



reading





briefcase





drinks



finance



businesswoman



cycling







# EVERYO

**ENGLISH VOCABULARY BUILDER** 





nurse



shoe





helmet



skiing



appointment

swimming



coffee

firefighter



ticket





photographer





car



armchair







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#### **Author**

**Thomas Booth** worked for 10 years as an English-language teacher in Poland and Russia. He now lives in England, where he works as an editor and English-language materials writer, notably of course books and vocabulary textbooks.

# ENGLISH FOR EVERYONE

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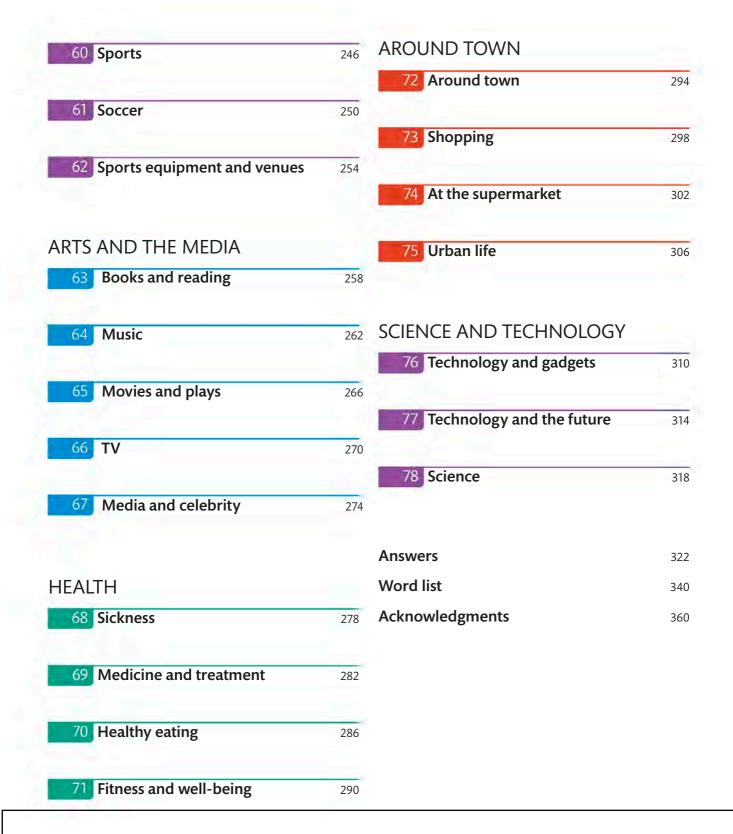
A WORLD OF IDEAS: SEE ALL THERE IS TO KNOW

# Contents

How to use this book	8
GETTING STARTED	
01 Countries and nationalities	10
02 Numbers	14
03 Time expressions	18
04 Daily routines	22
05 Describing things: facts	26
06 Describing things: opinions	30
07 Sharing information	34
08 Common English idioms	38
HOME	
09 Around the house	42
10 Kitchen implements and toiletries	46

Chores and cleaning	50	24 Studying	102
Tools and gardening	54	25 Speaking a foreign language	106
Moving and renting	58	Communication and beliefs	110
PEOPLE		27 Crime and the law	114
14 The body	62	FOOD AND DRINK	
15 Clothes	66	Meat, fish, dairy, and snacks	118
16 Accessories and beauty products	70	29 Fruit and nuts	122
Appearance	74	30 Vegetables	126
18 Personality traits	78	Bread, desserts, and condiments	130
19 Feelings and moods	82	32 Drinking and eating	134
20 Family tree	86	33 Eating in and eating out	138
21 Family and relationships	90	WORK	
Baby equipment and toys	94	34 Jobs	142
23 Education	98	35 Working conditions	146

36 Industries and departments	150	49 Camping and cycling	202
37 Office equipment	154	50 Beach	206
Money and finance	158	THE ENVIRONMENT	
39 Working	162	51 Weather and climate	210
40 Meeting and presenting	166	52 Geographical features	214
Work and business idioms	170	53 Environmental concerns	218
42 Applying for a job	174	ANIMALS	
Workplace skills and abilities	178	Pets and farm animals	222
RAVEL		Wild animals	226
44 Transportation and travel	182	56 Birds and bugs	230
45 Driving a car	186	Fish, whales, and sea creatures	234
46 Maps and directions	190	ACTIVITIES	
47 Travel and accommodation	194	58 Free time activities	238
48 Travel and tourism	198	59 Abilities and actions	242



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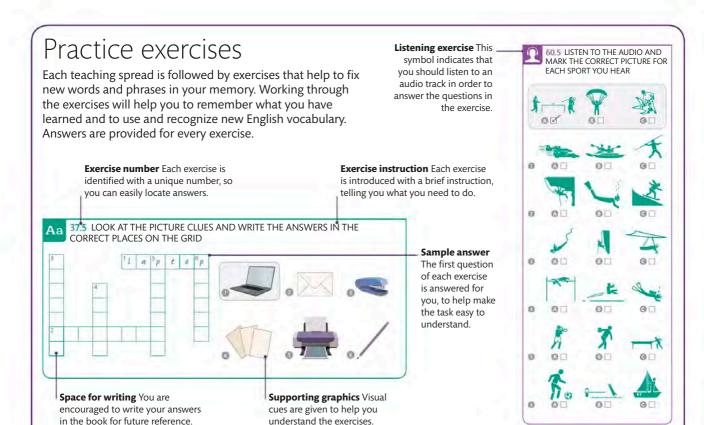
## How to use this book

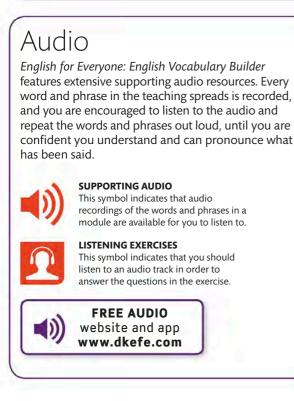
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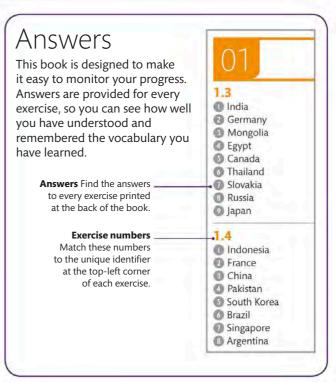
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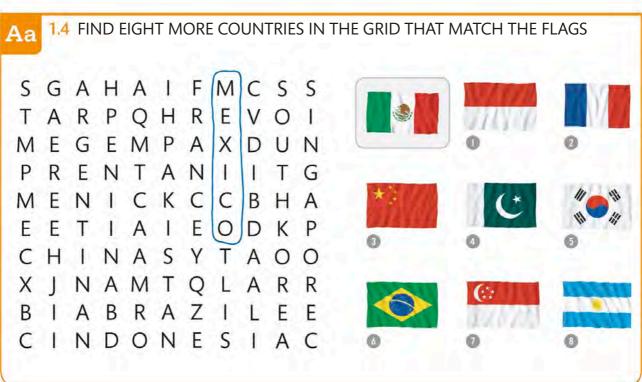
# 01 Countries and nationalities











#### 1.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND CIRCLE THE WORDS YOU HEAR Australian Argentina Australia Indonesian India Indian Polish Turkish Spanish Greek Greece Egypt Netherlands Thailand Poland Portuguese Chinese Japanese German Germany Japan Mongolian Mongolia Australia China Chinese Canada

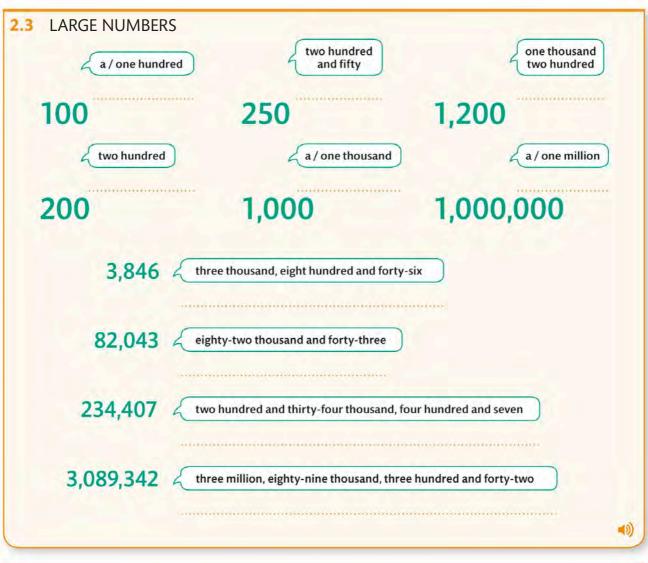




# 02 Numbers

1	2	3	4	5	6
one	two	three	four	five	six
7	8	9	10	11	12
seven	eight	nine	ten	eleven	twelve
13	14	15	16	17	18
thirteen	fourteen	fifteen	sixteen	seventeen	eighteen
19	20	21	22	30	40
nineteen	twenty	twenty-one	twenty-two	thirty	forty
50	60	70	80	90	100
fifty	sixty	seventy	eighty	ninety	a / one hundred

1st first	2nd second	3rd third	4th fourth	5th fifth	6th sixth	7th seventh
8th eighth	9th	10th	11th	12th twelfth	20th	21st twenty-firs

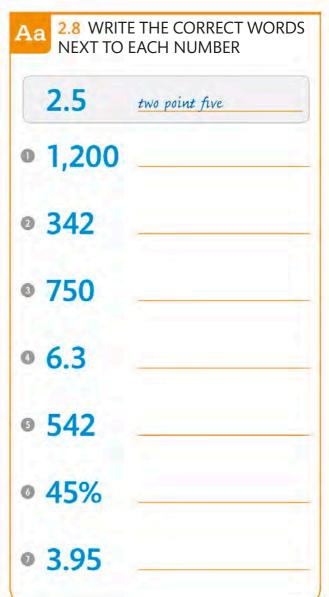


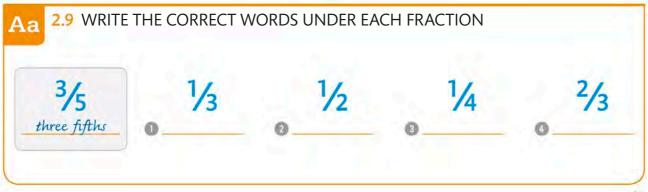




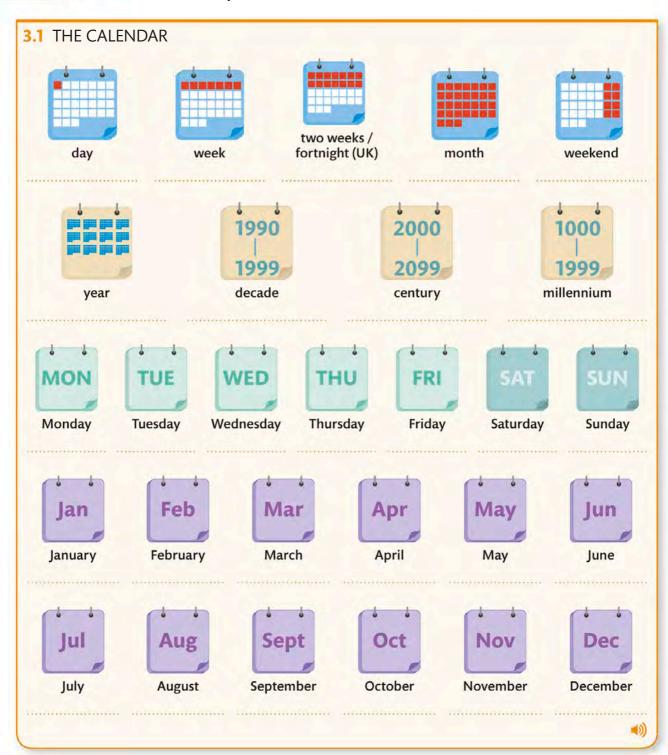
Aa 2.6 REWRI CORRECTII	TE THE WORDS, NG THE SPELLINGS
14	foreteen fourteen
• 100	a hundrid
9 8th	eightth
<b>1,000</b>	a thousend
o 40	fourty
o 13	threeteen
• 20th	twentyeth
• 19	ninteen
o 90	ninty
• 12th	twelvth
© <b>50</b>	fivty



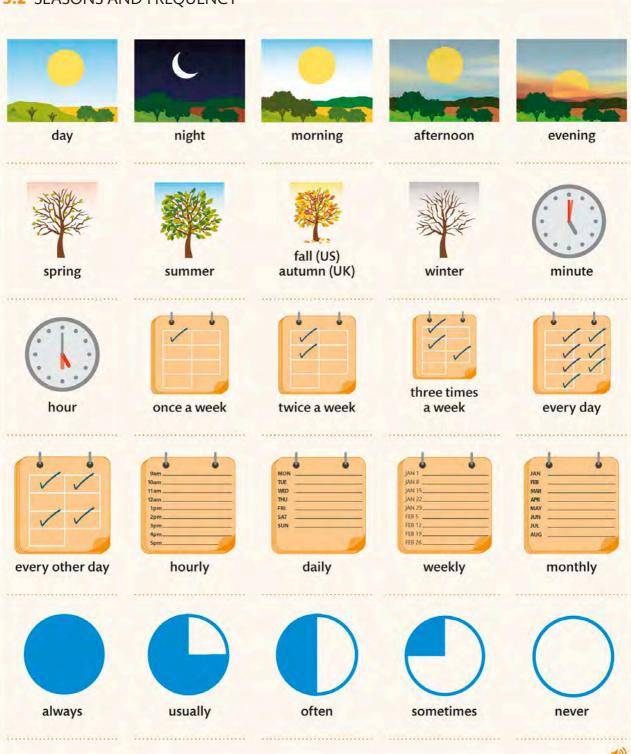




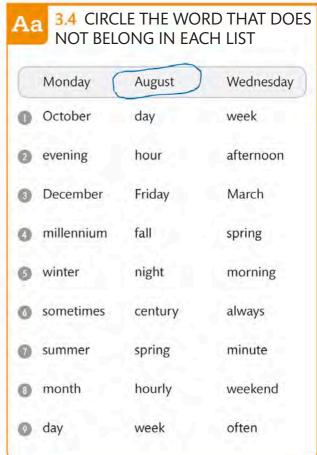
# 03 Time expressions

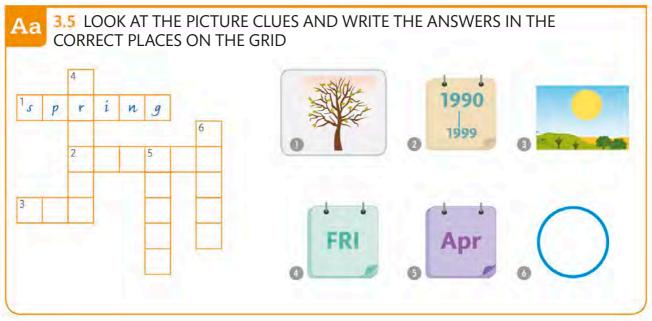


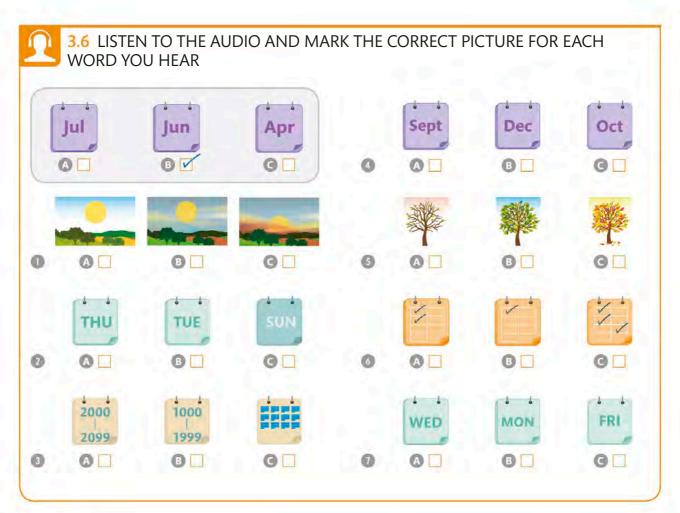
#### **3.2** SEASONS AND FREQUENCY

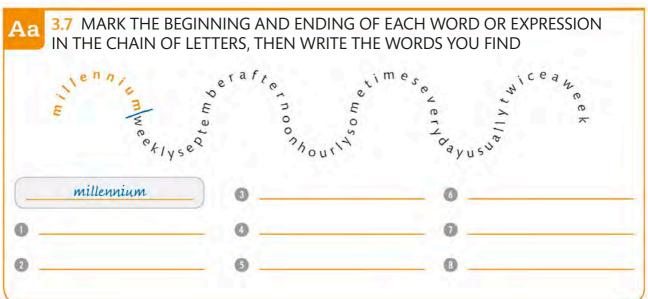












# 4 Daily routines

#### **4.1** DAILY ROUTINES









to wake up

to get up

a shower

to take / have a bath



to put on make-up



to shave



to wash your hair



to dry your hair



to iron a shirt





teeth



to wash your face



to brush your hair



to make the bed



to have / eat breakfast



housework



to leave the house



to go to work





to catch the train



to catch the bus



to drive



to arrive late



to start work



to have a break



to finish work





to work overtime



to go home



to buy groceries



to cook dinner



to have / eat dinner



to clear the table



to listen to the radio



to watch TV



to check your emails



to have / drink tea or coffee



to do / wash the dishes



to walk the dog



to read a newspaper



to go out with friends



to go to a café



to call a friend / your family



to do homework



to put the children to bed



to take out the trash (US) / rubbish (UK)

