see
- 5** 1 gone 6 still  
2 for 7 This week she's  
3 think 8 is Pete doing  
4 I'll get 9 had already got cold  
5 Did you know 10 'm meeting
- 6** 1 Whose shoes are these?  
2 Where do you do your homework?  
3 When did you buy these shoes?  
4 Which is your cap?  
5 What did the teacher say?  
6 Whose computer can you borrow?  
7 Is this your sandwich?  
8 Do you watch comedies?  
9 Can Lucy ride a bike?  
10 Will you be home at four o'clock?
- 7** 1 I'll do  
2 Have you called  
3 were cancelled/had been cancelled  
4 's had  
5 arrived/had arrived  
6 talking  
7 've known  
8 were enjoying  
9 to buy  
10 has been
- 8** 1 E 3 J 5 A 7 C 9 I  
2 B 4 D 6 K 8 F 10 H
- 9** 1 Are those 5 Who's that 9 could you  
2 Are there any 6 has she 10 Whose are  
3 has he 7 Where did  
4 won't you 8 are they
- 10** 1 'll go 5 came 9 wouldn't go  
2 'll feel 6 'll play 10 are sold out  
3 aren't 7 would use  
4 'll go 8 ask
- 11** 1 Will he be able to 6 Were they able to  
2 had to 7 have to  
3 Can 8 Can you  
4 must 9 can't  
5 could 10 have to
- 12** 1 B 5 C 9 A 13 A 17 B  
2 C 6 A 10 B 14 A 18 C  
3 A 7 C 11 C 15 A 19 A  
4 B 8 B 12 B 16 A 20 A

## Review Test 2

- 1** 1 so 5 where 9 Whose  
2 until 6 during 10 still  
3 Although 7 who  
4 While 8 still

- 2** 1 Is there any 5 is she 9 do you  
2 Will you 6 won't he 10 couldn't she  
3 haven't you 7 can I  
4 Are these 8 Does he
- 3** 1 D 3 H 5 A 7 I 9 F  
2 G 4 J 6 E 8 K 10 C
- 4** 1 - 8 a 15 some  
2 a/the 9 some 16 The  
3 - 10 - 17 a  
4 The 11 - 18 the  
5 a 12 much 19 a  
6 some 13 a 20 an  
7 a 14 some
- 5** 1 had to 5 have to 9 needn't  
2 must 6 mustn't 10 can  
3 could 7 were able to  
4 needn't 8 had to
- 6** 1 not able to 6 we got  
2 someone would/could 7 needn't go  
3 by email 8 had started  
4 later than 9 told us not  
5 aren't as 10 (money) to buy
- 7** 1 Elizabeth can sing beautifully.  
2 We probably won't go on the school trip.  
3 They're too clever to fail the exam.  
4 I won the game so easily.  
5 He hasn't had breakfast yet.  
6 Our class did well in the test.  
7 Have you ever been to an ice-hockey match?  
8 (Normally) Richard (normally) gets the bus to school.  
9 We won't be home until ten o'clock.  
10 I've known Tommy for three years.
- 8** 1 would come 6 wasn't closing down  
2 lived 7 lived  
3 would do 8 wouldn't ride  
4 would come 9 wasn't leaving  
5 wouldn't park 10 would help
- 9** 1 A 5 B 9 B 13 C 17 C  
2 C 6 A 10 B 14 B 18 B  
3 B 7 B 11 A 15 C 19 C  
4 C 8 C 12 A 16 A 20 A
- 10** 1 were moving 6 had already prepared  
2 already 7 haven't been  
3 arrives 8 I'm going to  
4 were playing 9 The sun is shining  
5 likes 10 Shall
- 11** 1 watch 5 won't work 9 wouldn't eat  
2 get 6 could do 10 finish  
3 'll be 7 are not/won't be  
4 get 8 will lend
- 12** 1 X wants - 'll want  
2 X had watched - were watching  
3 ✓  
4 ✓  
5 X lived - 've lived  
6 X didn't see - hasn't seen  
7 X speaking - to speak  
8 X run - was running  
9 ✓  
10 X 'll play - 'm going to play



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ISBN 978-0-19-455917-1



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