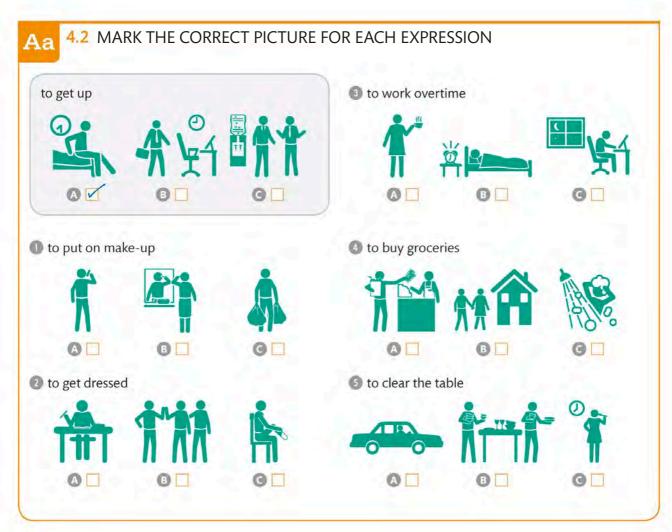


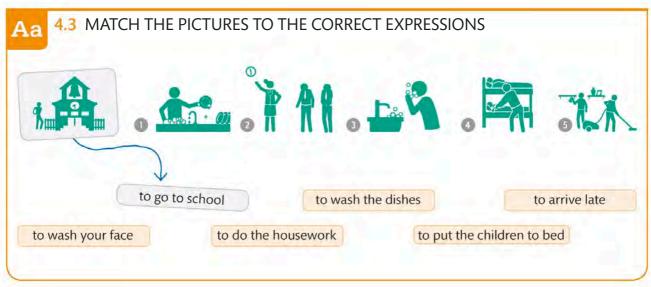
to feed the dog / cat

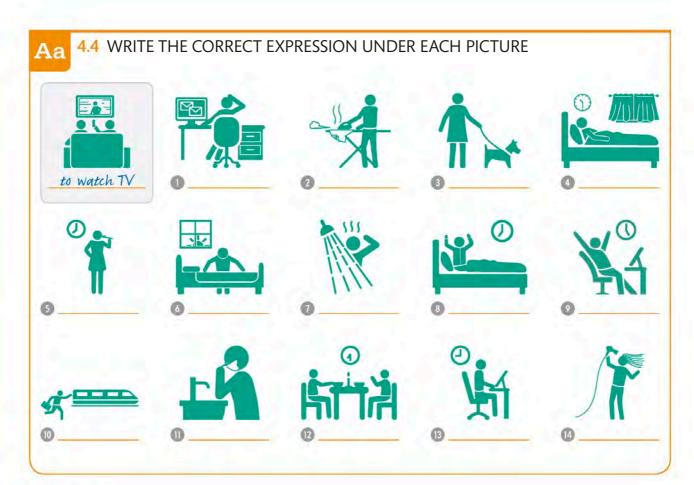


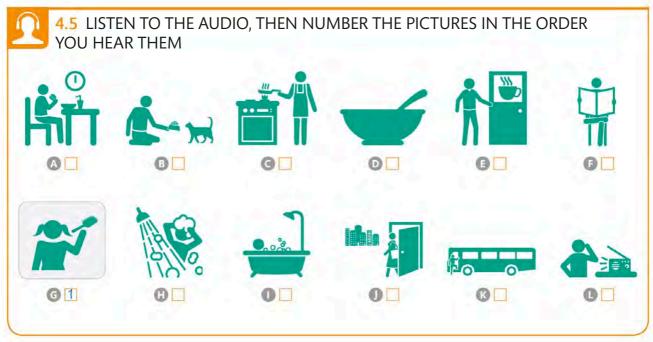
to go to bed











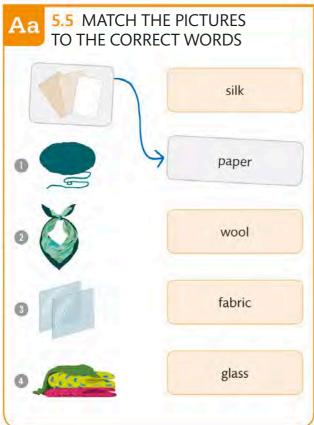
# 05 Describing things: facts





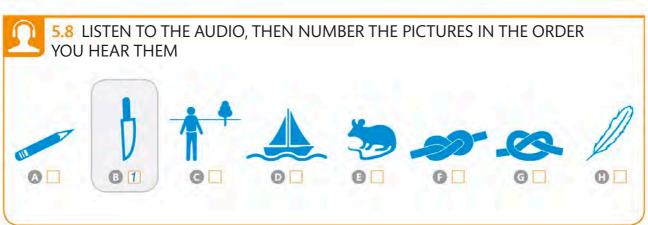












# 6 Describing things: opinions

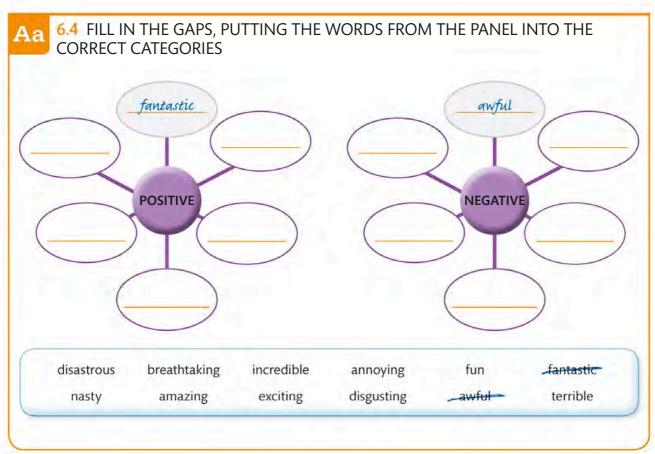
#### **6.1** OPINION ADJECTIVES

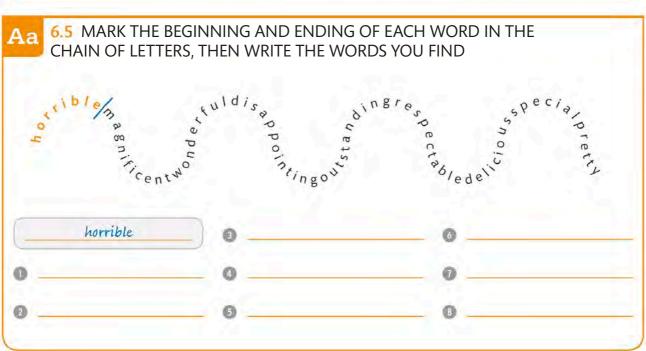




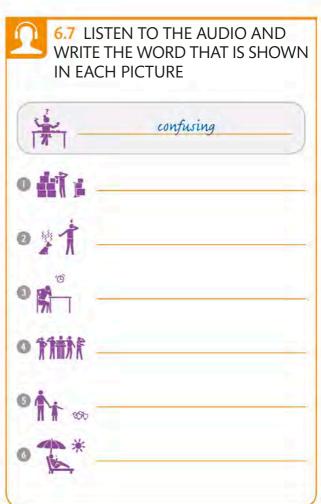


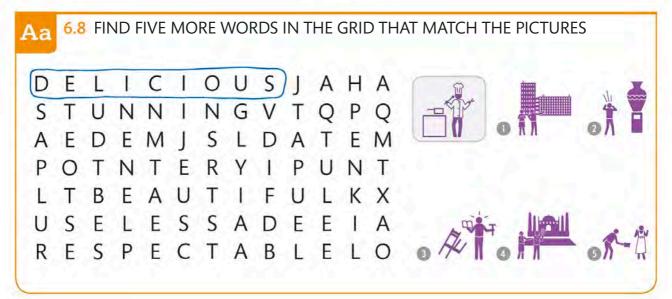




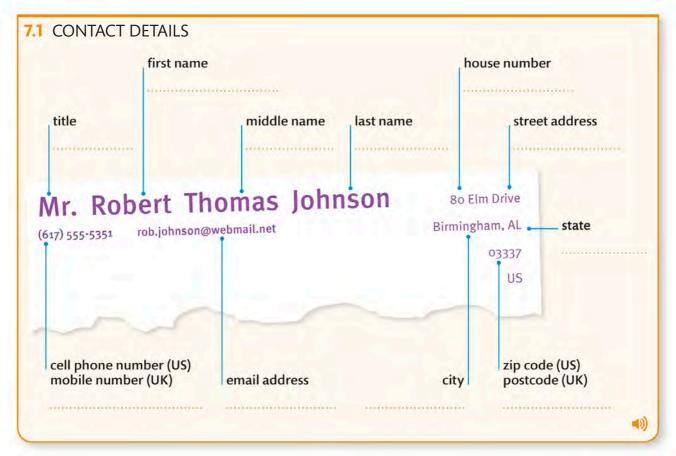




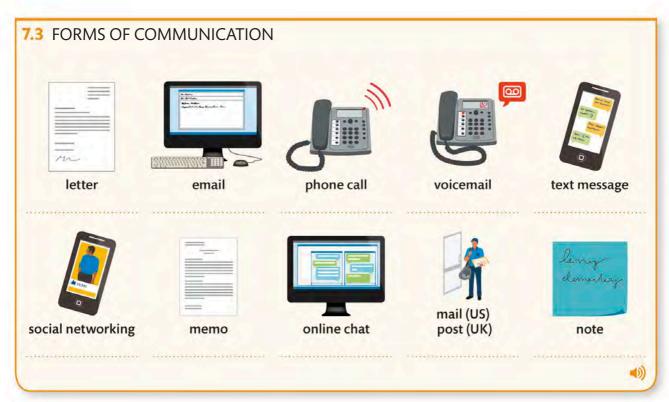




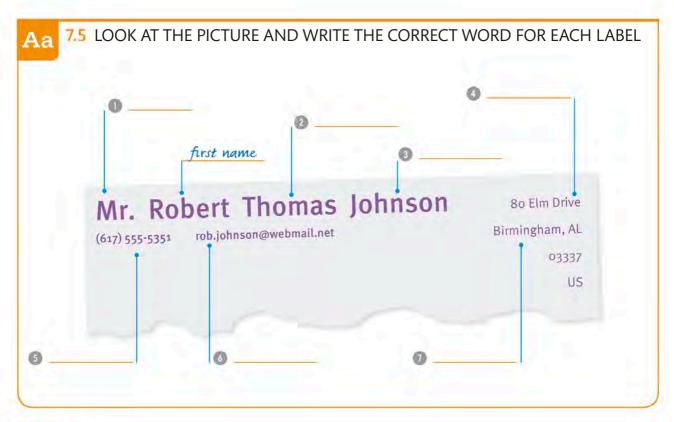
# 07 Sharing information



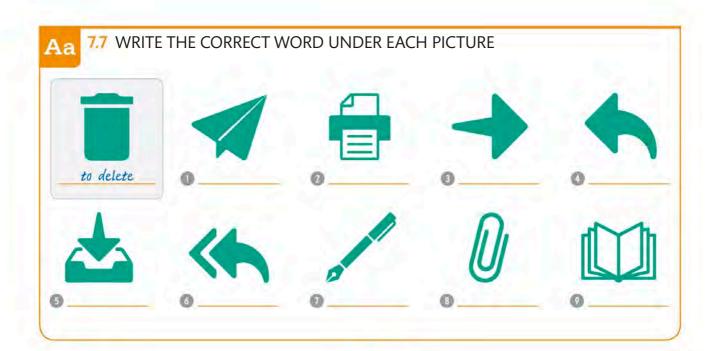


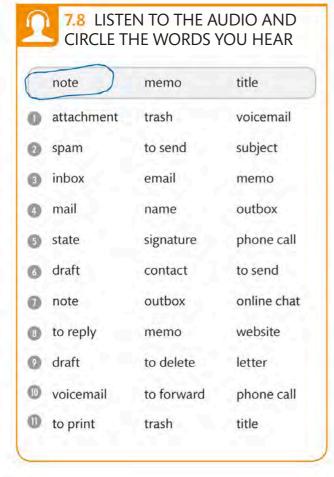


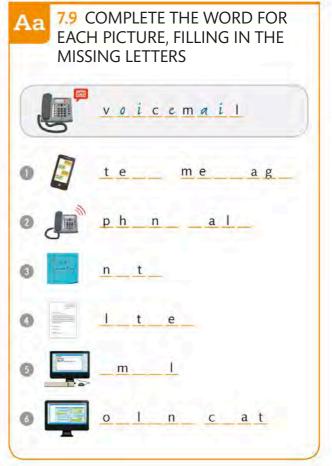












## 8 Common English idioms

#### 8.1 COMMON FNGLISH IDIOMS

Tamsin got cold feet about giving a presentation to the sales team.

to get cold feet

[to have a sudden loss of confidence]



Susan is feeling under the weather today. I think she should go home.

to feel under the weather

[to feel unwell, sick, or ill]



Ben and Rachel are head over heels in love with each other.

head over heels

[completely and utterly in love with someone]



You're so right about Jim. He's really lazy! You've hit the nail on the head.

to hit the nail on the head

[to describe exactly what is causing a situation or problem



Can I lend a hand carrying those papers for you?

to lend a hand

[to help someone with something]



I'm so tired today! I'm really not on the ball.

on the ball

[alert, knowledgeable, or competent]



I heard on the grapevine that Neil and Amina are getting married.

to hear something on the grapevine

[to hear information or news through gossip or rumor



Hamid is working against the clock to finish his report this week.

against the clock

[under time pressure to get something done



Dylan is being so naughty today! He's a pain in the neck.

a pain in the neck

[a nuisance, annoying, or difficult]



I'm looking for someone to keep an eye on my house while I'm on vacation.

to keep an eye on

[to take care of or watch carefully]

Leo has a heart of gold. He always helps his grandma with her shopping.

to have a heart of gold

[to be kind and good-natured]

I don't know who to vote for yet. I'm still on the fence.

to be (US) / sit (UK) on the fence

[to be unwilling to commit or make a decision



Miriam is a teacher's pet. She always arrives early and works very hard.

a teacher's pet

[someone who seeks and gets approval from a person in a position of authority If you cut corners to finish a project on time, the quality will suffer.

to cut corners

[to do something the easiest or shortest way, at the expense of high standards]



You can't believe all her stories. Take them with a pinch of salt.

to take something with a pinch of salt

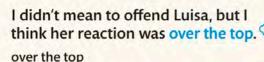
[to not completely believe something or someone



I have to face the music and tell Julia that I broke her new vase.

to face the music

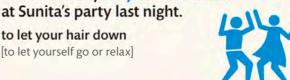
[to confront the consequences of your actions]



[an overreaction or a lack of restraint]

You two really let your hair down at Sunita's party last night.

[to let yourself go or relax]



I haven't really won the lottery. I was just pulling your leg.

to pull someone's leg

[to tease or fool someone]



I'm planning a surprise party for Joe. Don't let the cat out of the bag.

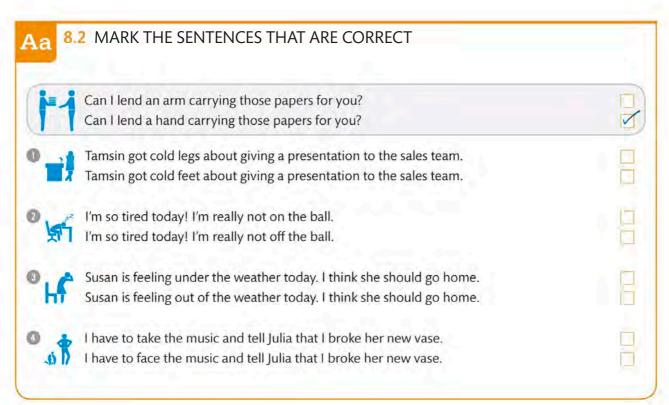
to let the cat out of the bag

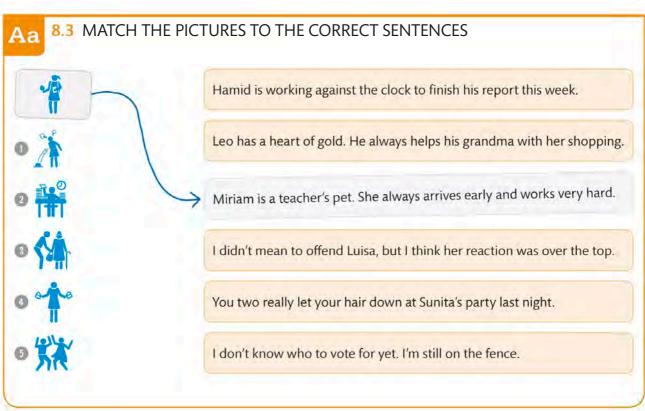
[to tell a secret to someone who shouldn't know about it]



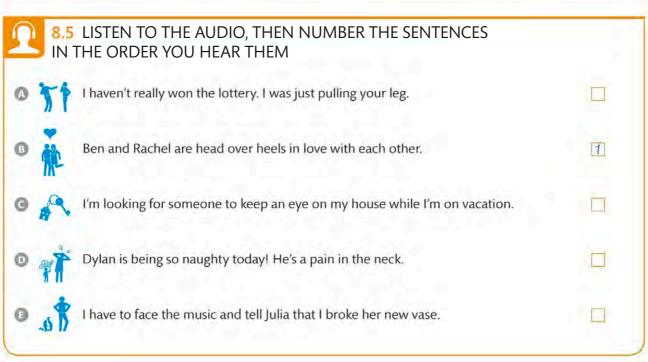




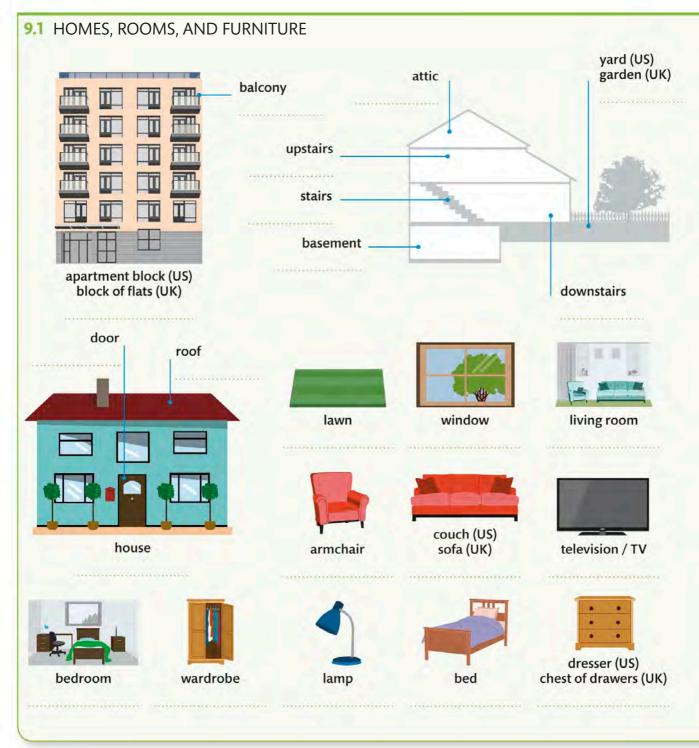




#### 8.4 FILL IN THE GAPS, PUTTING THE WORDS IN THE CORRECT ORDER grapevine the that on the grapevine that Neil and Amina are getting married. I heard on the hit the You've nail on You're so right about Jim. He's really lazy! head. of cat the let out I'm planning a surprise party for Joe. Don't the bag. Take pinch them of with You can't believe all her stories. salt. to corners cut you O If finish a project on time, the quality will suffer.



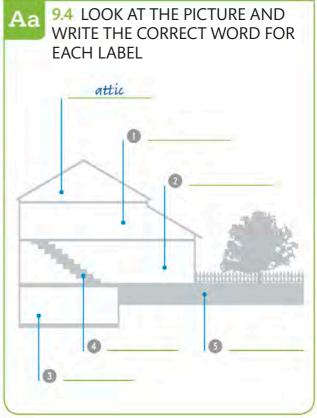
# 09 Around the house

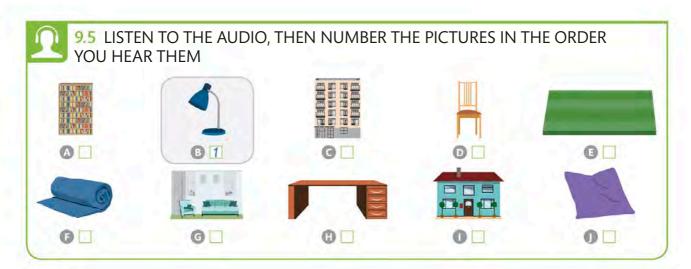


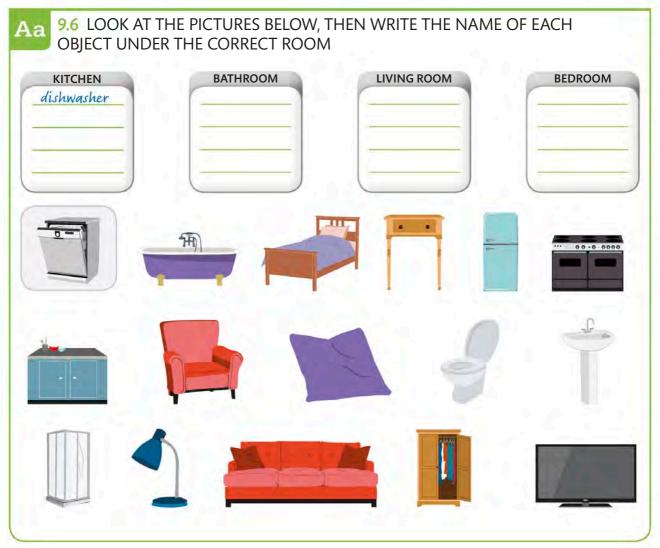










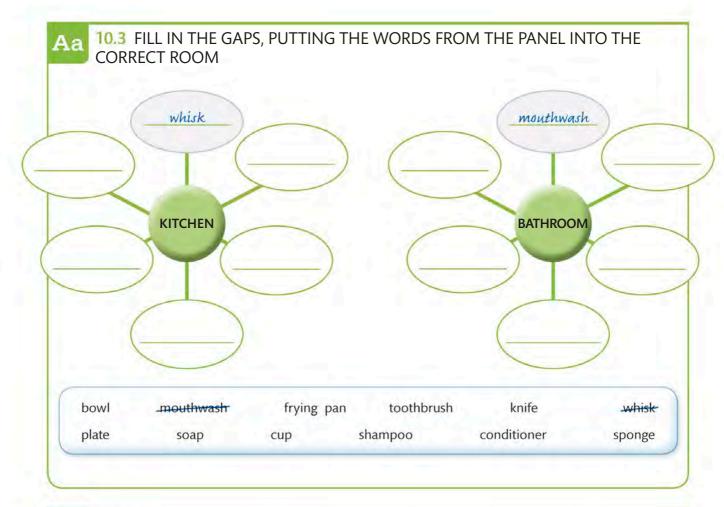


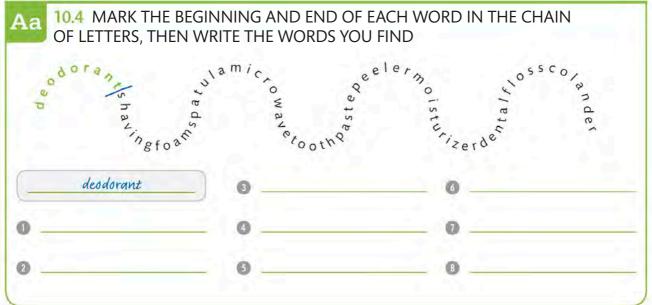
# 10 Kitchen implements and toiletries















# Chores and cleaning



#### 11.2 LAUNDRY AND CLEANING



washing machine



tumble dryer



laundry basket



laundry detergent



washing line (UK)



drying clip (US) peg (UK)



iron



ironing board



bucket





dishwashing liquid (US) washing up liquid (UK)



scouring pad



sponge



cloth



duster





cleaning fluid





vacuum cleaner



dustpan



broom







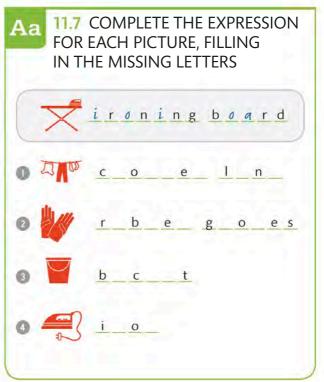


# T D C H A B R D C S P E U V M Q U K U V T O K S D O M C S S D A L F T I P T K R T I P I U E B C X E D P B L S B R O O M T Y A D E H R M Z L O L A N Z R O E E T J D B R U S H T S C O U R I N G P A D T C L O T H W T A C A









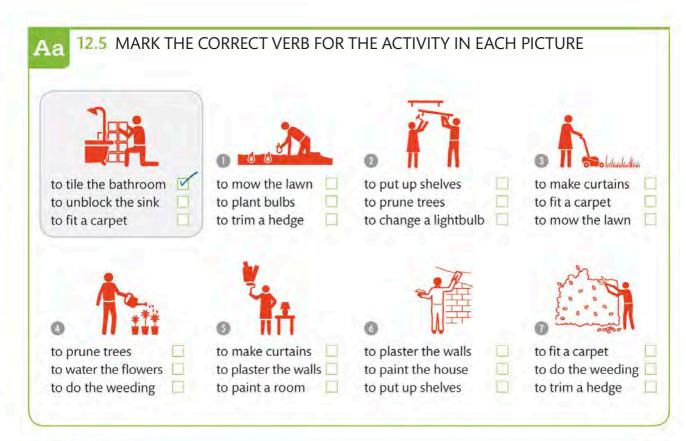
# 12 Tools and gardening



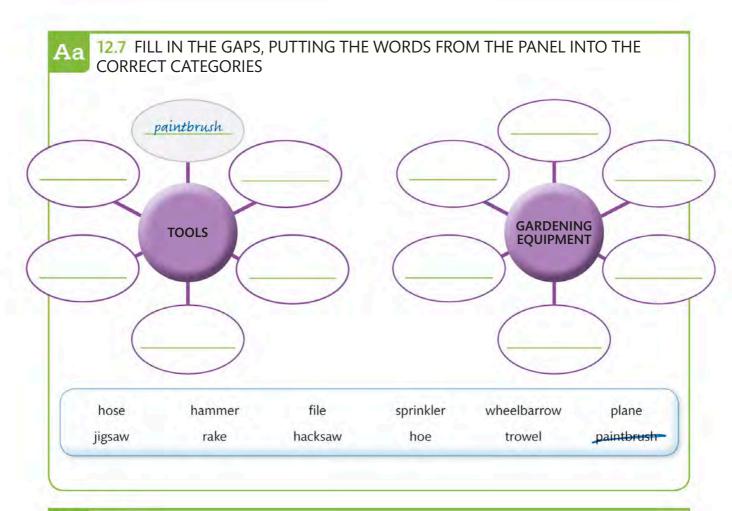


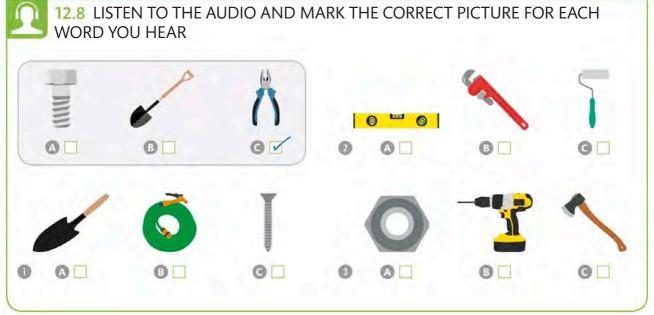




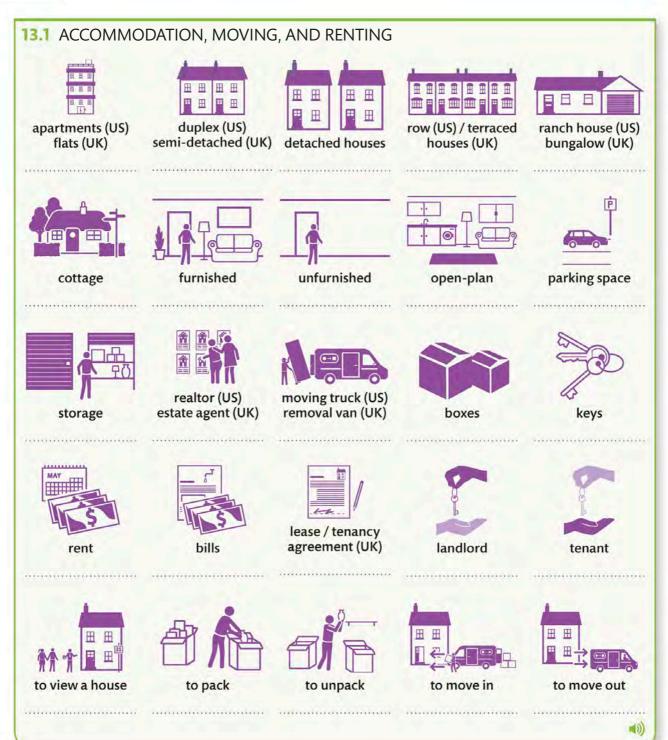








# 13 Moving and renting



#### 13.2 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

I had to pay my landlord the equivalent of one month's rent as a deposit.

#### a deposit

[money that a tenant pays to a landlord before moving into a property]



## My new landlord wants a reference from my previous landlord.

#### a reference

[a letter describing your character and ability to pay your rent]

## We had a house-warming party to celebrate buying our new apartment.

#### a house-warming party

[an informal party that you give after moving into a new house or apartment]



## The rent for my new apartment is \$500, including utilities.

#### including utilities

[the rent covers the bills such as electricity, water, and gas]



## Real estate is in high demand, so prices are increasing.

#### real estate (US) / property (UK)

[houses and apartments that are for sale or rented out]



## We live in an attractive residential area with lots of parks.

#### a residential area

[a part of town where most buildings are houses or apartments]



## The local stores sell a wide selection of food and drinks.

#### local

[belonging to the area where you live]



## My roommate never does the dishes.

#### a roommate (US) / housemate (UK)

[a person you share your house or apartment with]



## We have a roomer who lives in our spare bedroom.

a roomer (US) / a lodger (UK)
[a person who pays to live in your house]

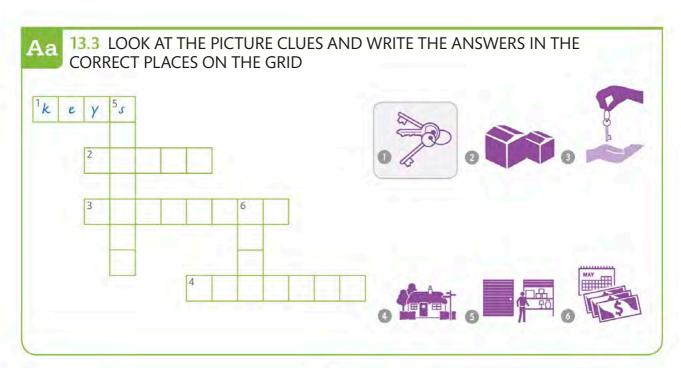


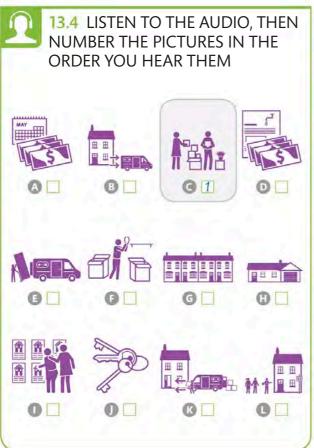
## We gave notice to our landlord two months before moving out.

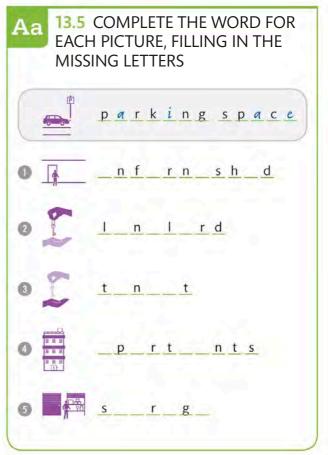
#### to give notice

[to announce to your landlord that you wish to move out]

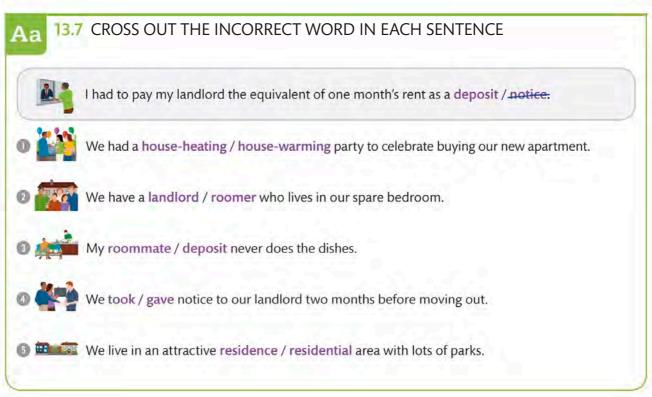




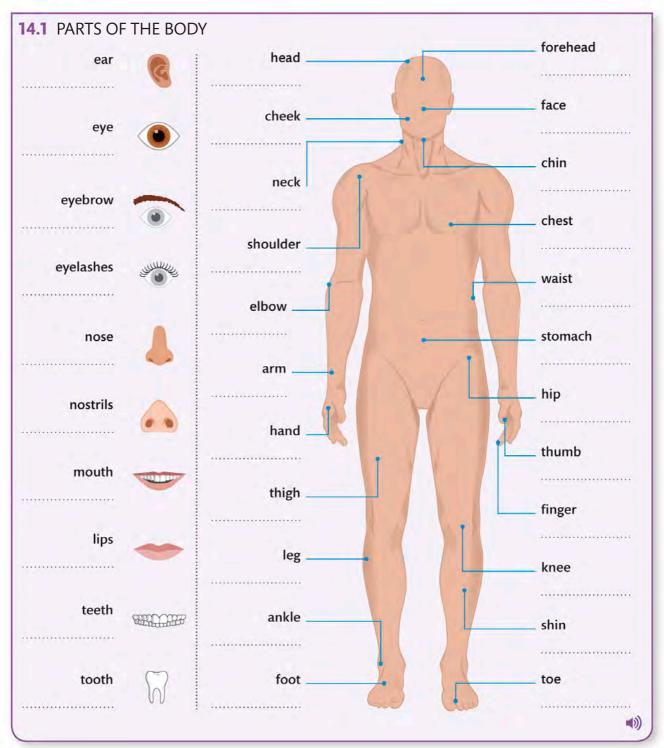




#### 13.6 MATCH THE DEFINITIONS TO THE CORRECT PHRASES a letter describing your character and ability a residential area to pay rent houses and apartments that are for sale or a reference 0 rented out a part of town where most buildings are houses ø a deposit or apartments belonging to the area where you live including utilities 0 money that a tenant pays to a landlord before real estate (US) / property (UK) 0 moving into a property the rent covers the bills such as electricity, water, 6 local and gas



# 14 The body

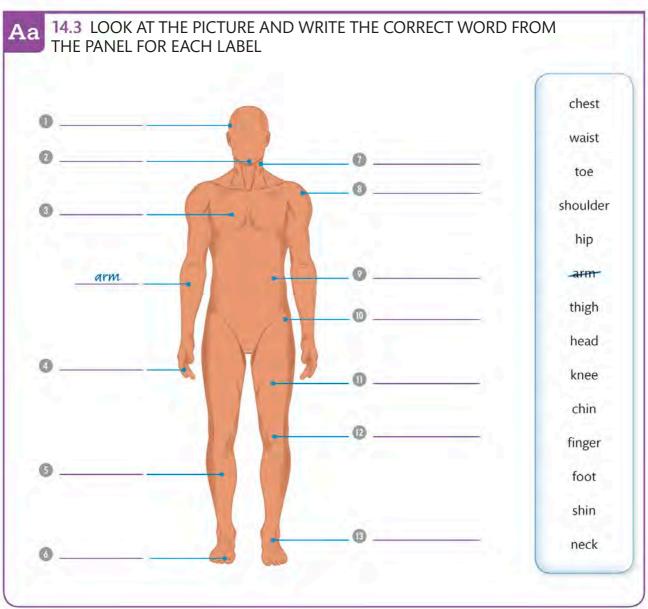


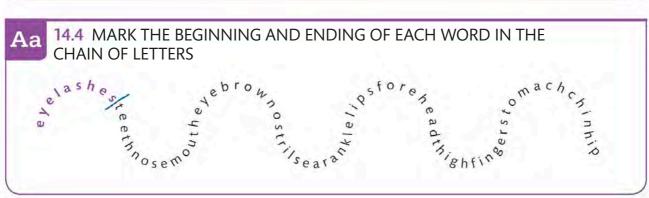
# **14.2** VERBS to smile to frown to grin to laugh to yawn to cough to sigh

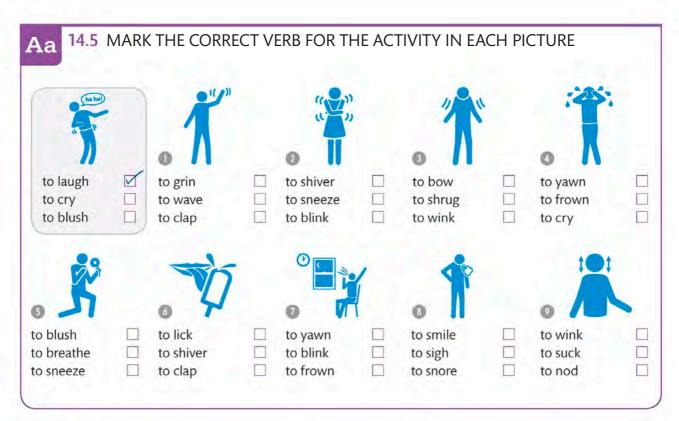


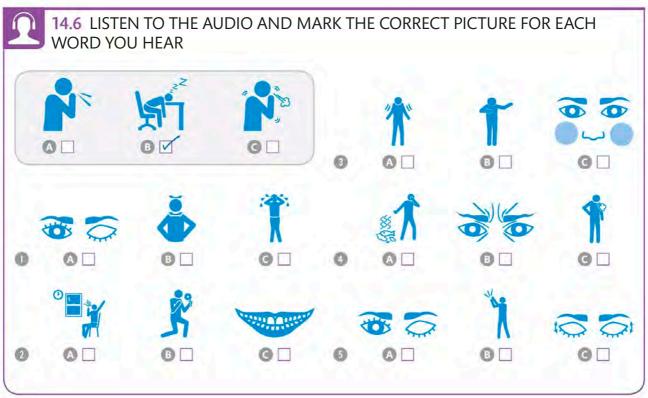








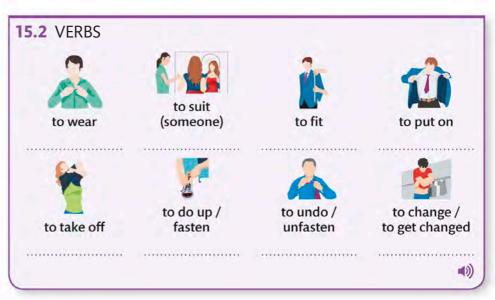




# 15 Clothes

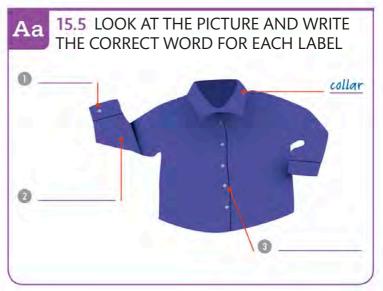




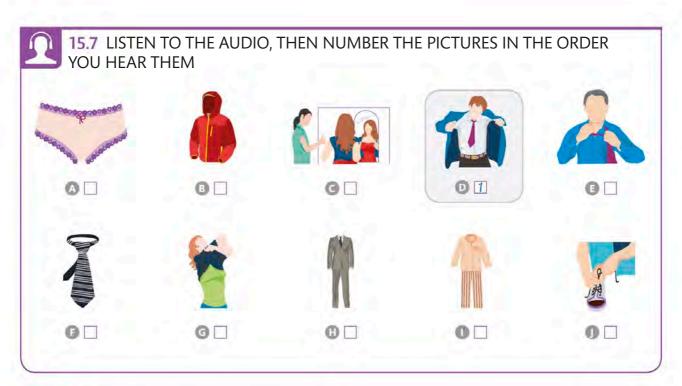








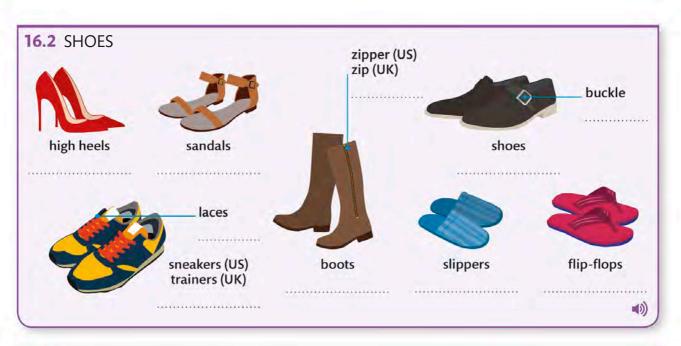




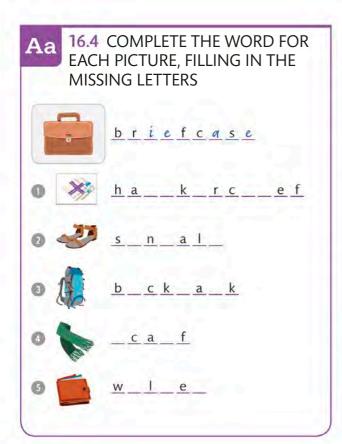


# 16 Accessories and beauty products









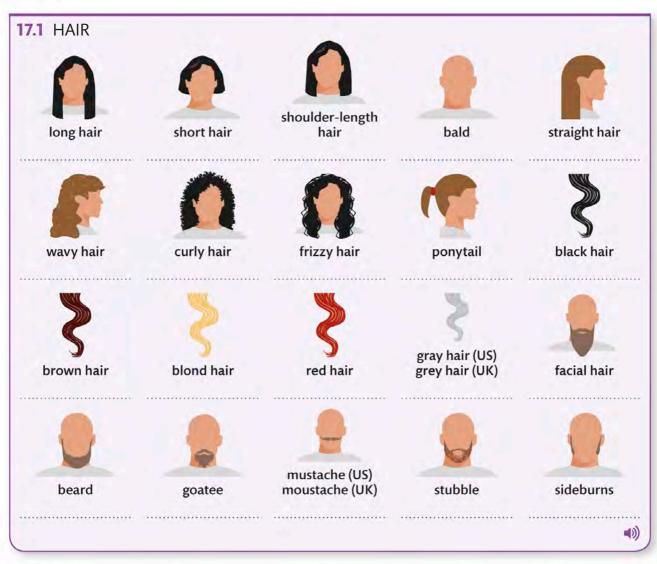


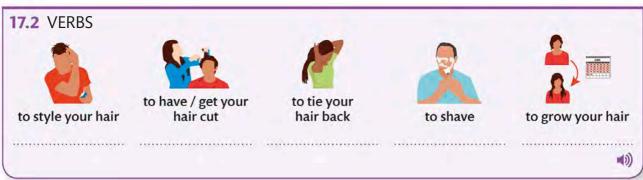




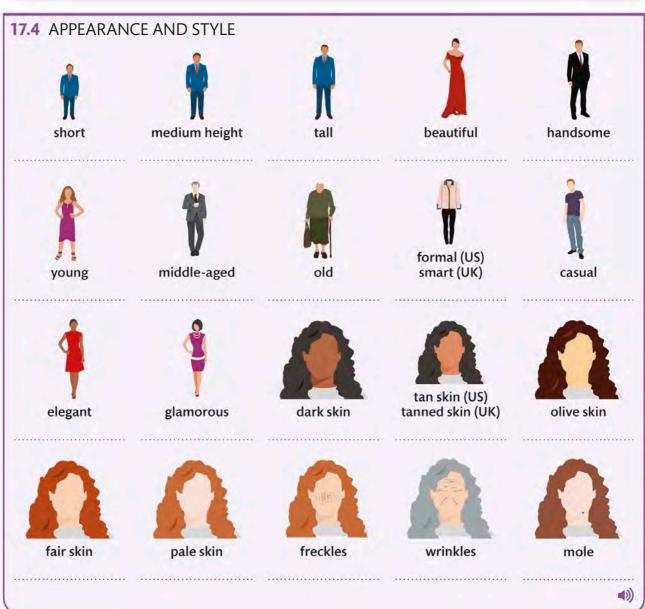


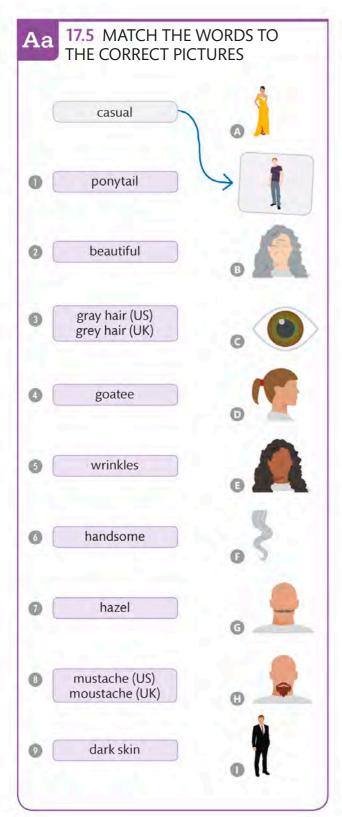
# 17 Appearance



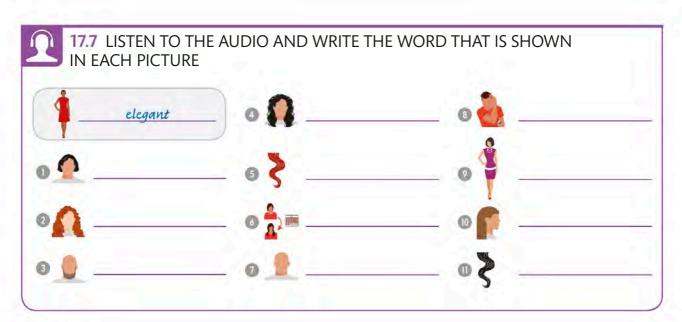


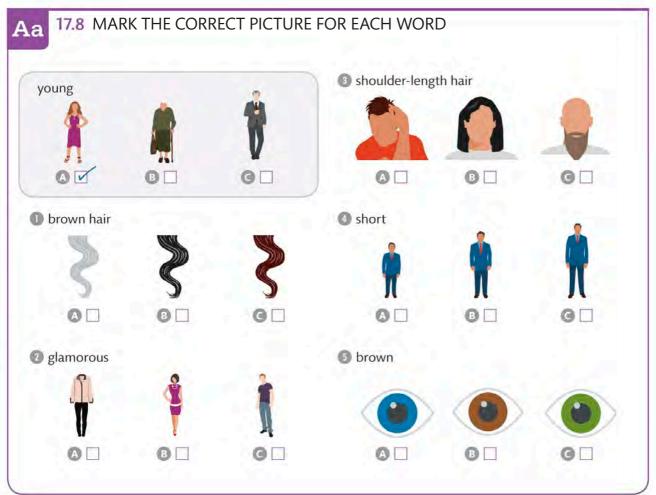








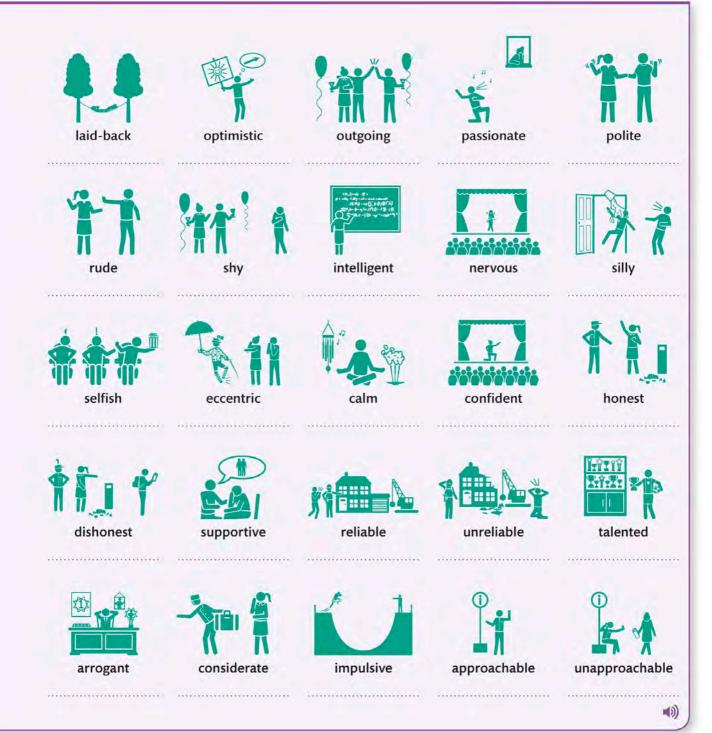




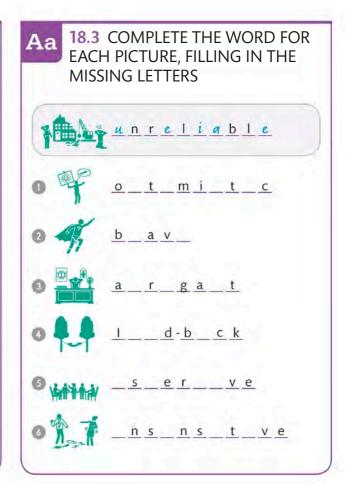
# 18 Personality traits

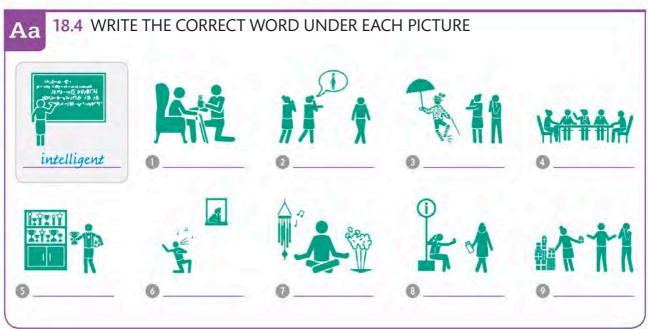
# **18.1** DESCRIBING PERSONALITY

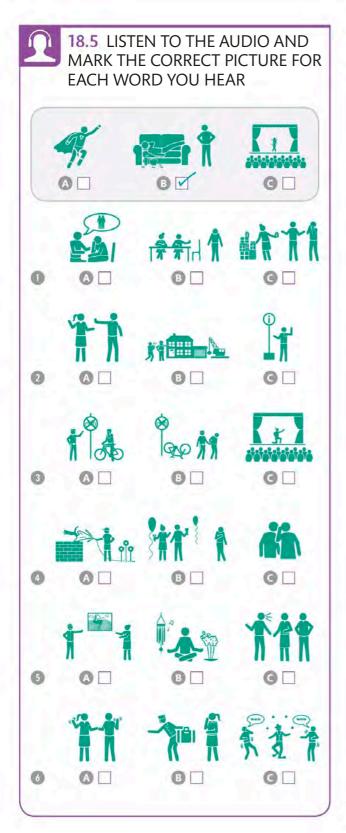


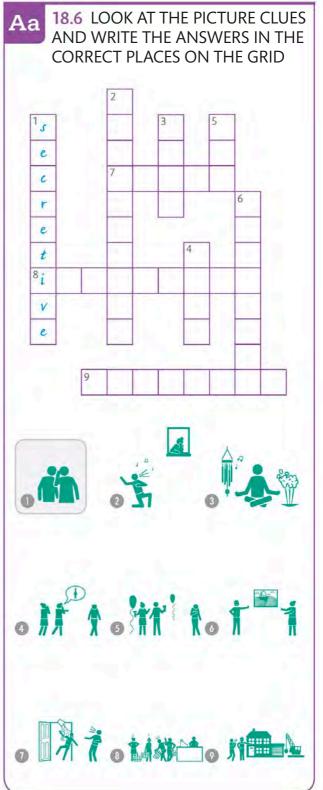


### 18.2 CIRCLE THE WORD THAT DOES NOT BELONG IN EACH LIST impulsive calm laid-back shy assertive nervous caring supportive rude friendly impatient approachable unreliable generous kind confident outgoing lazy considerate selfish mean dishonest talented unreliable approachable mean rude funny insensitive silly





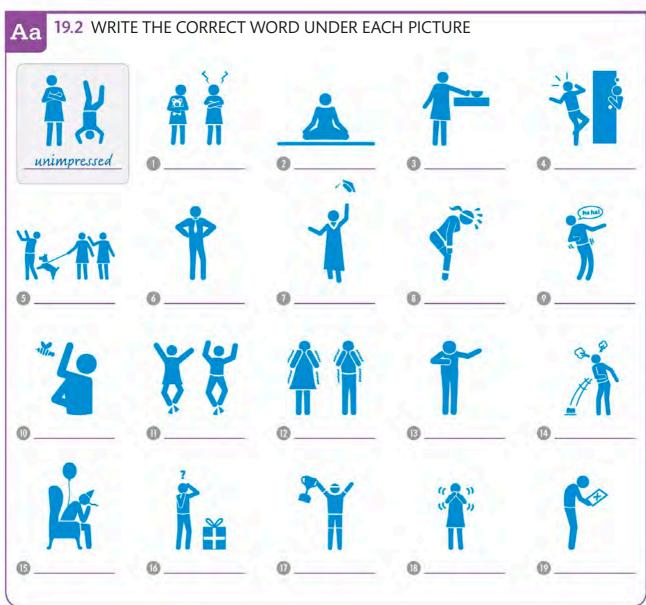


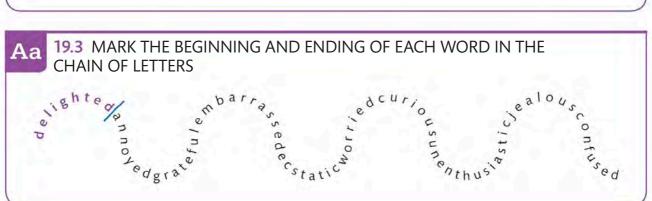


# 19 Feelings and moods



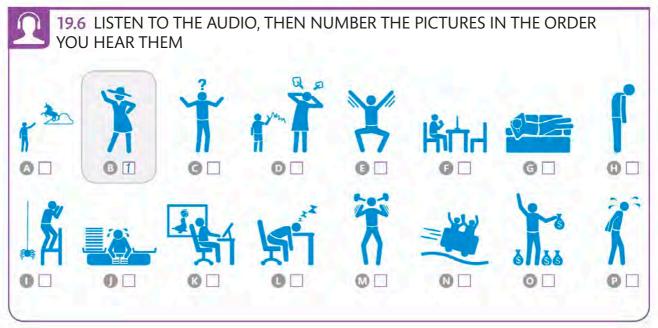




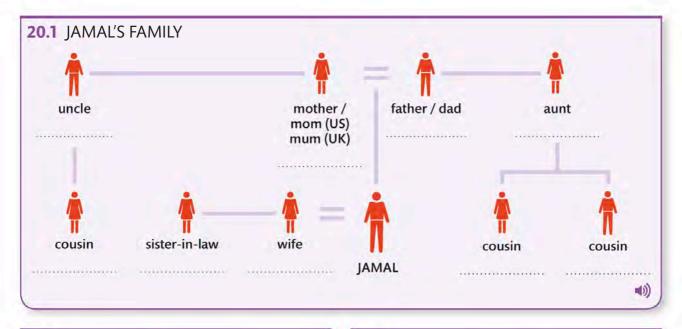


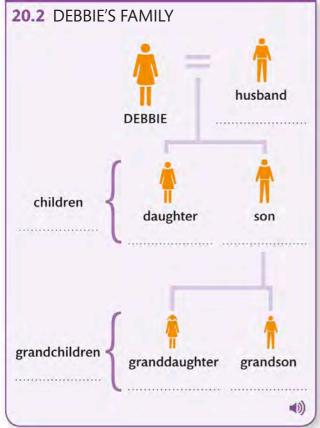


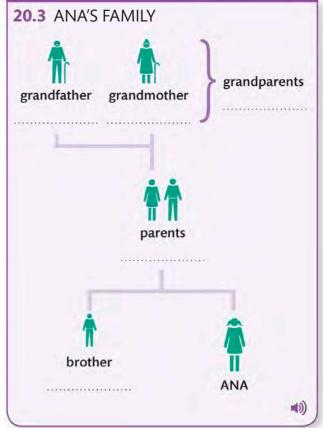


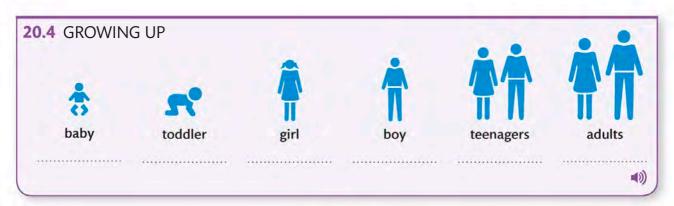


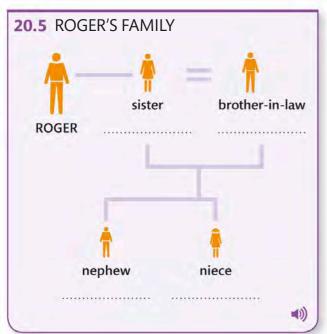
# 20 Family tree

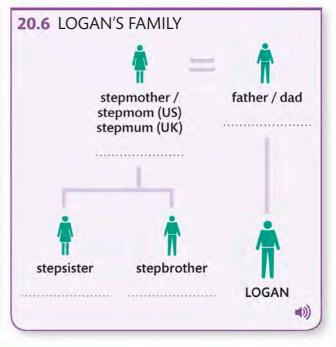


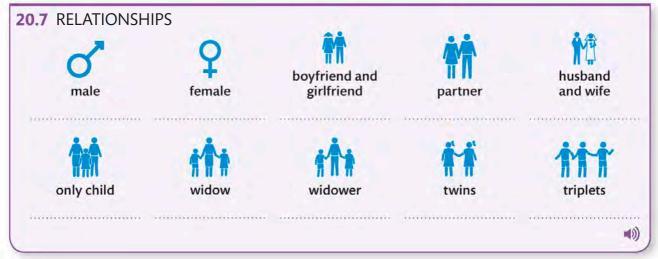


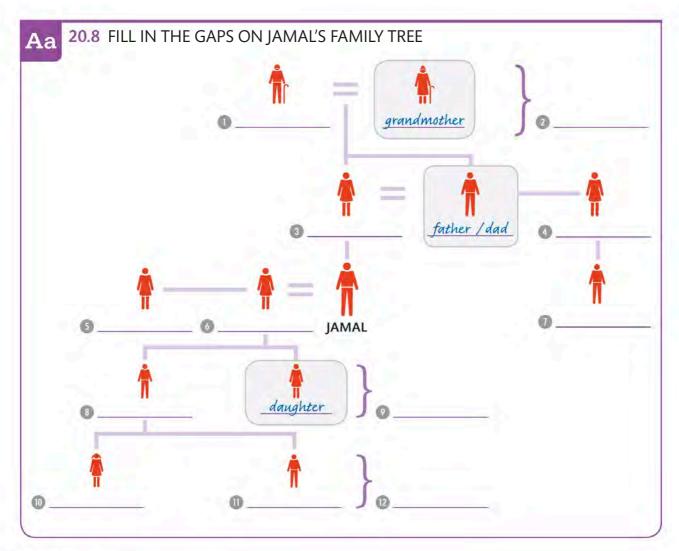


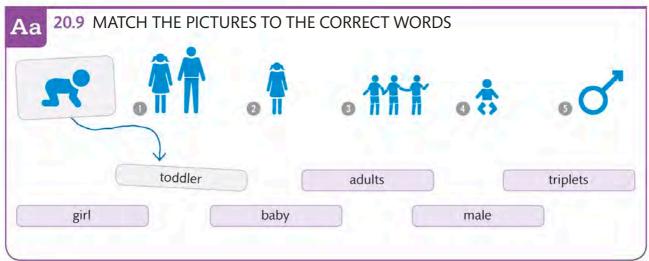


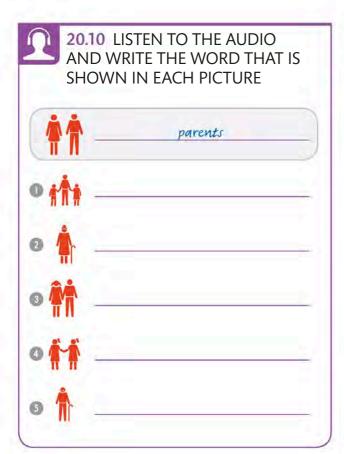


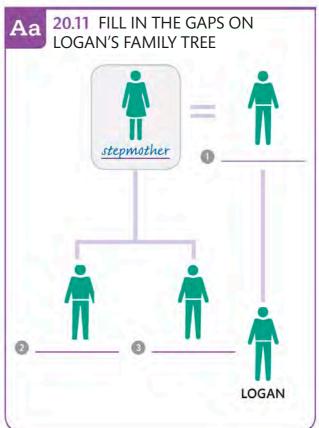


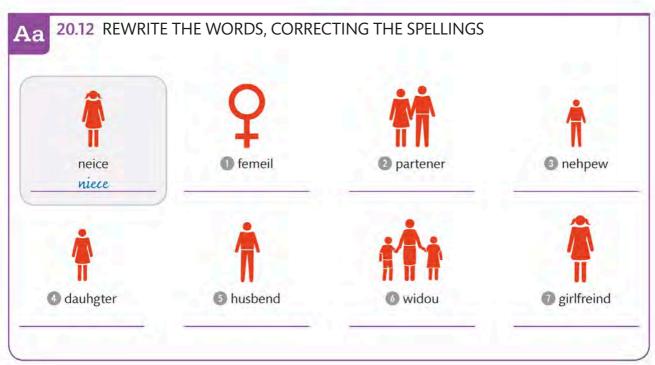












# 21 Family and relationships

### 21.1 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

### Caroline looks up to her eldest brother.

to look up to someone

[to have respect and admiration for someone]



We're bringing up our children to work hard at school.

to bring up someone / bring someone up

Ito care for a child and teach them how to behave



Jo gets along with her boss.

to get along / get on with someone

[to have a good relationship with someone]



I fell in love with him while we were backpacking in India.

to fall in love with someone

[to begin to love someone]



They stopped working together last year, so they have drifted apart.

to drift apart

[to slowly become less friendly or close to someone



Sadie takes after her mother. They are both very kind.

to take after someone

[to have characteristics of a parent or relative



I hope my grandson will grow up to enjoy books.

to grow up

[to develop from a child to an adult]



My siblings are always falling out with each other.

to fall out with someone

[to stop being friends with someone, often after an argument]



We broke up because I didn't love him any more.

to break up with someone [to end a romantic relationship]



I made friends with Miguel after he moved to my town.

to make friends with someone [to become friendly with a person]



We've been close friends since we shared an apartment.

a close friend

[a friend who you know very well]

Everyone says how much my wife and I have in common.

to have something in common [to share an interest or opinion]



My cousin gave birth to a baby boy last year.

to give birth to someone

[to have a child]



We see eye to eye about most important issues.

to see eye to eye with someone [to agree with or have similar opinions to someonel



We often bump into Mary at the local store.

to bump into someone [to meet someone unexpectedly]



I stick up for my friends if people are mean to them.

to stick up for someone

[to speak out in support of someone]



My sisters and I all have curly hair. It runs in the family.

to run in the family

[to be a common feature of a family]



Jared was really friendly, and I clicked with him immediately.

to click with someone

to like someone quickly and easily]

I always put my foot down if my son is naughty.

to put your foot down [to be strict about something]

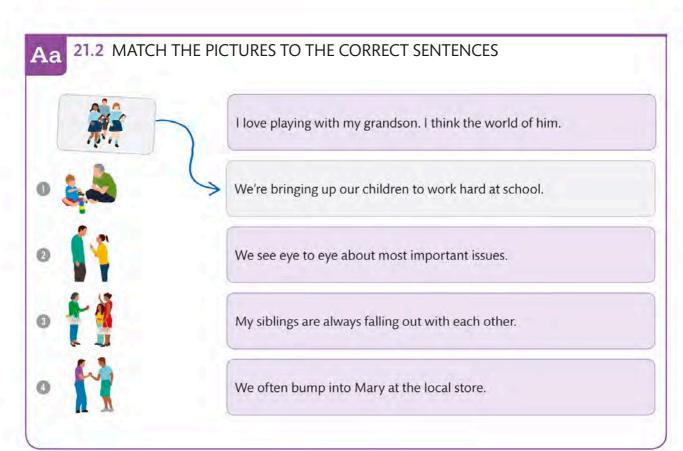


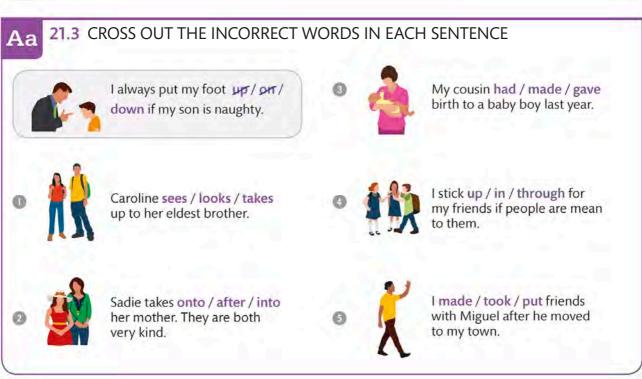
I love playing with my grandson. I think the world of him.

to think the world of someone

[to have a very high opinion of someonel



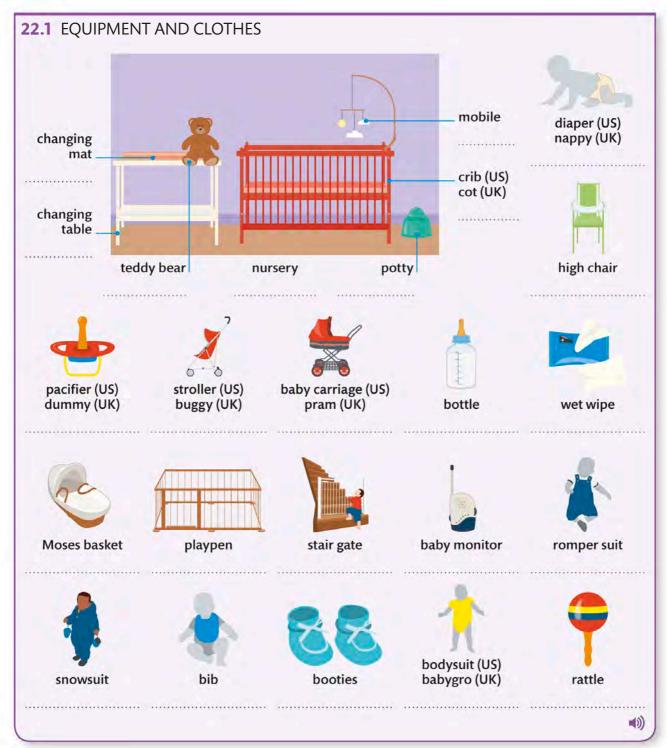


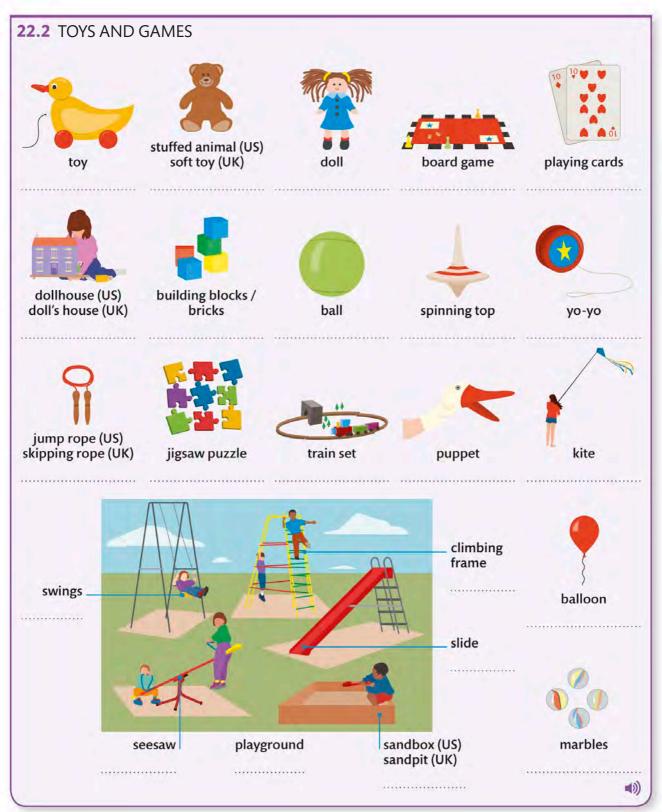


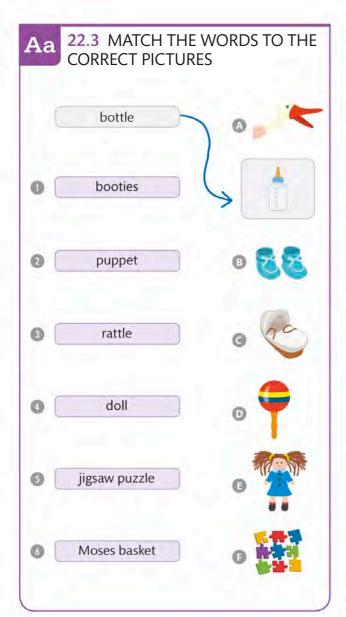
21.4 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE SENTENCES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM	-
I fell in love with him while we were backpacking in India.	
I hope my grandson will grow up to enjoy books.	
My sisters and I all have curly hair. It runs in the family.	
They stopped working together last year, so they have drifted apart.	
Jared was really friendly, and I clicked with him immediately.	1
Everyone says how much my wife and I have in common.	

1	We see eyes to eyes about most important issues.	
	We see eye to eye about most important issues.	
D.	Jo takes along with her boss.	
2	We've been near friends since we shared an apartment.	
9	I love playing with my grandson. I think the earth of him.	
9	We broke in because I didn't love him any more.	
9	My siblings are always falling apart with each other.	

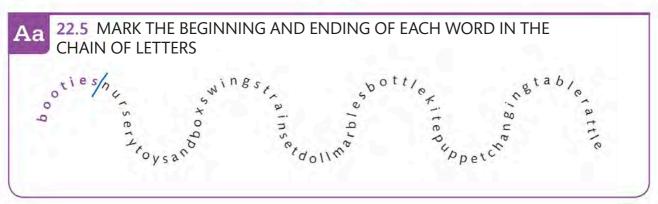
# 22 Baby equipment and toys

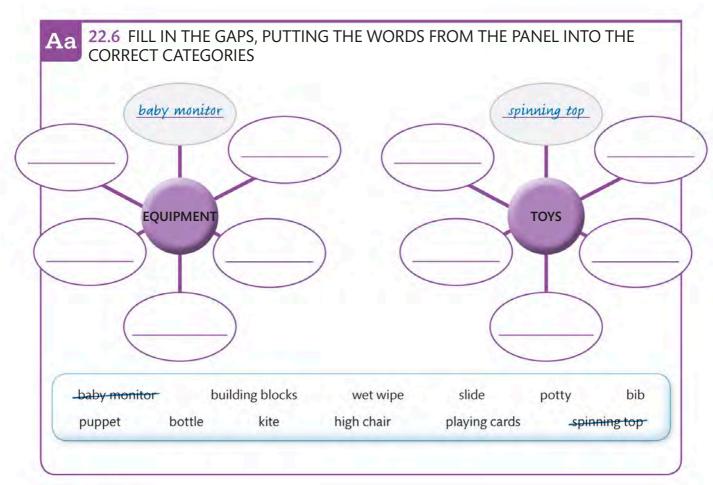


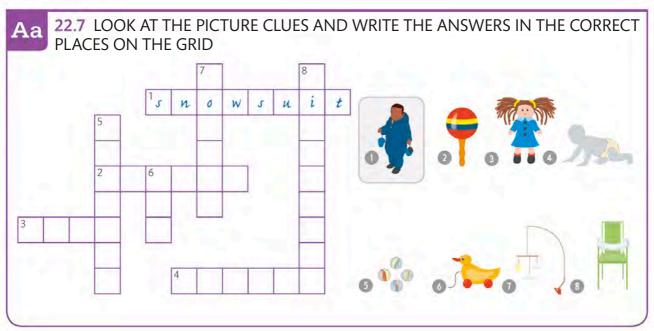






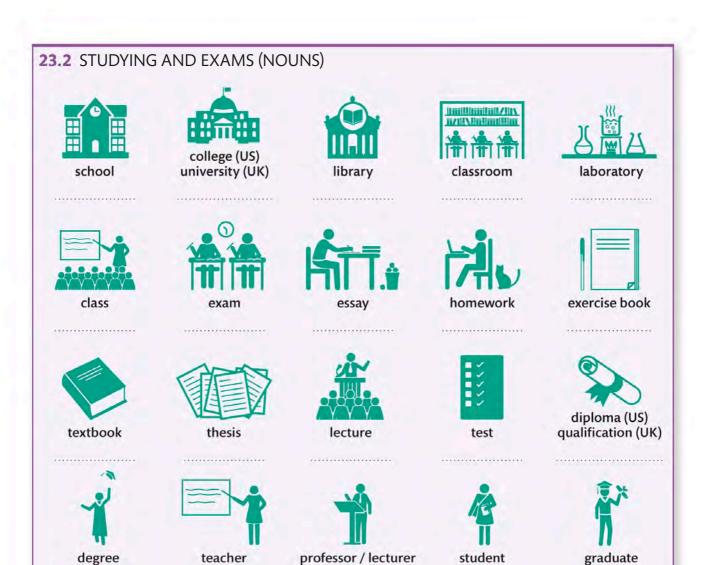


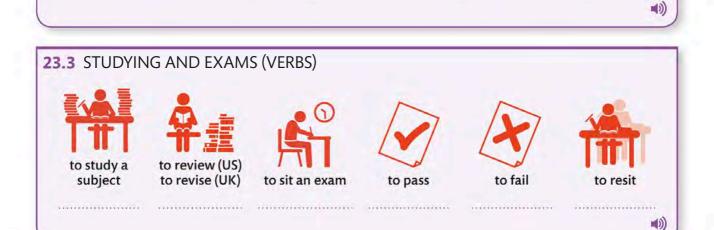


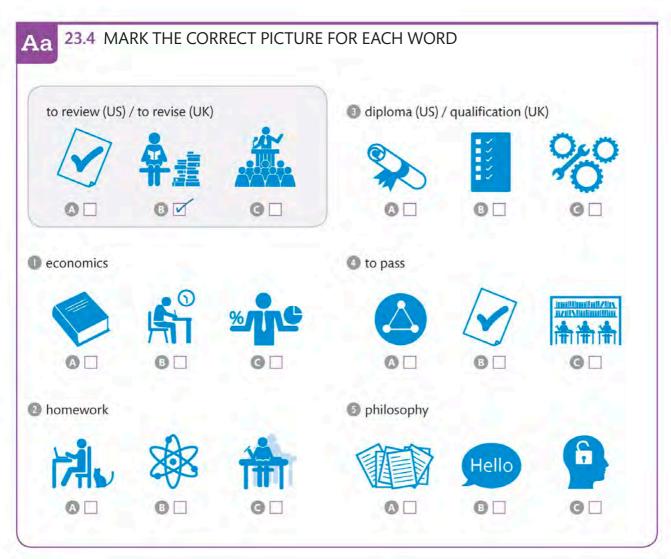


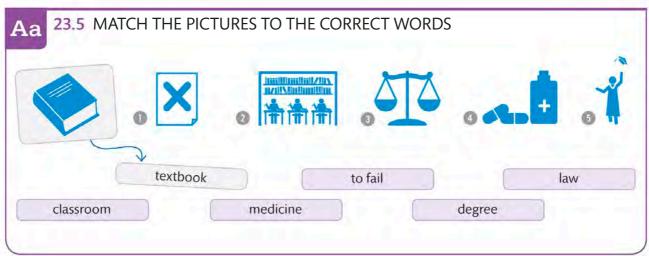
# 23 Education

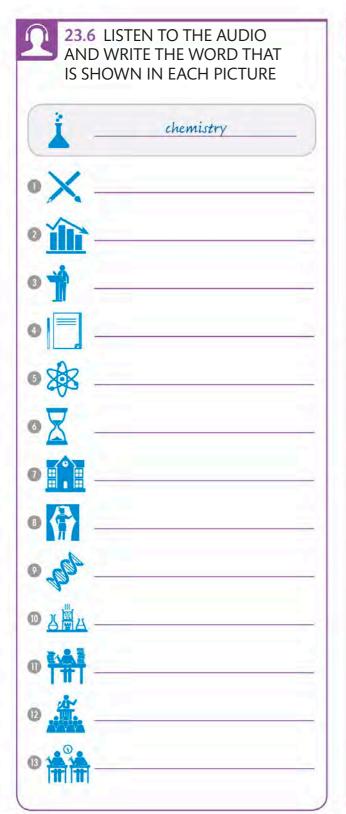


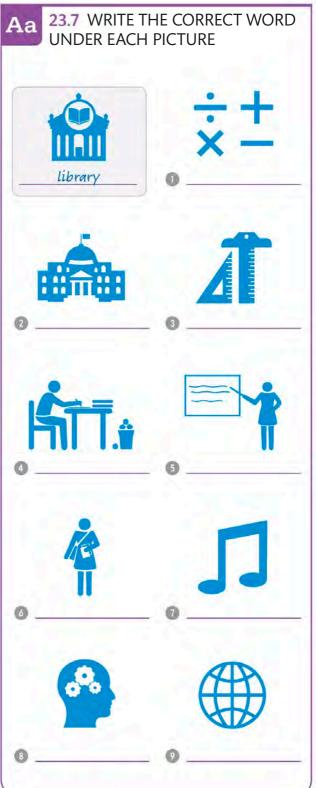












# 24 Studying

### 24.1 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

Rowena is taking a year off before she starts college.

to take a year off (US) / take a year out (UK) [to have a year away from education or work]



Matt enrolled in a computer science course last month.

to enroll in (US) / enrol on (UK) [to register to start something]



Many undergraduates live in a dormitory in their first year of college.

an undergraduate

[someone studying for a first degree at college or university]



Amira is studying for a graduate degree in chemistry.

**graduate (US) / postgraduate (UK)** [study carried out following graduation from a first degree]



When Gavin was a freshman, he was very nervous about starting college.

a freshman (US) / fresher (UK)

[a student in their first year at college or university]

I have to write five essays this semester, so I'm doing lots of research.

a semester (US) / term (UK)

[a period of time in an academic calendar, during which classes are held]



Millie's parents were really proud when she got a degree.

to get a degree

[to be awarded a diploma / qualification after college or university]

I expect my students to attend classes every week.

to attend classes

[to go to lessons or lectures]



Emma took her driving test last week, and she passed.

to take a test / take an exam

[to answer questions or perform actions to show how much you know about something]



It's important to give students regular feedback on their work.

to give someone feedback on something

[to provide comments and advice on how somebody is doing something]



### Tyson is working all day to meet the deadline for his essay.

to meet a deadline

[to finish something within a given time]



### Boris almost missed the deadline for his research project.

to miss a deadline

[to fail to finish something within a given time]



### I like continuous assessment more than just taking final exams.

continuous assessment

[grading based on work done over a long period



### Chris passed his final college exams with flying colors.

to pass with flying colors (US) / colours (UK)

[to perform excellently on a test]



# I've finished the first draft of my essay, but I'm sure that I'll have to make lots of changes to it.

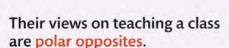
a first draft

[a first, rough version of a piece of written work]



to compare and contrast

Ito consider and describe the similarities and differences between things]



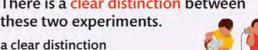
polar opposites

[completely different]



### There is a clear distinction between these two experiments.

[an obvious difference]



Kate and Helen take strikingly different after-school classes.

strikingly different

[surprisingly not alike]



### Practicing for her class presentation made a world of difference.

a world of difference

[a significant level of difference]



a 24	.2 MARK THE SENTENCES THAT ARE CORRECT	
-	Tyson is working all day to meet the deadline for his essay.  Tyson is working all day to reach the deadline for his essay.	<b>I</b>
R	Rowena is taking a year off before she starts college. Rowena is taking a year away before she starts college.	
H	Practicing for her class presentation made a mountain of difference.  Practicing for her class presentation made a world of difference.	
4	I expect my students to appear in classes every week. I expect my students to attend classes every week.	
I	Their views on teaching a class are polar opposites.  Their views on teaching a class are Arctic opposites.	
*	Chris passed his final college exams with burning colors.  Chris passed his final college exams with flying colors.	

Kate and Helen take <u>striki</u>	ngly different after-school classes.	
When Gavin was a	, he was very nervous about	starting college.
There is a	between these two experiments.	
Emma	last week, and she passed.	
It's important to give students _	on their work.	
Amira is studying for a	in chemistry.	
Boris almost	for his research project.	
freshman took her	driving test graduate degree	clear distinction
missed the deadline	regular feedback <u>strikir</u>	ngly different

# Aa

# 24.4 WRITE THE CORRECT PHRASE NEXT TO ITS DEFINITION

to fail to finish something within a given time	=	to miss a deadline
someone studying for a first degree at college or university	=	
a first, rough version of a piece of written work	=	
a student in their first year at college or university	=	
grading based on work done over a long period	=	
to perform excellently on a test	=	



# **24.5** LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND COMPLETE THE SENTENCES THAT DESCRIBE EACH PICTURE



Millie's parents were really proud when she got a degree.



Matt \_\_\_\_\_\_ a computer science course last month.



I like \_\_\_\_\_ more than just taking final exams.



4 I'd like you to \_\_\_\_\_\_ these two pictures.



② I've finished the \_\_\_\_\_\_ of my essay, but I'm sure that I'll have to make lots of changes to it.



Many \_\_\_\_\_live in a dormitory in their first year of college.

# 25 Speaking a foreign language

### 25.1 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

I speak conversational German, but my grammar is awful.

#### conversational

[language that is not technically perfect, but clear enough for basic communication]



### Maria's strong accent is impossible to understand.

#### an accent

[the way in which people from a country or region pronounce a word]



### My uncle is fluent in five different languages.

#### fluent in

[able to use a language easily, without making many mistakes



# Juan finds the pronunciation of the word "squirrel" impossible.

### pronunciation

[the way a specific word is spoken]



### I was taught French by a native speaker from Marseilles.

#### a native speaker

[a person who speaks a language as their first language]



### Dan's spoken Mandarin isn't bad, but he needs to improve his grammar.

#### grammar

[the way in which you make sentences from separate words



### My wife is bilingual; she speaks English and Japanese.

### bilingual

[able to speak two languages fluently]



# I bought a dictionary to improve my Spanish vocabulary.

### vocabulary

[the set of words that make up a language]



### Zara's Portuguese is a bit rusty. She hasn't spoken it in years.

#### rusty

[not as fluent in a language as you used to be]



# Watching French TV helps you improve your listening skills.

#### listening

[the ability to understand spoken language]



The best way to improve your speaking skills is to talk to native speakers.

### speaking

[the ability to communicate using spoken language]

Looking at American websites can help you improve your English reading skills.

### reading

[the ability to understand written materials]

I understand some Hebrew, but find the writing impossible.

#### writing

[the ability to communicate using written words]

English acts as a lingua franca for the people at the conference.

### a lingua franca

[a shared language that allows people from various countries to understand each other]



#### a translation

[a piece of writing that has been changed from one language to another]



### The language barrier stopped me from talking to Wen.

### the language barrier

[difficulty communicating with someone who speaks another language]



After only a few weeks living in Italy, I was able to make myself understood.

### to make yourself understood

[to be able to express basic information and ideas to people]



Although Pedro has a strong accent, he does speak accurately.

### to speak accurately

[to speak without making mistakes]



Living in Cairo, I managed to pick up Arabic quickly.

### to pick something up quickly

[to be able to learn something in little time]



I have a good ear for languages. I learned Swahili in six months.

### to have a good ear for languages

[to be able to understand languages without difficulty]







### 25.2 CROSS OUT THE INCORRECT WORD IN EACH SENTENCE



Living in Cairo, I managed to pick or/ up Arabic quickly.



After only a few weeks living in Italy, I was able to make / take myself understood.



My uncle is fluent of / in five different languages.



I have a good ear / nose for languages. I learned Swahili in six months.



I speak conversational / conversing German, but my grammar is awful.



The language wall / barrier stopped me from talking to Wen.



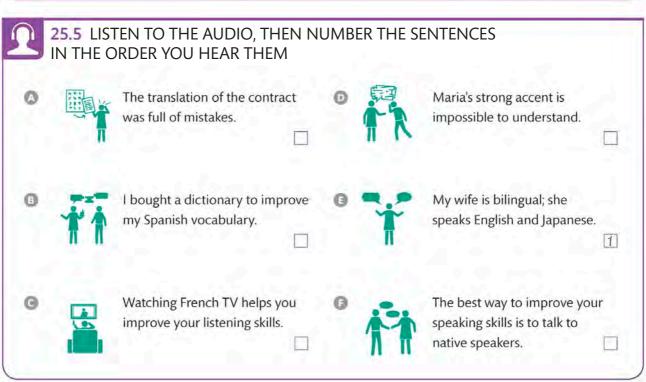
Juan finds the pronounce / pronunciation of the word "squirrel" impossible.

### Aa

### 25.3 WRITE THE CORRECT EXPRESSION NEXT TO ITS DEFINITION

=	grammar
=	
= _	
= -	
= .	
= .	
= .	
= 1	

### 25.4 FILL IN THE GAPS, PUTTING THE WORDS IN THE CORRECT ORDER reading English improve your Looking at American websites can help you improve English reading skills. your by from native speaker I was taught French \_ Marseilles. lingua franca for acts @ English the people at the conference. writing the find but I understand some Hebrew, impossible. he accent, speak strong does Although Pedro has \_ accurately.



## 26 Communication and beliefs

### 26.1 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

Jenna told a white lie and said she liked Barry's new suit.

to tell a white lie

[to say something that is not true to avoid upsetting someone]



she would like new shoes for her birthday. to drop a hint

[to say something indirectly]



Farah started a rumor that Kerry stole a car.

to start / spread a rumor (US) to start / spread a rumour (UK) [to say things that may not be true]

Martin loves to gossip about other people's relationships.

to gossip

[to talk about other people, often in a negative way



We have a sneaking suspicion that Tim won't come to the party with us.

to have a sneaking suspicion Ito have an idea about something with little evidence



Do you really believe in ghosts?

to believe in something [to think that something exists or is true



I have never lost my keys. Knock on wood!

to knock on wood (US) to touch wood (UK)

[to wish for good luck, or avoid bad luck]



Make a wish when you cut your birthday cake!

to make a wish

[to hope for something to happen]



I have serious misgivings about accepting this job offer.

to have serious misgivings / doubts [to have a strong feeling that something is not right]



You shouldn't be a tattletale at school.

a tattletale (US) / telltale (UK)

somebody who tells an authority figure when another person has done something wrong



I often find out about new products by word of mouth.

### word of mouth

[information or news transmitted by people telling other people]

I don't think the park is haunted. That's just an urban myth.

### an urban myth

[a modern story that is untrue, but believed by many]

It was such a stroke of luck to win that new car.

### a stroke of luck

[a single piece of good fortune]

Anyone can win this game. It's a game of pure luck.

### pure luck

[good fortune with no skill involved]



### He has a very old-fashioned set of beliefs.

#### a set of beliefs

[a group of values]



### I really enjoy reading fairy tales to my grandchildren.

### a fairy tale

[a traditional story with magic, usually written for children]



To some people, a black cat is a good omen; to others, a bad omen.

### a good / bad omen

[a positive / negative sign about something that will happen]

I've never played this game, so I'm hoping for beginner's luck.

### beginner's luck

[good fortune the first time you do something]

## That book about Chinese folklore was really interesting

#### folklore

[stories, sayings, and traditions from a certain area or culture]



# Rosa has an unshakable belief in the importance of being kind.

### an unshakable belief

[a firm and unchangeable conviction]





### 26.2 FILL IN THE GAPS, PUTTING THE WORDS IN THE CORRECT ORDER about have misgivings serious serious misgivings accepting this job offer. have about ghosts really believe Do you tales reading fairy my I really enjoy grandchildren. that suspicion sneaking have We Tim won't come to the party with us. started rumor Farah that Kerry stole a car.



### Aa

### **26.4** WRITE THE CORRECT PHRASE NEXT TO ITS DEFINITION, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS

to wish for good luck, or avoid bad luck = t o k n o c k o n w o o d

- to hope for something to happen
- good fortune with no skill involved
- a modern story that is untrue, but believed by many
- ostories, sayings, and traditions from a certain area or culture
- 1 to talk about other people, often in a negative way

- <u>ur l k</u>
- <u>a u b m h</u>
- \_ f\_l\_o
  - \_ t g s



### 26.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND COMPLETE THE SENTENCES THAT DESCRIBE EACH PICTURE



Rosa has an <u>unshakable</u>
<u>belief</u> in the
importance of being kind.



You shouldn't be a at school.



I often find out about new products \_\_\_\_\_.



- 4 To some people, a black cat is a \_\_\_\_\_\_; to others,
- a \_\_\_\_\_



② Anyone can win this game. It's a game of \_\_\_\_\_\_.



Martin loves \_\_\_\_\_
about other people's relationships.

# 27 Crime and the law



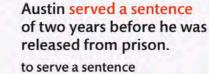


### **27.3** USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

The burglar wouldn't admit he had committed a crime.

to commit a crime

Ito break the lawl



to serve a sentence [to spend time in prison]



The police officer arrested Tina for shoplifting.

to arrest somebody

[to use the power of the law to take and question somebody]



It's a police officer's job to enforce the law.

to enforce the law

[to make people obey a rule or a law]



After discussing all the evidence, the jury reached a verdict.

to reach a verdict

[to come to a decision about somebody's guilt or innocence]



The recent crime wave in my home town is very worrying.

a crime wave

[a lot of crimes happening suddenly in the same area]



The jury found Colin guilty of car theft.

to find somebody (not) guilty

[to decide officially that someone has (not) broken the law]



Street crime, such as mugging, can be a problem in our cities.

street crime

[crime committed in a public place]



Paula was sentenced to 100 hours of community service.

to sentence somebody to something

[to decide on a punishment in accordance with the law]



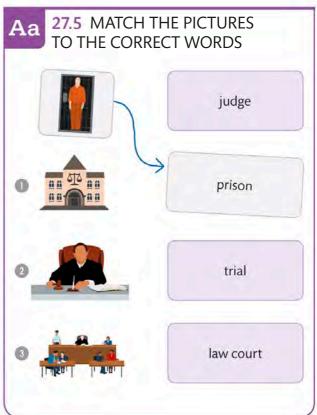
André is trained to deal with white-collar crime, such as fraud.

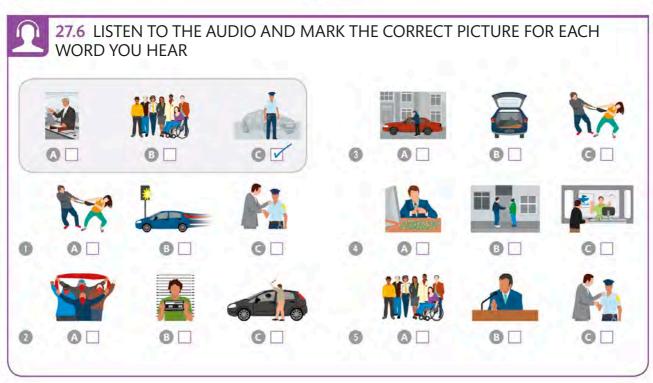
white-collar crime

[financial, nonviolent crime]





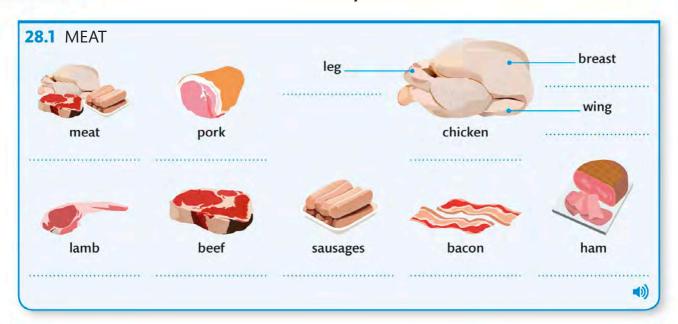




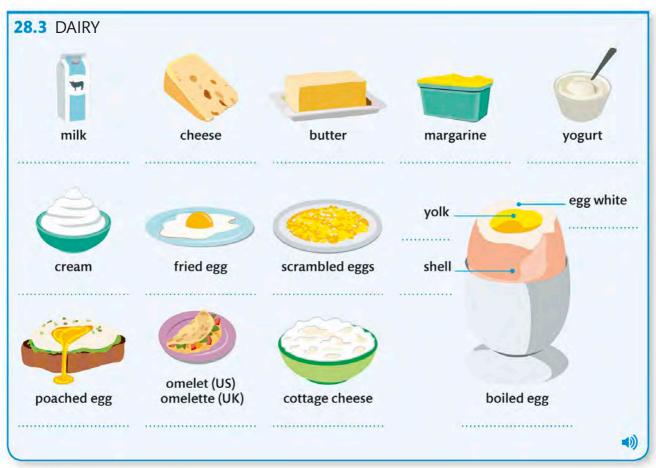
a 27	7 MARK THE SENTENCES THAT ARE CORRECT	
N	Street crime, such as mugging, can be a problem in our cities.  Street criminal, such as mugging, can be a problem in our cities.	
1	The recent crime wave in my home town is very worrying.  The recent crime flood in my home town is very worrying.	
	The jury revealed Colin guilty of car theft.  The jury found Colin guilty of car theft.	
54	The burglar wouldn't admit he had performed a crime.  The burglar wouldn't admit he had committed a crime.	
	After discussing all the evidence, the jury reached a verdict.  After discussing all the evidence, the jury touched a verdict.	
4	It's a police officer's job to enforce the law.  It's a police officer's job to cause the law.	

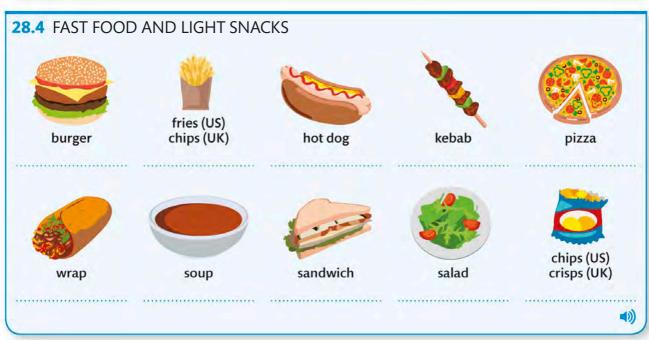
Austin served a <u>sentence</u> of two	years before he wa	s released from	prison.	
The police officer	Tina for sh	noplifting,		
It's a police officer's job to	tl	ne law.		
, such as	s mugging, can be a	problem in our	cities.	
D Paula was	to 100 hours of	community serv	ice.	
André is trained to deal with		_ , such as fraud		
enforce white-collar crime	Street crime	arrested	sentenced	200000

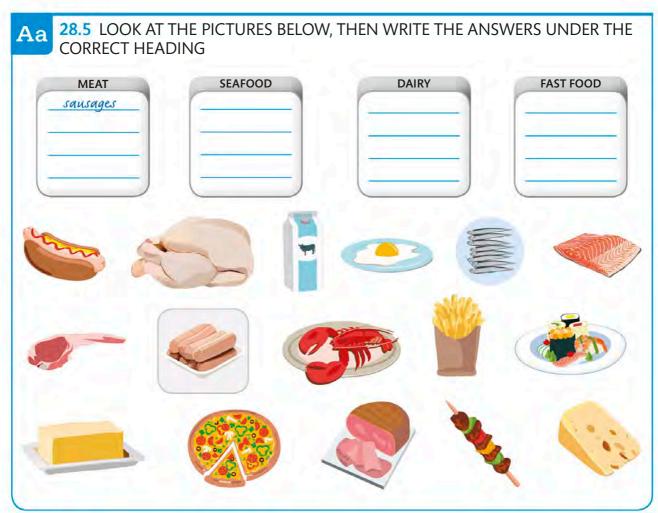
## 28 Meat, fish, dairy, and snacks











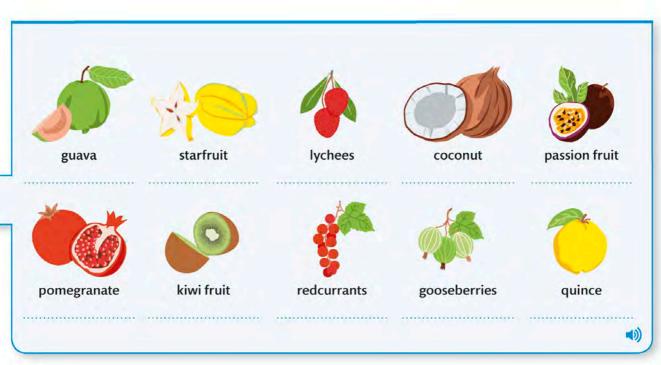


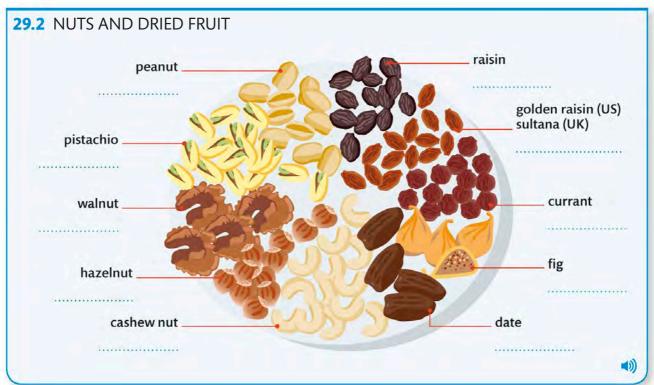


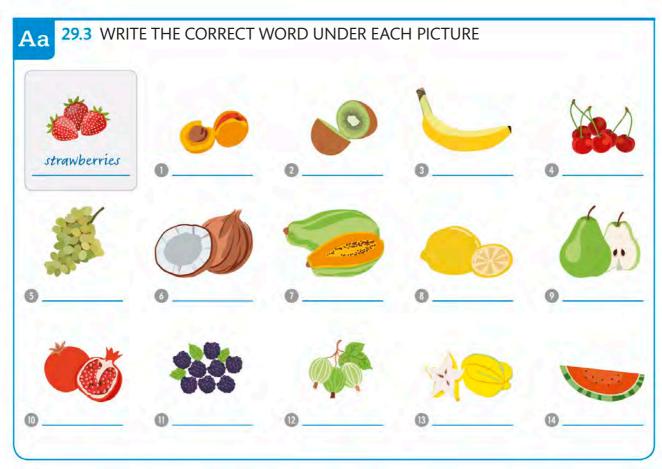


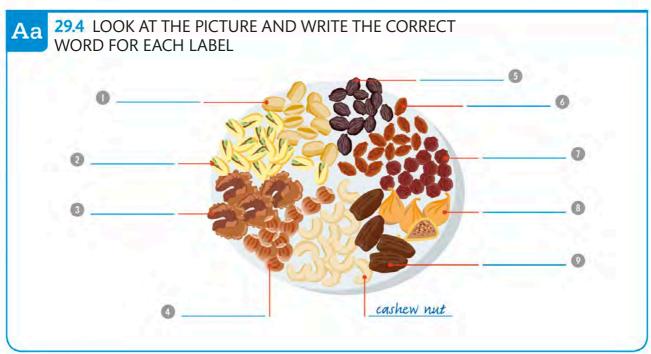
## 29 Fruit and nuts



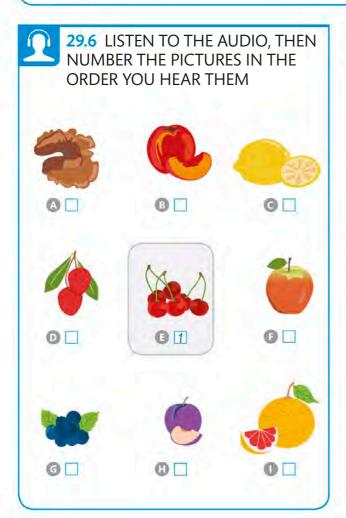


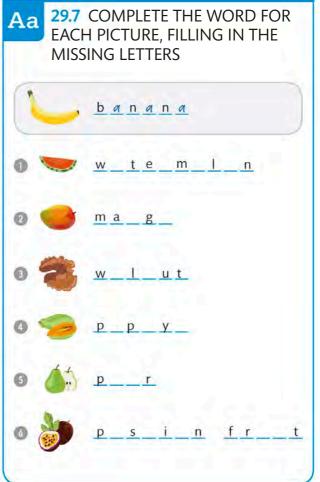




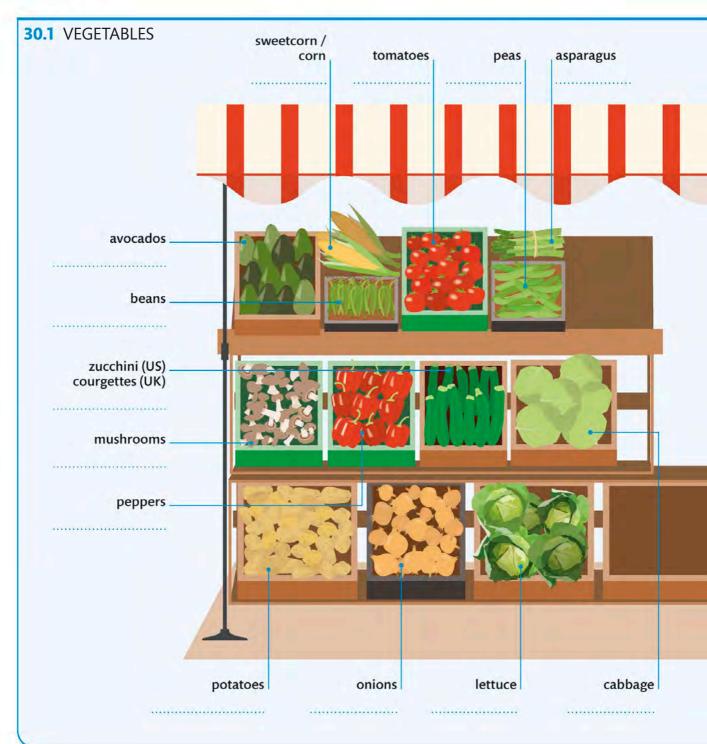


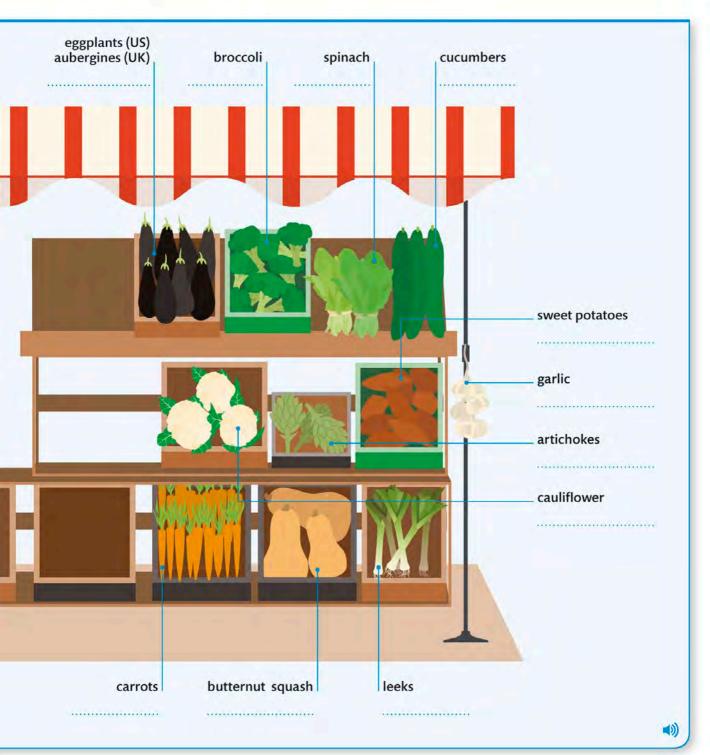
#### 29.5 CIRCLE THE WORD THAT DOES NOT BELONG IN EACH LIST Aa cashew nut walnut pork fries blackcurrants cranberries pineapple peach yolk nazelnut watermelon quince peanut Soup plum guava gooseberries salmon lamb fig date pistachio pomegranate redcurrants pizza raisin currant

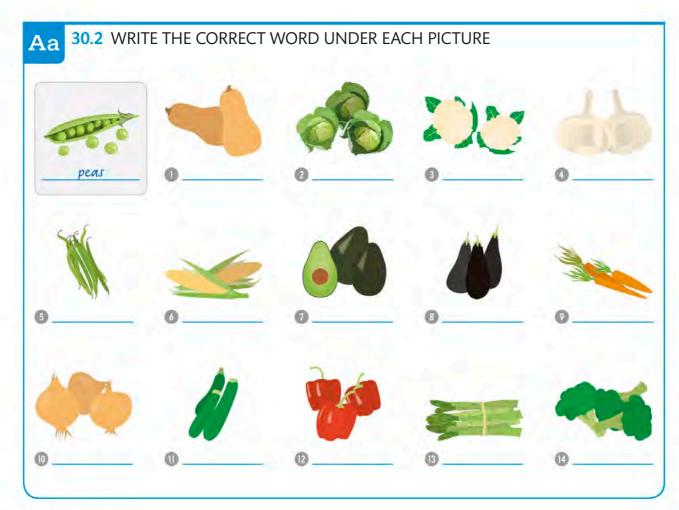


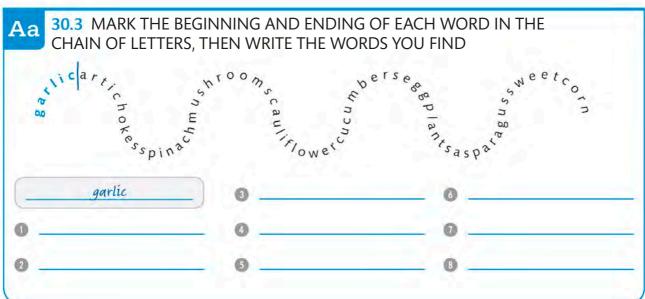


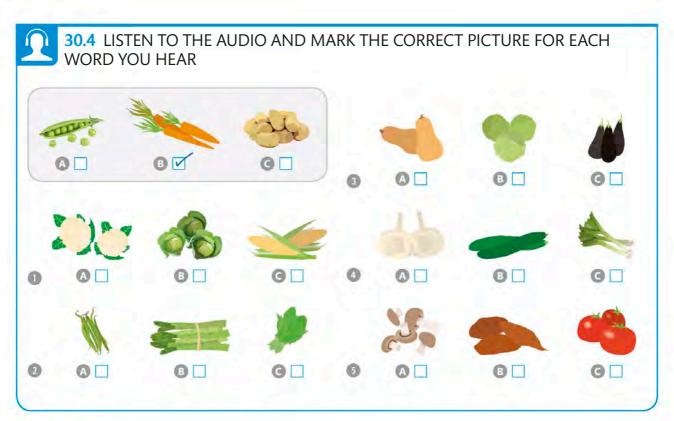
# 30 Vegetables

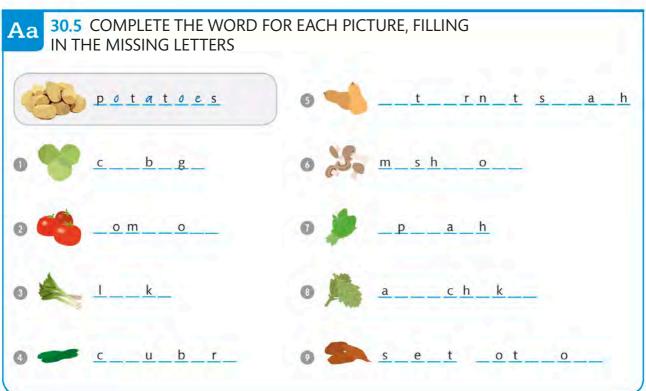








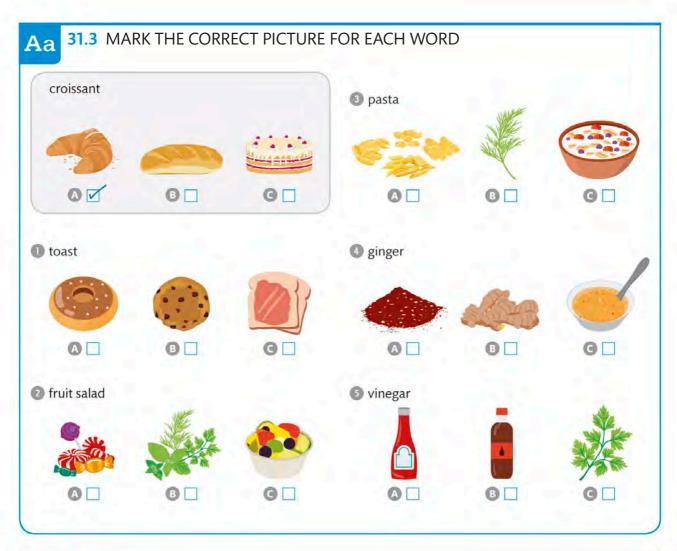


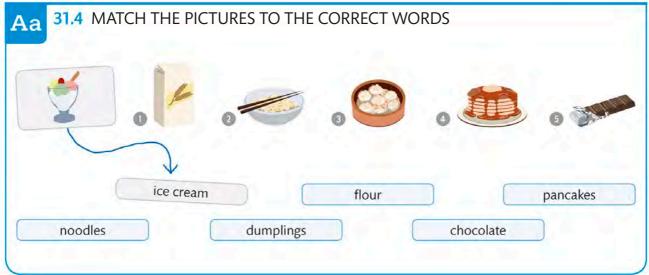


## 31 Bread, desserts, and condiments













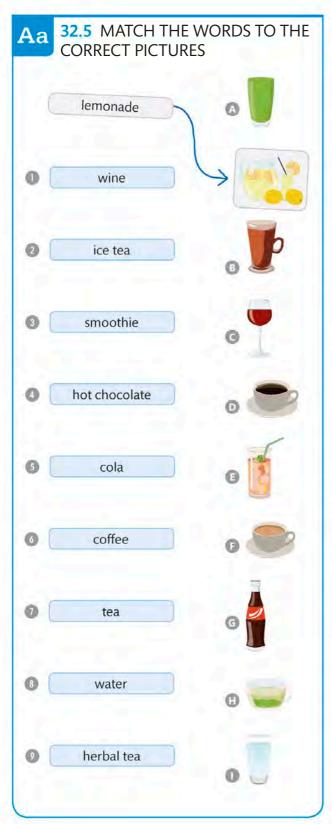
## 32 Drinking and eating

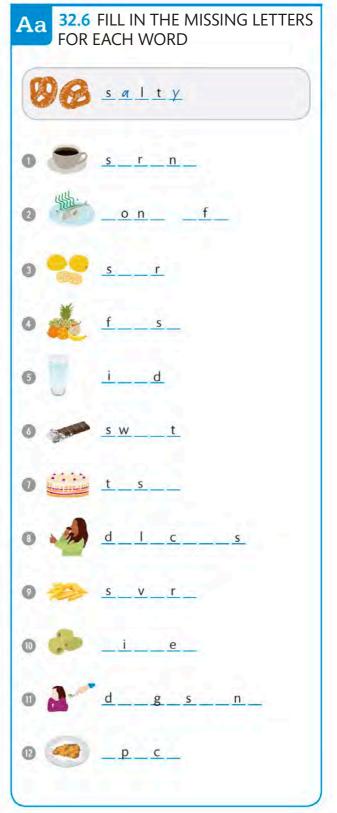


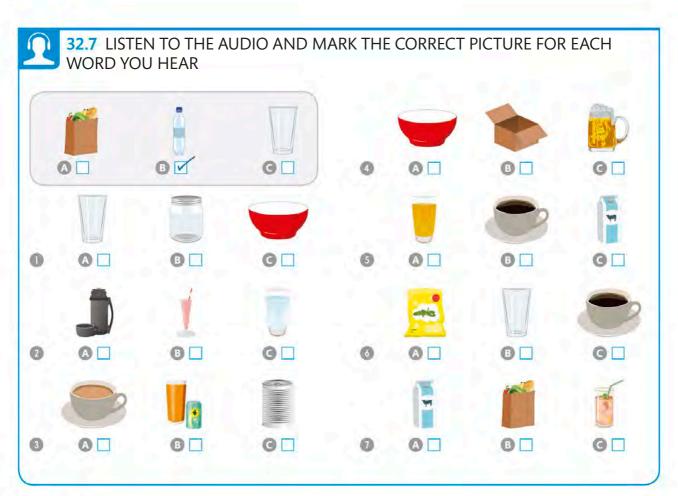


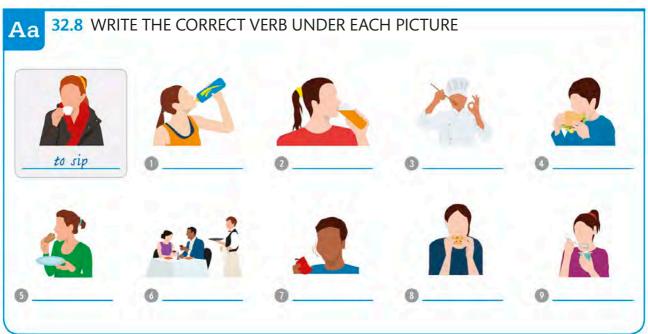












# 33 Eating in and eating out





### 33.3 EATING OUT: NOUNS



café



bar



restaurant



food stall



napkin



fast food



chef



waite



waitress



men



appetizer (US) starter (UK)



entrée (US) main course (UK)



dessert / pudding (UK)



buffet



fixed menu (US) set menu (UK)



side / side order



specials



check (US) bill (UK)



service charge



tip



### 33.4 EATING OUT: VERBS



to make a reservation



to order



to take out (US) to take away (UK)

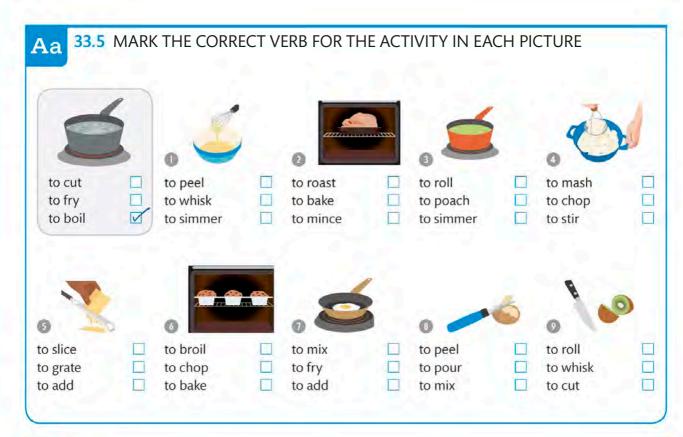


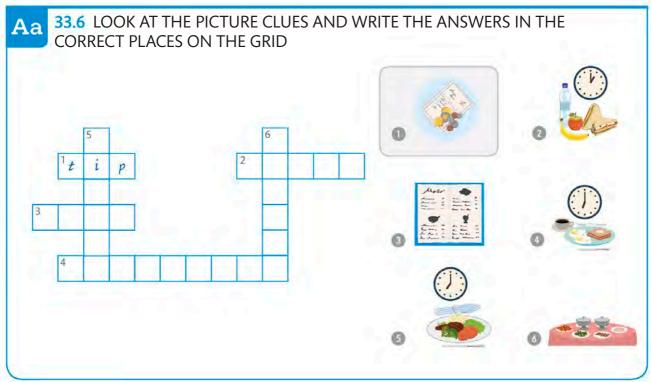
to pay separately

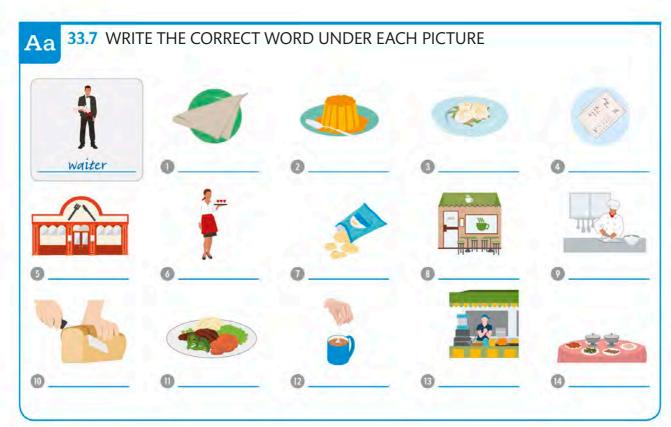


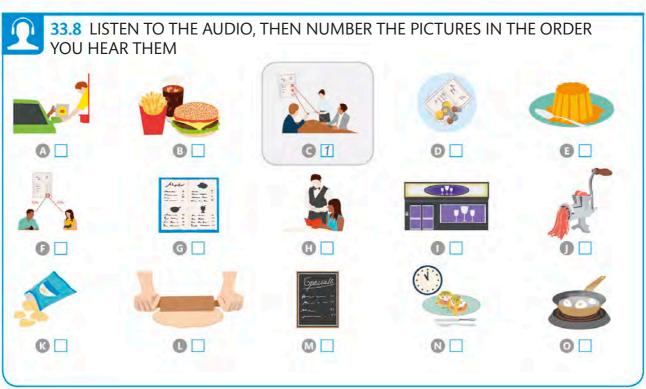
to split the check (US) / bill (UK)









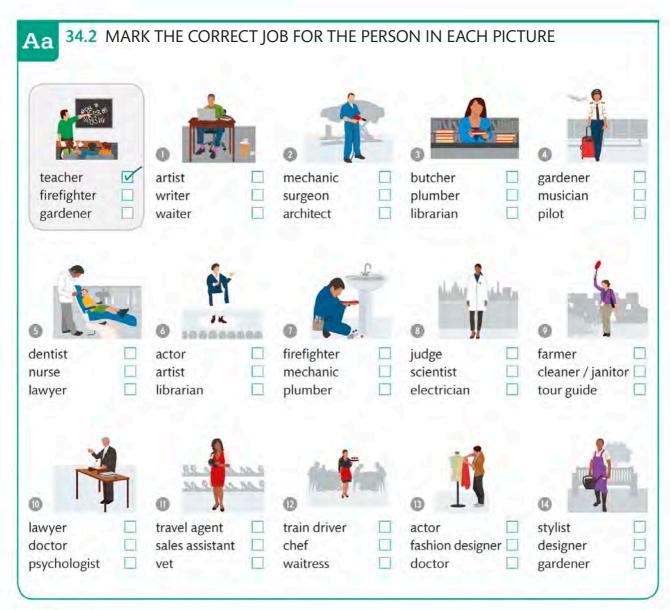


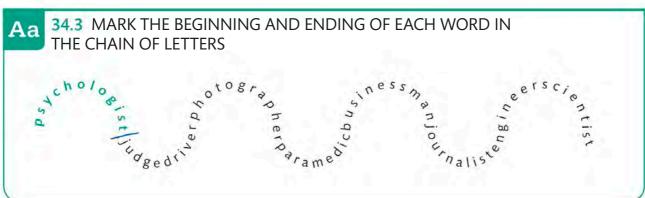
## 34 Jobs

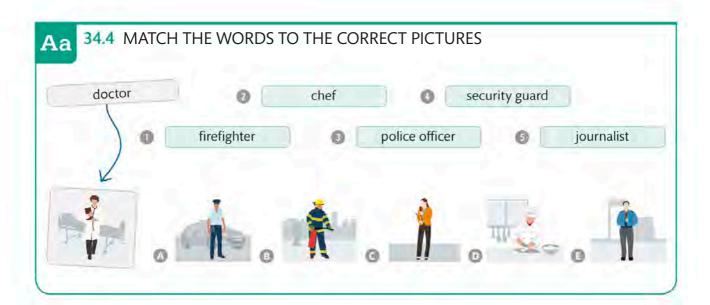
### **34.1** JOBS

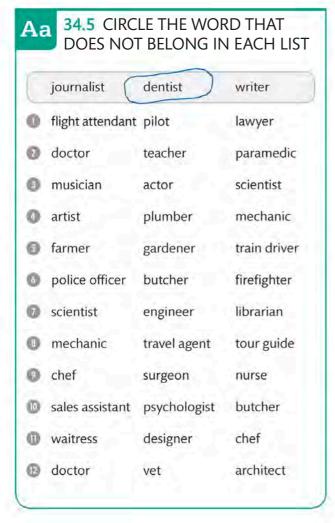














# 35 Working conditions





### **35.3** PAY AND CONDITIONS

The store pays its staff an hourly rate of \$15.

an hourly rate

[an amount of money paid per hour]



Benefits include gym membership and health insurance.

### benefits

[extras given to employees in addition to their usual pay]



My new job is much more interesting, but I had to take a pay cut.

a pay cut

[a reduction in pay]

Our profits are up, so your wages will increase by \$100 per week.

### wages

[an amount of money paid per week or month]



My boss is really pleased with my work, so I'm hoping to get a raise next year.

a raise (US) / a pay rise (UK) [an increase in pay]



I'm looking for a job with a salary of at least \$25,000.

### a salary

[a fixed, regular payment, often expressed as an annual sum]



My bonus this year was \$1,000, so I'm going to go on vacation.

### a bonus

[money added to a person's salary as a reward for good performance]



I got a promotion after working for the company for only six months.

### a promotion

[a new job at the same company that is more senior or better paid]



We will pay overtime to all staff who are willing to work weekends.

overtime

[additional pay for extra hours worked]

I had to find a new job last year because I was laid off.

to be laid off (US) / made redundant (UK)

[to lose your job because it is no longer necessary]





### 35.4 FIND SEVEN MORE WORDS IN THE GRID THAT MATCH THE PICTURES

S D M Y U I R A C S A H A T A P P R E N T I C E P Q Y S T I M T A O T A A E T B L I N T E R N E P S N E C O L L E A G U E L S C M L E Y E P A O C A R I I P I M A N A G E R Q B S S L E Y Q A B F R S T H T V O N M P L N Y T T A P A D Y T J S X S M T A E E N I E P R Z W T B M F U L T S E L F E R G A V F I M F W X



### Aa 35.5 WRITE THE CORRECT VERB UNDER EACH PICTURE























# 35.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND COMPLETE THE SENTENCES THAT DESCRIBE EACH PICTURE



My boss is really pleased with my work, so I'm hoping to get a <u>raise</u> next year.



include gym membership and health insurance.



The store pays its staffan \_\_\_\_\_ of \$15.



My \_\_\_\_\_ this year was \$1,000, so I'm going to go on vacation.



We will pay \_\_\_\_\_ to all staff who are willing to work weekends.



6 I had to find a new job last year because I



I'm looking for a job with a \_\_\_\_\_ of at least \$25,000.



### Aa

# 35.7 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD OR PHRASE NEXT TO ITS DEFINITION, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS

additional pay for extra hours worked	-	overtime
extras given to employees in addition to their usual pay	=	<u>b n f s</u>
an amount of money paid per week or month	=	<u>WS</u>
③ a reduction in pay	=	<u>a</u> <u>p</u> <u>c</u>
① an increase in pay	=	<u>a</u> <u>r</u> <u>s</u> _
③ an amount of money paid per hour	=	an h t

# 36 Industries and departments



### **36.2 DEPARTMENTS**

### Administration

[deals with organization and internal and external communication]



### Production

[ensures that all manufacturing stages run smoothly]



# Research and Development (R&D)

[researches and develops future products for a company]



### Purchasing

[buys goods and raw materials for manufacturers and other companies]



### **Human Resources (HR)**

[deals with employee relations and matters such as hiring staff]



### Sales

[sells products to buyers and outside markets]



### Accounts / Finance

[deals with money matters, from paying bills to projecting sales]



### **Facilities / Office Services**

[carries out cleaning, maintenance, and building operation services]



### Marketing

[promotes products for companies to the market]



### Legal

[ensures that all contracts and company activities are legal]



### Public Relations (PR)

[presents and maintains a positive public image for a company]



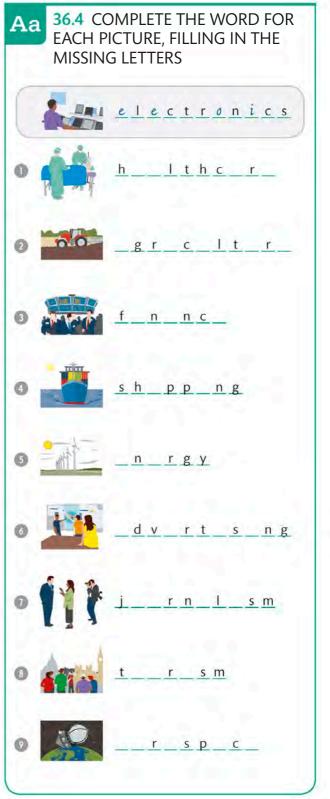
### Information Technology (IT)

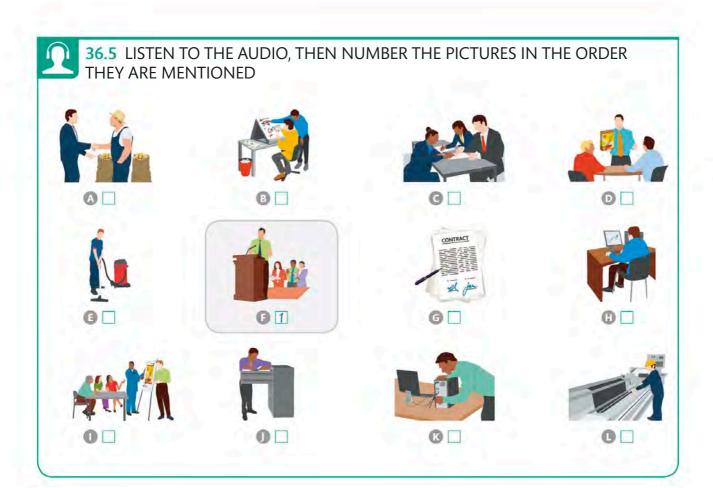
[sets up and maintains all technological systems in an organization]





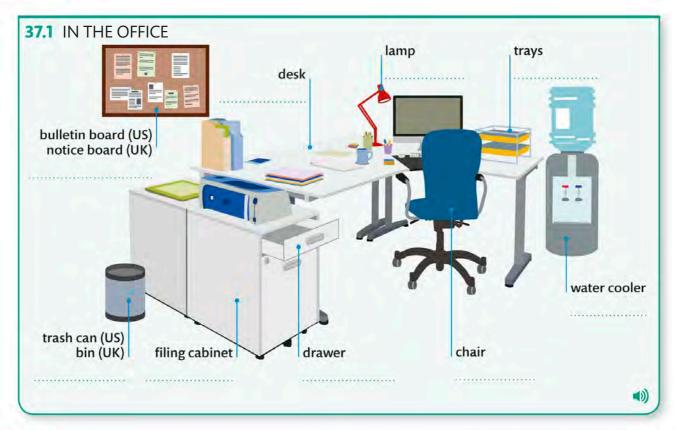






# a 36.6 WRITE THE NAME OF THE DEPARTMENT NEXT TO ITS DEFINITION ensures that all manufacturing stages run smoothly = Production deals with employee relations and matters such as hiring staff = deals with money matters, from paying bills to projecting sales = ensures that all contracts and company activities are legal = deals with organization and internal and external communication = presents and maintains a positive public image for a company = sells products to buyers and outside markets = promotes products for companies to the market =

# 37 Office equipment







binder clip

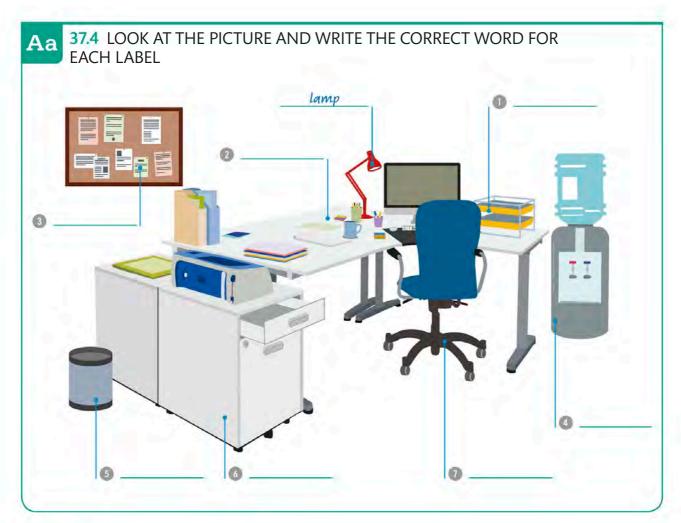
sticky notes

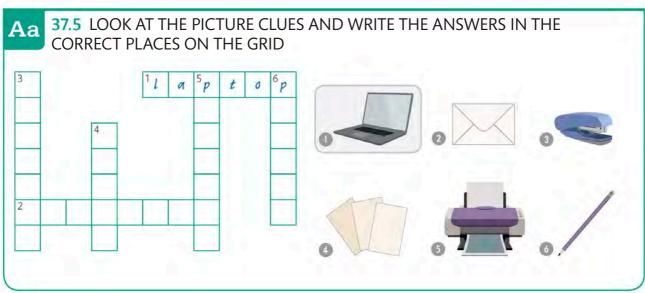
rubber bands

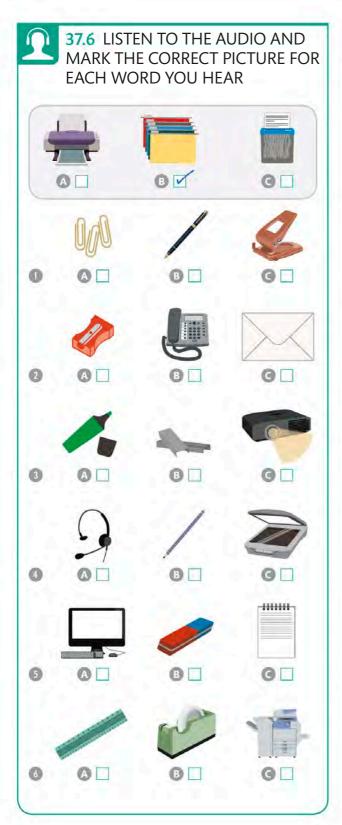


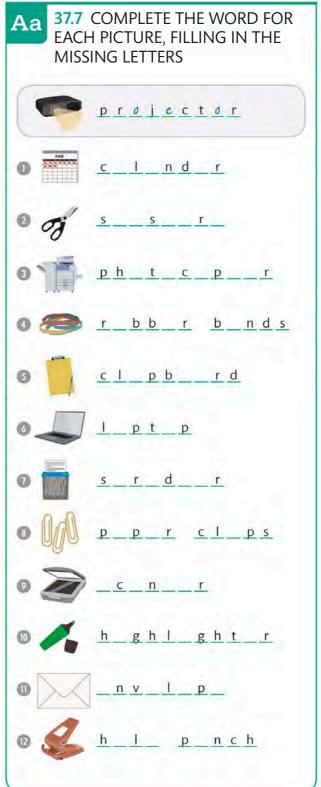
thumbtack (US)

drawing pin (UK)









# 38 Money and finance



### 38.2 FINANCE

Our income fell after we lost an important client.

income

[money coming into a business]



If we can't sell more products, we will get into debt.

to get into debt

[to get into a situation where you owe people money]



We have a large marketing budget, so there's no excuse for poor sales.

a budget

[the amount of money that is available to spend on something]

We've made a loss because we haven't sold any pineapples.

to make a loss

[to lose money by spending more than you earn]



The bank charges \$10 per month for overdrafts.

an overdraft

[extra money the bank allows you to spend]



The exchange rate has made trips to some countries more expensive.

the exchange rate

[the amount of one currency that you get when you change it for another]



We have to sell these cars if we're going to break even.

to break even

[to earn just enough to cover the costs of producing a product]



The store has gone out of business because most people download movies now.

to go out of business

[to no longer be able to exist as a business]



The expenditure on these laptops was huge, but now we can work from home.

expenditure / outlay

[an amount of money spent]



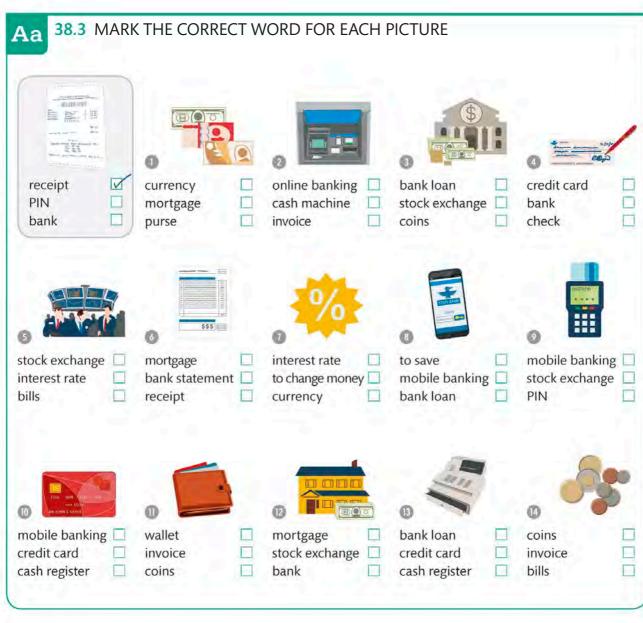
We might lose our jobs because of the economic downturn.

an economic downturn

[a major decline in economic activity]

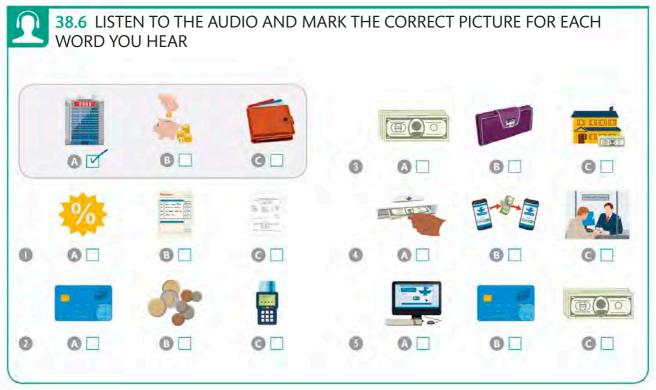






# Aa 38.4 MARK THE BEGINNING AND ENDING OF EACH WORD IN THE CHAIN OF LETTERS Check maller to the change of the chan

4.	We've made a loss because we haven't sold any pineapples. We've made a lose because we haven't sold any pineapples.	
	we ve made a lose because we haven't sold any pineappies.	
(MILL) (MILL)	The store has gone out for business because most people download movies now.	
	The store has gone out of business because most people download movies now.	
	The bank charges \$10 per month for underdrafts.	
() Ja	The bank charges \$10 per month for overdrafts.	
E € \$¥	The exchange rate has made trips to some countries more expensive.	
	The exchange rata has made trips to some countries more expensive.	
200	If we can't sell more products, we will get into debit.	
	If we can't sell more products, we will get into debt.	



# 39 Working

### **39.1** USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

I don't work a nine-to-five job because I have two young children.

a nine-to-five

[a job with regular hours]



It's very important to create a positive working environment.

a working environment

[the conditions in which you work]



All our employees are fully trained and have hands-on experience.

hands-on experience

[knowledge and skill gained through doing something yourself]



Elena's chosen career path involves a lot of travel.

a career path

[progression within a profession, in a job, or through a series of jobs]



Bruno's career took off after he won an important new client.

to take off

[to suddenly become more successful]



I have held a position in management for five years.

to hold a position [to have a job]



My boss started working here at the bottom of the career ladder.

the bottom of the career ladder

[a position with the lowest level of responsibility or pay]



Lucas has been stuck in a dead-end job for two years.

a dead-end job

[a position without many prospects for promotion]



Gavin was fired because he was caught stealing from the warehouse.

to be fired

[to be forced to leave your job for doing something wrong]



Some of the factory workers were laid off after our profits fell.

to be laid off / made redundant (UK)

[to lose your job because the company can no longer give you work]



# I'm stepping down from this job because I need more training.

to step down

[to stop doing a job voluntarily]



# I need to tackle this problem head-on or it will get worse.

to tackle something head-on

[to deal with something directly]



# We've set our sights on winning more industry awards.

to set your sights on something

[to aim to achieve a particular goal]



# If they don't stop arguing, they'll never get ahead in this company.

to get ahead

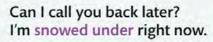
[to make more progress than others]



# We've taken on three new employees for the busy summer months.

to take someone on / to take on someone

[to employ someone]



snowed under

[very busy with too much work]



## People who work in childcare have their hands full all day.

to have your hands full

[to be busy with a task or many tasks]



## Don't disturb Harry today! He's up to his eyeballs with work.

up to your eyeballs / ears (UK)

[extremely busy]



# Clive always goes the extra mile to deliver our products on time.

to go the extra mile

[to do more than you are required to do]



# Working well with clients involves a lot of give and take.

give and take

[compromise]



### Aa

# 39.2 WRITE THE CORRECT PHRASE NEXT TO ITS DEFINITION, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS

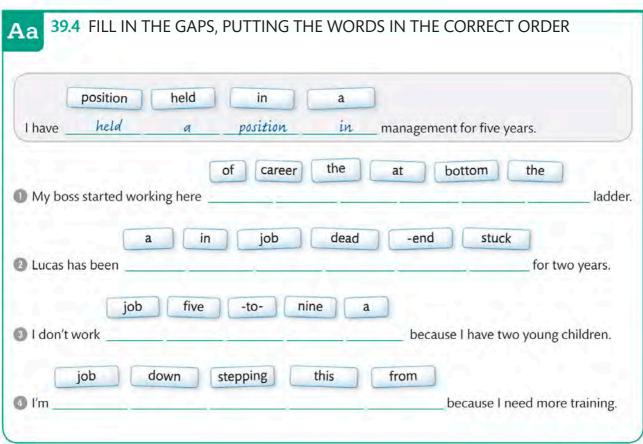
a job with regular hours	=	<u>a nine-to-five</u>
to make more progress than others	=	<u>t</u> g <u>a</u>
10 to suddenly become more successful	=	<u>t</u> <u>t</u> <u>o</u>
3 to employ someone	=	<u>t</u> <u>t</u> <u>s</u> <u>o</u>
compromise	=	g a t
to stop doing a job voluntarily	=	<u>t s d</u>

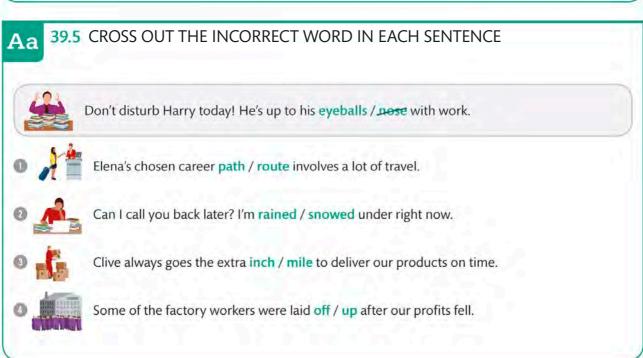


# 39.3 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND COMPLETE THE SENTENCES THAT DESCRIBE EACH PICTURE









# 40 Meeting and presenting

### **40.1** USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

Carla will attend the team meeting tomorrow afternoon.

to attend a meeting

[to go to a meeting]

Emir is giving a presentation on his team's latest research.

to give a presentation

[to present a formal talk to an audience]



Our poor sales figures will be on the agenda today.

on the agenda

[included in a list of things to discuss]



Stefan is on vacation and will be absent from this meeting.

absent

[not present]



We're having a conference call with our clients in Japan this morning.

a conference call

[a telephone call with a number of people at the same time]



Deepak has been promoted, so now he's on the board of directors.

the board of directors

[a group of people who manage a business or organization]



Let me see a show of hands. How many of you agree with my proposal?

a show of hands

[a vote made by raising hands in the air to show agreement]



We reached a unanimous agreement on the budget.

a unanimous agreement

[when everyone agrees]



I'll talk through the report and then I'll take questions.

to take questions

[to answer questions]



Cameron is going to take minutes during our finance meeting.

to take minutes

[to write a record of what is said during a meeting]



We easily reached a consensus on the best poster design.

### to reach a consensus

[to come to an agreement about an issue]



To sum up, sales of our older products have fallen this year.

### to sum up

[to give a brief summary]



We've gone through the agenda. Is there any other business?

### any other business (AOB)

[any matter discussed in a meeting that is not on the agenda]



### to review the minutes

[to look again at the written record of a past meeting]



The main objective of this meeting is to discuss product ideas.

the main objective

[the primary aim]

Let's wrap up this meeting. It's almost one o'clock.

### to wrap up

[to conclude or finish something]



This is my strategy for selling more products overseas.

### a strategy

[a plan for achieving a particular goal]

I'm sorry to interrupt, but your client is waiting in reception.

### to interrupt

[to disturb a meeting or say something before someone else has finished speaking]





There were three clear action points arising from today's meeting.

### action points

[proposals for specific action to be taken]

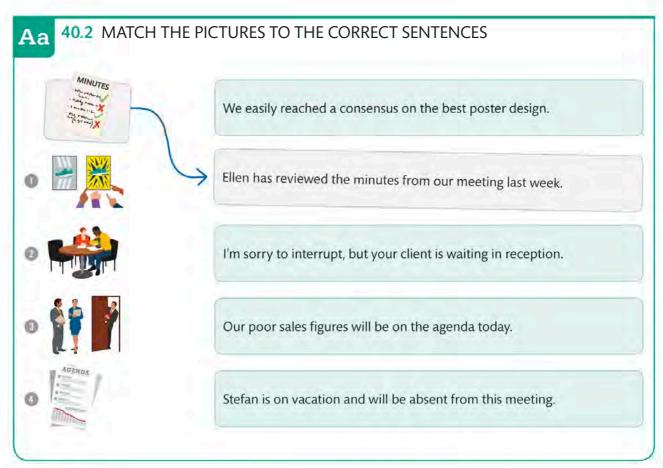
We can't discuss the new computer system because we've run out of time.

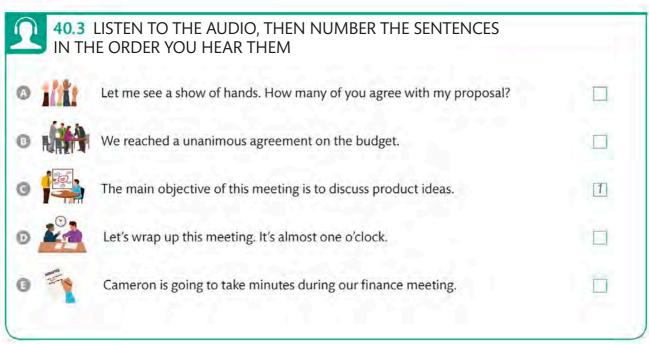
### to run out of time

[to have no time left for something]

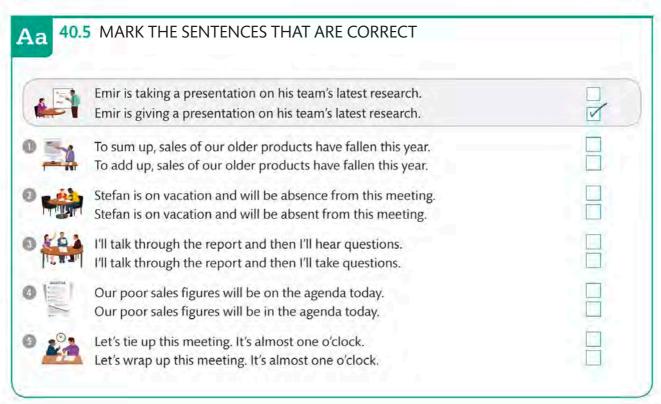








	a plan for achieving a particular goal	to sum up
	included in a list of things to discuss	to attend a meeting
9	to give a brief summary	a strategy
9	to go to a meeting	to reach a consensus
	the primary aim	on the agenda
	to come to an agreement about an issue	to give a presentation
)	not present	the main objective
0	to have no time left for something	absent
	to present a formal talk to an audience	action points
0	proposals for specific action to be taken	to run out of time



# 41 Work and business idioms

### 41.1 WORKPLACE IDIOMS

The store was closed for remodeling, but it's business as usual now.

### business as usual

[the normal daily routine at a company]



Health and safety in the warehouse involves a lot of red tape.

### red tape

[administration, paperwork, or rules and regulations]



We're in the red after losing three of our clients this year.

### in the red

[owing money or making a loss]



This is the best deal we can offer. The ball is in your court now.

### the ball is in your court

[it is your turn to do or say something]



Let's get the ball rolling. What do you all think of this logo design?

### to get the ball rolling

[to start something]



This product will never sell. We're throwing money down the drain.

### to throw money down the drain

[to waste money]



The client loves our cars and we've agreed on a great price. It's a win-win situation.

### a win-win situation

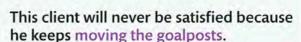
[a situation with no negative outcome]



You need to think outside the box to come up with good designs.

### to think outside the box

[to think about something in an original way]



### to move the goalposts

[to change the desired end result]



Let's get down to business. I have to leave by 5 o'clock.

### to get down to business

[to start work on something that needs doing]





### **41.2** BUSINESS IDIOMS

We're really ahead of the game with these great new products.

ahead of the game

[ahead of your competitors in a certain field]



We don't know the exact costs, but here's a ballpark figure.

a ballpark figure

[a rough estimate]



Great! We're all on the same page about this marketing campaign.

on the same page

[in agreement about something]

They've cornered the market with their new range of sports shoes.

to corner the market

[to dominate a particular market]



This is a difficult job. Make sure you do everything by the book.

to do something by the book

[to do something strictly according to the rules]



We expected a change of pace after we received several large orders.

a change of pace

[an increase or decrease in speed from what is normal]



Could I touch base with you for a quick update on this project?

to touch base

[to talk to someone briefly in order to catch up or get an update]

We're losing money, so we need a game plan for increasing sales.

a game plan

[a strategy worked out beforehand]



Rohit clinched the deal after offering the clients a discount.

to clinch the deal

[to confirm or settle an agreement or contract]

I'm so busy today. Please tell me the facts in a nutshell.

in a nutshell

[simply and quickly]





### Aa

### 41.3 REWRITE THE SENTENCES, CORRECTING THE ERRORS

The store was closed for remodeling, but it's business like usual now. The store was closed for remodeling, but it's business as usual now.

- This is a difficult job. Make sure you do everything by the instructions.
- @ Great! We're all on the same chapter about this marketing campaign.
- This client will never be satisfied because he keeps moving the net.
- Health and safety in the warehouse involves a lot of red papers.

### 41.4 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT SENTENCES



We're losing money, so we need a game plan for increasing sales.



We're really ahead of the game with these great new products.



Could I touch base with you for a quick update on this project?



We don't know the exact costs, but here's a ballpark figure.



Rohit clinched the deal after offering the clients a discount.

# Aa 41.5 MATCH THE BEGINNINGS OF THE SENTENCES TO THE CORRECT ENDINGS I'm so busy today. Please tell me throwing money down the drain. market with their new range of shoes. This product will never sell. We're the facts in a nutshell. sure you do everything by the book. They've cornered the after we received several large orders. This is a difficult job. Make he keeps moving the goalposts.

1		STEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE SENTENCES ORDER YOU HEAR THEM	
0		Let's get down to business. I have to leave by 5 o'clock.	
0		The store was closed for remodeling, but it's business as usual now.	
0	17	We're in the red after losing three of our clients this year.	1
0	WATER TO SERVICE THE PARTY OF T	Let's get the ball rolling. What do you all think of this logo design?	
0	T	You need to think outside the box to come up with good designs.	
0		This is the best deal we can offer. The ball is in your court now.	
0	X	The client loves our cars and we've agreed on a great price. It's a win-win situation.	
0	Mai	Health and safety in the warehouse involves a lot of red tape.	

# 42 Applying for a job

### 42.1 RÉSUMÉ HEADINGS

### **Adriana Pires**

275 Main Street, Minneapolis, MN 55401 addi123@pires456.com · 612-555-1746

PERSONAL STATEMENT A highly motivated individual, with a proven track record in hotel reception and front-of-house work.

# PROFESSIONAL ACHIEVEMENTS

Won an award for the Best Hotel Receptionist in the Midwestern Region.

# CAREER SUMMARY .....

### **Hotel Deluxe Cite**

FRONT DESK MANAGER - May 2014-Present

- Working in a service-oriented environment.
- Gained in-depth knowledge of the hospitality industry, and hands-on experience in customer service.

### EDUCATION

- BA in Tourism and Hospitality
- Minor in Spanish

- KEY SKILLS Fluent in Portuguese, Spanish, and English
- Proficient in IT use, including most types of reservation systems

Cooking, traveling, paragliding, scuba diving REFERENCES

Available upon request

résumé (US) CV (UK)



job ad (US) / advert (UK)



application form



portfolio



cover letter (US) covering letter (UK)

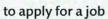


recruitment agency



### **42.2** VERBS







to fill out a form



to have an interview



to manage



to negotiate



to coordinate



to collaborate



to volunteer



to organize



to supervise



### **42.3 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS**

I have a proven track record in the catering industry.

a proven track record

[a long list of achievements]



I am proficient in all major types of accounting software.

proficient in

[highly skilled at something]



As an ex-car salesman, I have a service-oriented background.

service-oriented

[having a lot of contact with customers]



All our staff are fully trained in first aid.

trained in

[taught how to do something]



I have an in-depth knowledge of hair-coloring techniques.

an in-depth knowledge

[an expert understanding of something]



I am responsible for six other staff members.

responsible for

[having control over someone or something]





### Aa

### 42.4 LOOK AT THE RÉSUMÉ AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FROM THE PANEL FOR EACH LABEL

### **Adriana Pires**

275 Main Street, Minneapolis, MN 55401 addi123@pires456.com · 612-555-1746

### Personal statement

A highly motivated individual, with a proven track record in hotel reception and front-of-house work.

Won an award for the Best Hotel Receptionist in the Midwestern Region.

### **Hotel Deluxe Cite**

FRONT DESK MANAGER - May 2014-Present

- Working in a service-oriented environment.
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- BA in Tourism and Hospitality
- · Minor in Spanish

- Fluent in Portuguese, Spanish, and English
- Proficient in IT use, including most types of reservation systems

Cooking, traveling, paragliding, scuba diving

Available upon request

Career summary

Key skills

Personal statement

Interests

References

Professional achievements

Education

### 42.5 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE



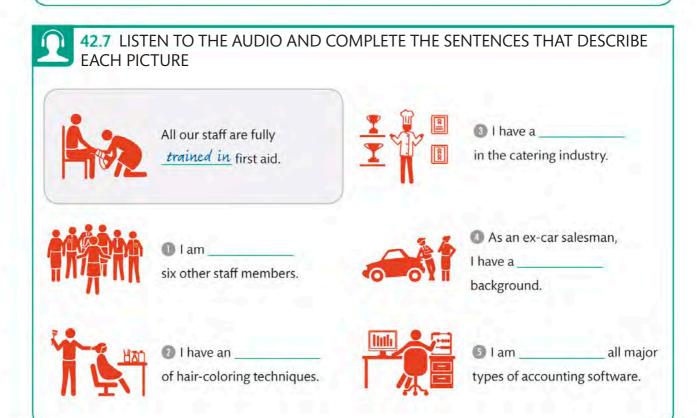








# 42.6 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE to volunteer Aa 42.6 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE



# 43 Workplace skills and abilities



#### 43.2 FOR THE WORKPLACE



organization



IT / computing



administration



problem-solving



data analysis



decision-making



teamwork



fast learner



numeracy



customer service



interpersonal skills



leadership



research



fluent in languages



attention to detail



negotiating



public speaking



written communication



initiative



telephone manner



work well under pressure



able to drive



project management

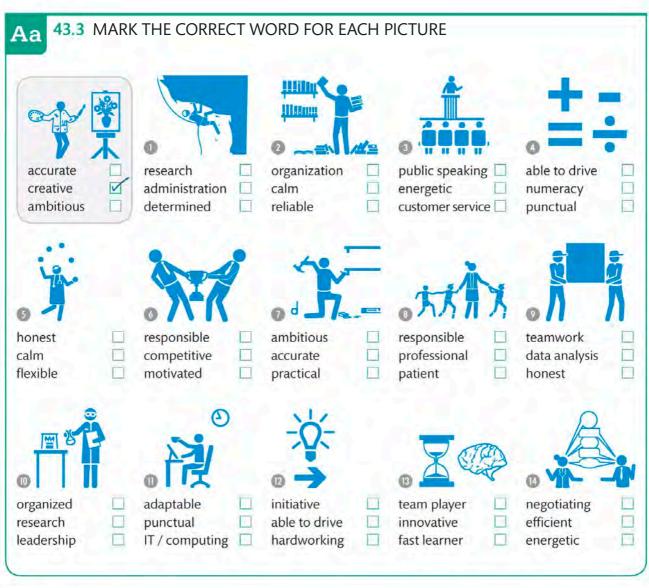


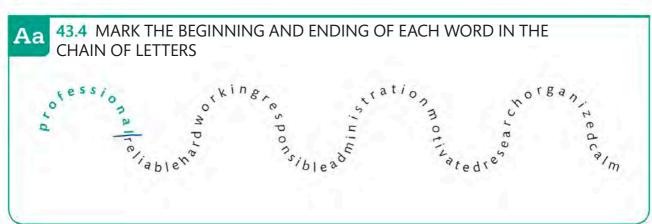
management

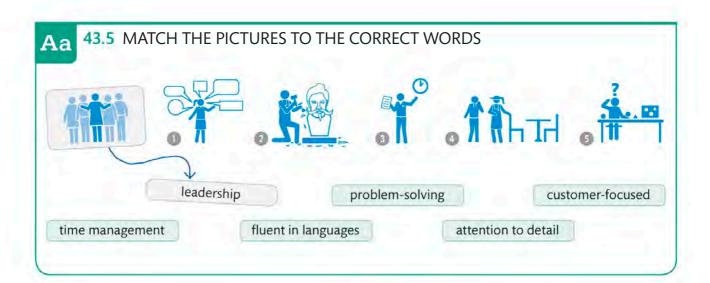


businesslike attitude





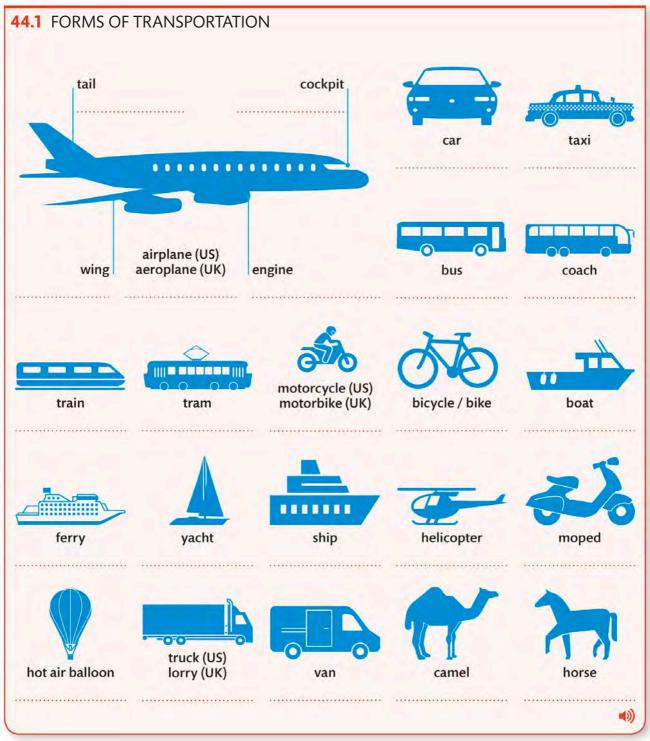




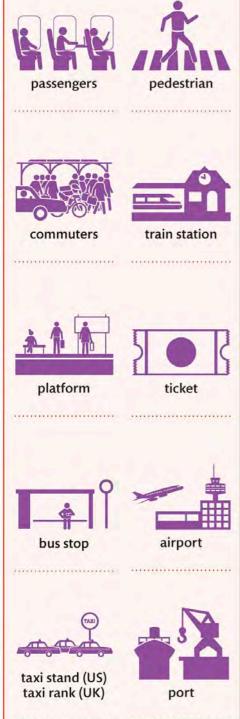




## 44 Transportation and travel

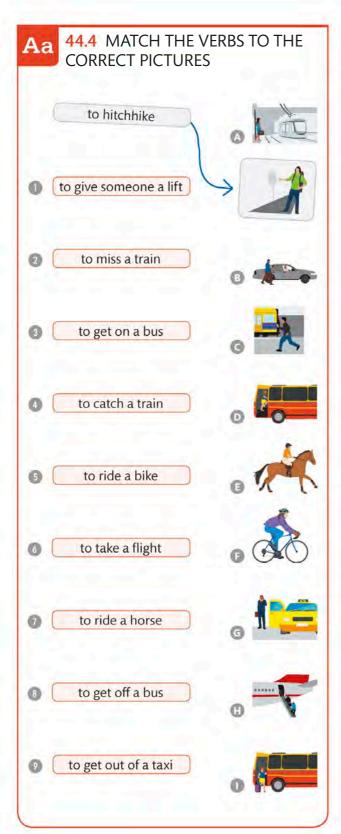


## 44.2 TRAVEL passengers commuters

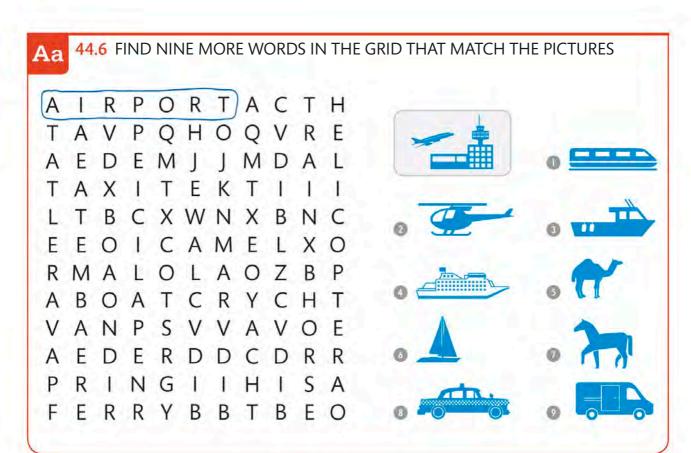


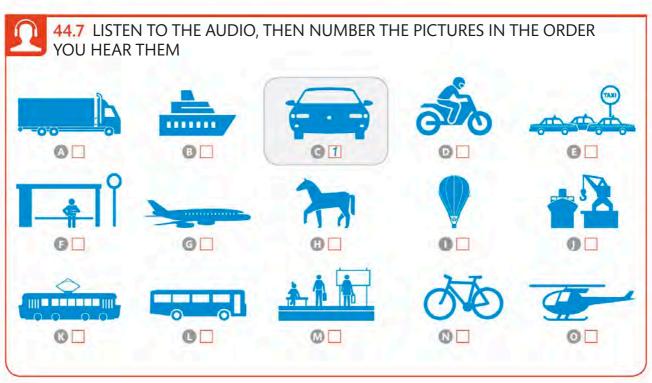




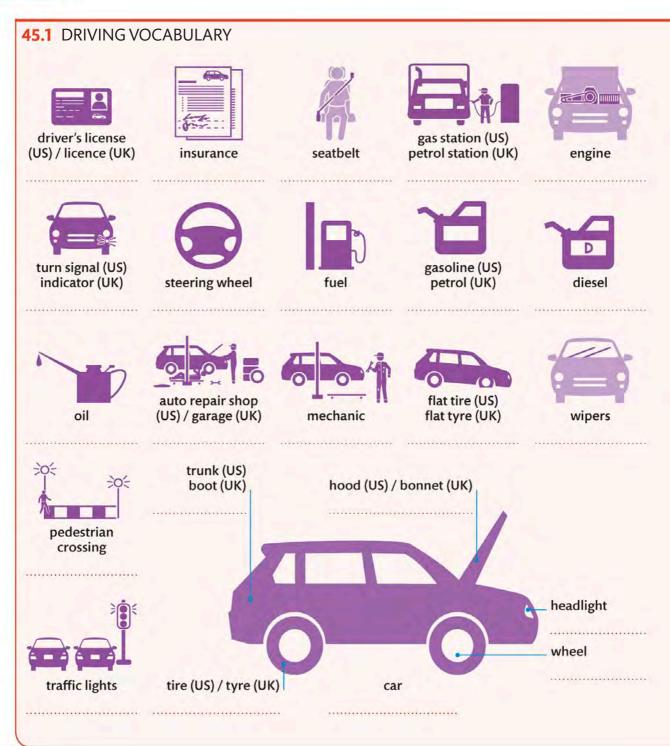






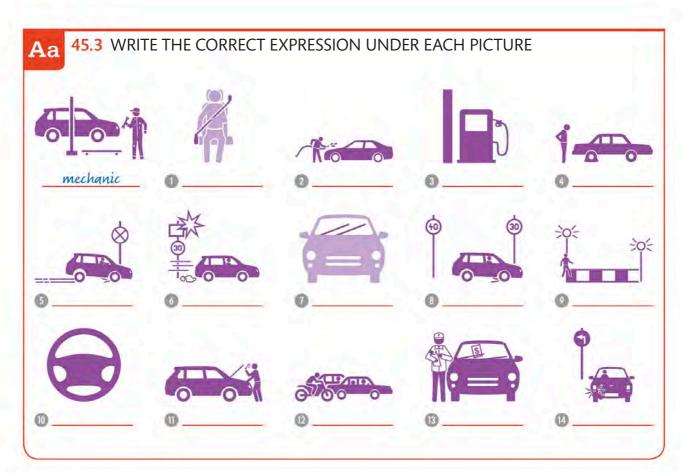


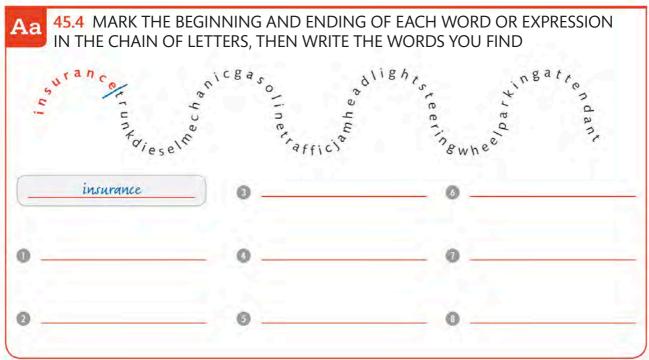
## 45 Driving a car

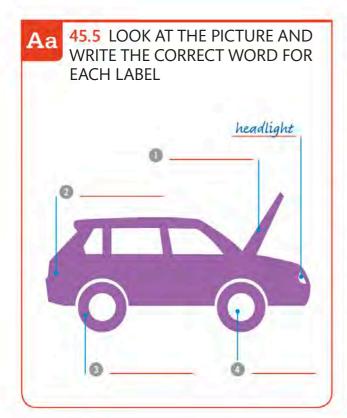




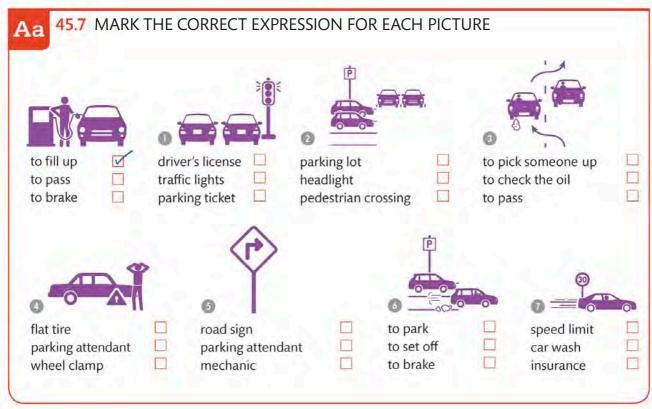




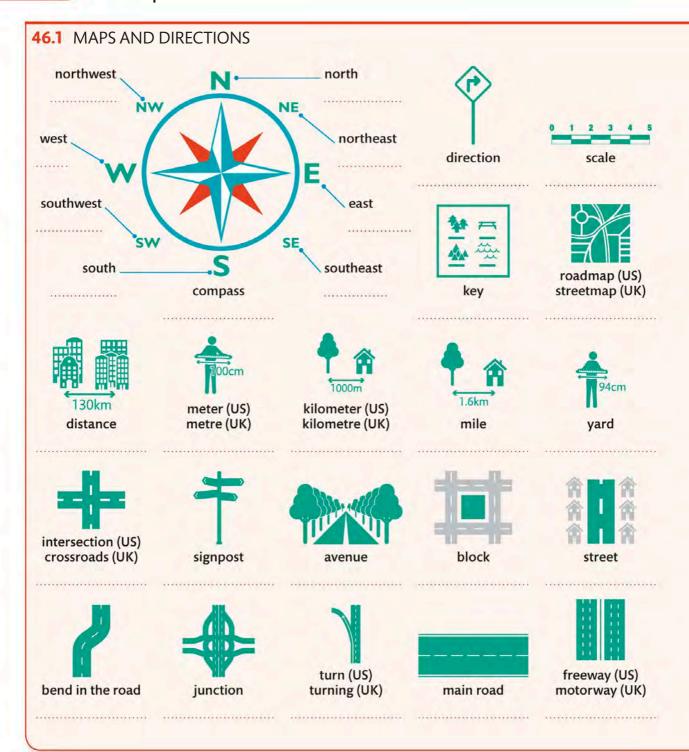








## 46 Maps and directions







sidewalk (US) pavement (UK)



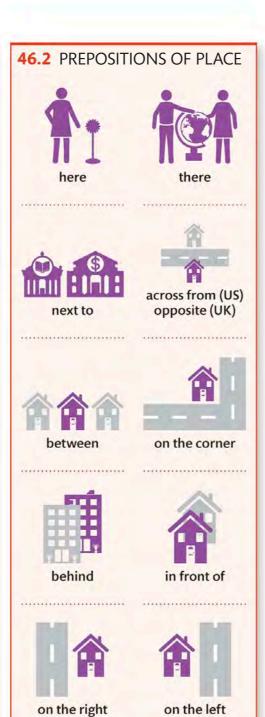
shoulder (US) hard shoulder (UK)

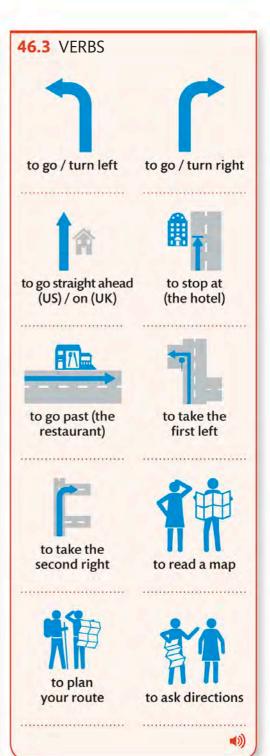


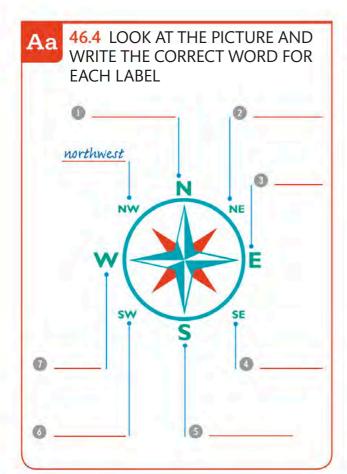
footpath

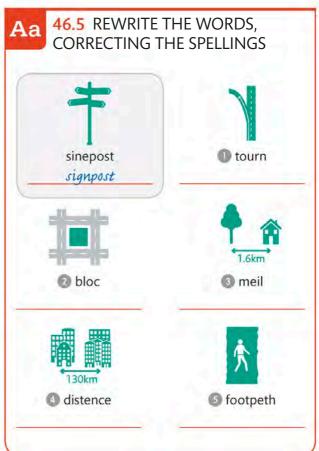


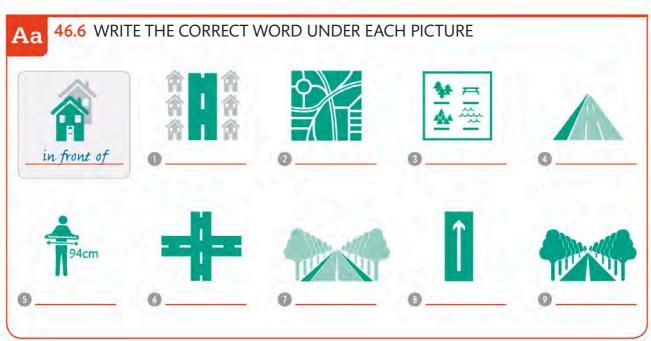
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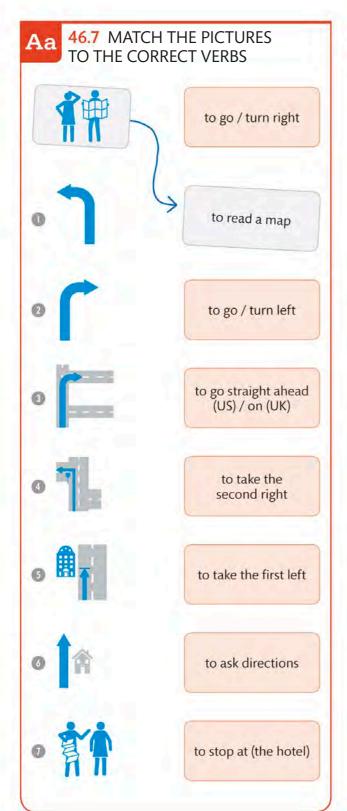














#### 47 Travel and accommodation







to go on a vacation (US) / holiday (UK)



to book a vacation (US) / holiday (UK)



to pack your bags



to board a plane



to land at the airport



to be delayed



to go sightseeing



to go abroad



to go on a cruise



to go on an excursion



#### 47.3 WHERE TO STAY



hotel



apartment



hostel



guesthouse



villa



chalet



cabin



front desk (US) reception (UK)



single room



double room



twin beds



dorm



en-suite bathroom (UK)



safe



room service



laundry service



room with a view



no vacancies



vacancies



bed and breakfast



#### **47.4** VERBS



to make a reservation



to rent a cottage



to stay in a hotel

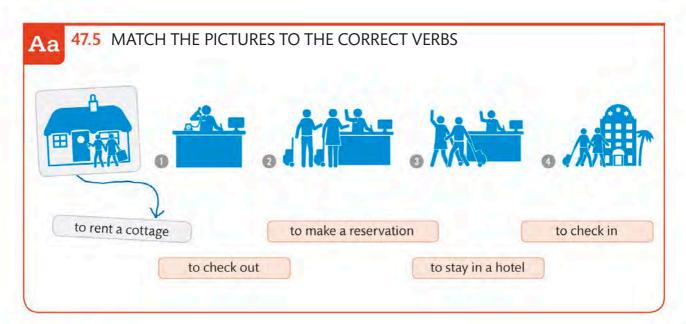


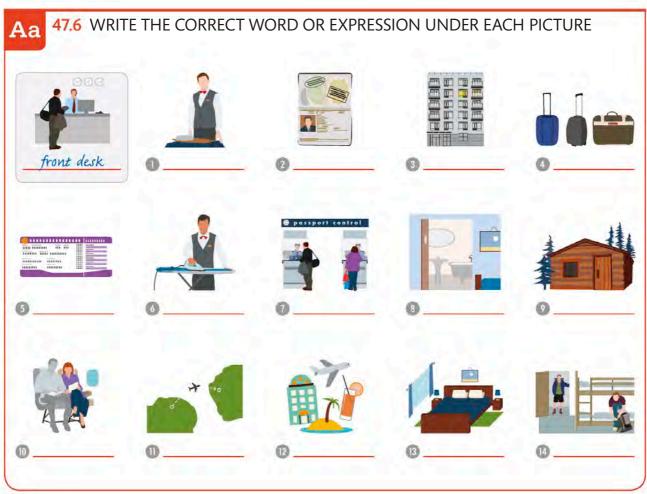
to check in



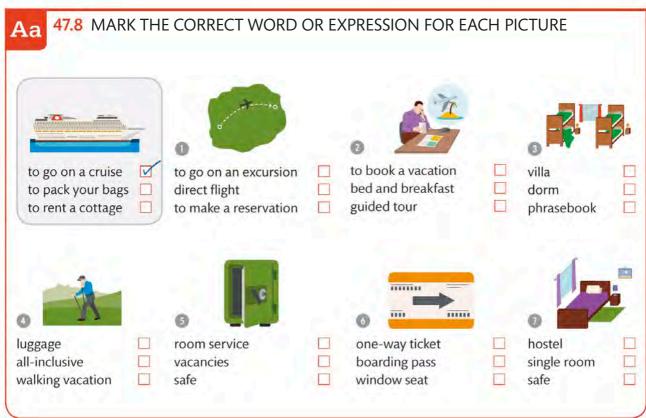
to check out











## 48 Travel and tourism

#### **48.1** USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

I love to get away from it all when I'm on vacation.

to get away from it all

[to go somewhere relaxing for a break]



The palace is such a tourist trap in the summer.

a tourist trap

[a place that attracts too many tourists]



I've won a once-in-a-lifetime trip around the world.

once-in-a-lifetime

[unique and unrepeatable]



I don't like going abroad because I feel homesick.

to feel homesick

[to be sad because you miss your home and family]



This place is so different from home. It's such a culture shock.

a culture shock

[a feeling of confusion or distress when visiting a different place or culture]

We like to stay in places that are off the beaten path.

off the beaten path (US) / track (UK)

[a long way from other people, buildings, and roads]



This hotel looks very run-down. Let's stay somewhere else.

run-down

[in a bad condition through lack of care or repair]



I love going birdwatching in this unspoiled countryside.

unspoiled

[not changed, damaged, or built on by people]



Tim has gone abroad again. He's always getting itchy feet.

itchy feet

[a desire to travel or move]



Brendan loves sports and has a real thirst for adventure.

a thirst for adventure

[a desire for exciting experiences]



I'm taking Clara to look around the park today.

to look around

[to explore an area or place]

We got hopelessly lost when we tried to drive into Tokyo.

hopelessly lost

[totally unable to find your way]



Let's stop off at the gallery before we check into our hotel.

to stop off

[to pause a trip in one place before continuing]

I save lots of money on train tickets by booking in advance.

to book in advance

[to book something several days or weeks before you need it]



I like to travel out of season, when it's nice and quiet.

out of season

[at a time of year when a tourist destination is less popular]



We're checking out the zoo that you recommended.

to check out something / to check something out

[to find out how interesting something is]



The first leg of the trip to Australia is a flight to Bangkok.

a leg of a trip (US) / journey (UK)

[a stage in a trip from one place to another]

We don't need another suitcase. It's just a weekend getaway.

a getaway

[a vacation, particularly a short one]



Zoe is really looking forward to visiting the pyramids.

to look forward to something

[to feel excited about something that is going to happen]



Dan's parents came to the airport to see him off.

to see off somebody/see somebody off

[to go to the station or airport to say goodbye to someone]

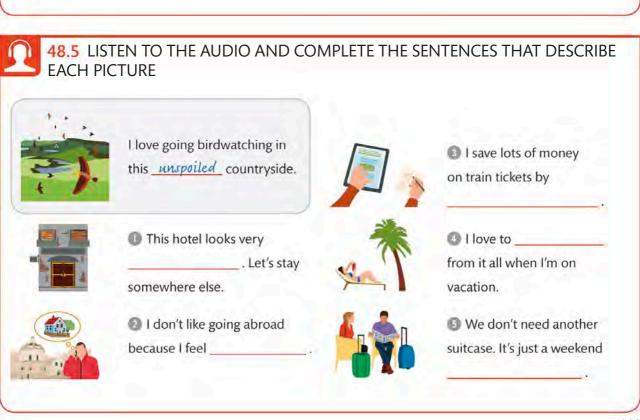




#### 48.2 MATCH THE BEGINNINGS OF THE SENTENCES TO THE CORRECT ENDINGS to visiting the pyramids. I've won a once-in-a-lifetime We like to stay in places that are off trap in the summer. Zoe is really looking forward trip around the world. We got hopelessly 0 the beaten path. The palace is such a tourist from it all when I'm on vacation. We're checking out around the park today. I love to get away lost when we tried to drive into Tokyo. 0 I'm taking Clara to look by booking in advance. 0 I save lots of money on train tickets the zoo that you recommended.

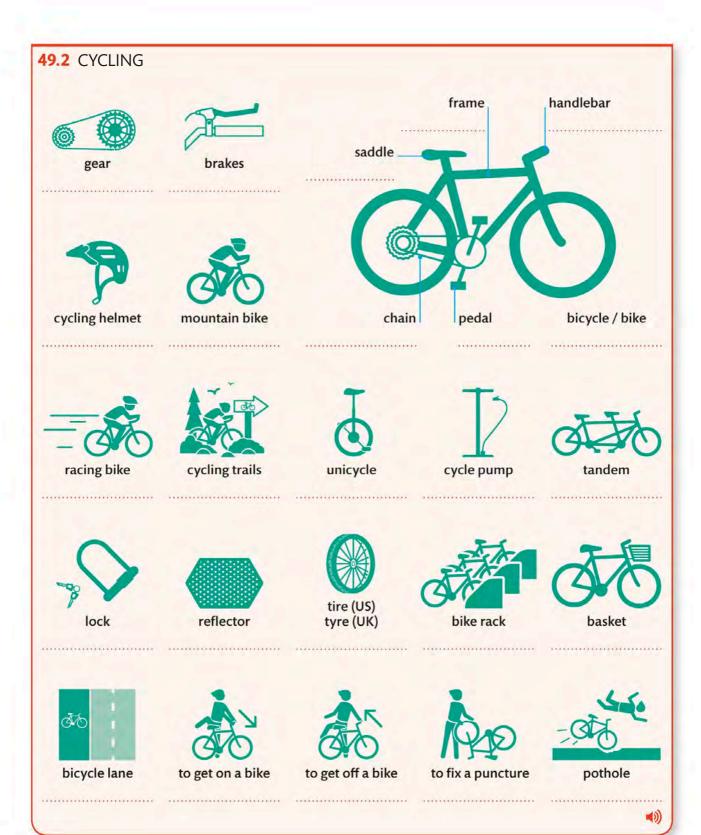
## Tim has gone abroad again. He's always getting itchy legs. Tim has gone abroad again. He's always getting itchy feet. I don't like going abroad because I feel housesick. I save lots of money on train tickets by booking on advance. We got uselessly lost when we tried to drive into Tokyo. We like to stay in places that are off a beaten path.

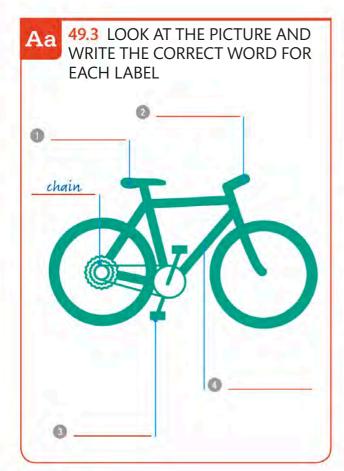
# Aa 48.4 MARK THE SENTENCES THAT ARE CORRECT The first leg of the trip to Australia is a flight to Bangkok. The first arm of the trip to Australia is a flight to Bangkok. Brendan loves sports and has a real hunger for adventure. Brendan loves sports and has a real thirst for adventure. I like to travel away from season, when it's nice and quiet. I like to travel out of season, when it's nice and quiet. This place is so different from home. It's such a culture shock. This place is so different from home. It's such a culture clash. Let's stop off at the gallery before we check into our hotel. Let's stop in at the gallery before we check into our hotel. Dan's parents came to the airport to see him out. Dan's parents came to the airport to see him off.

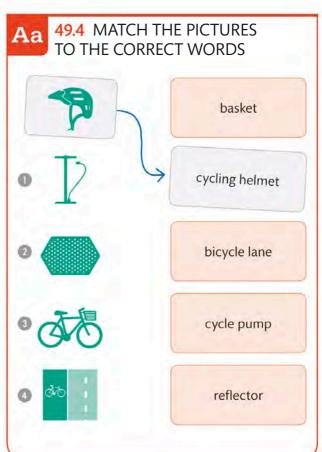


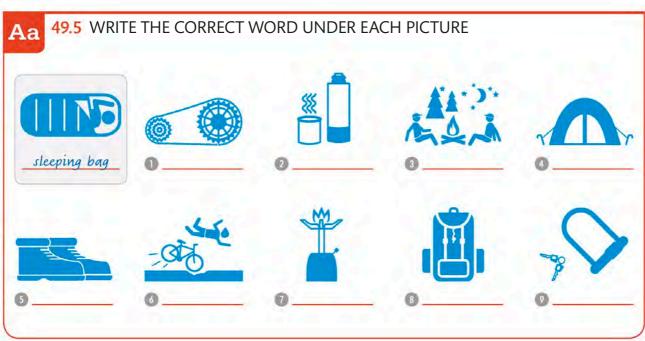
## 49 Camping and cycling

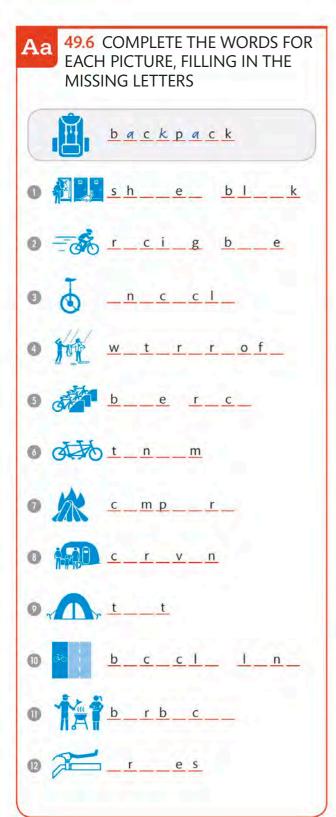


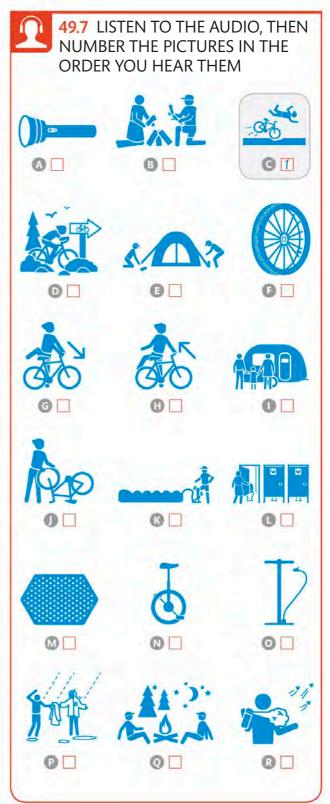




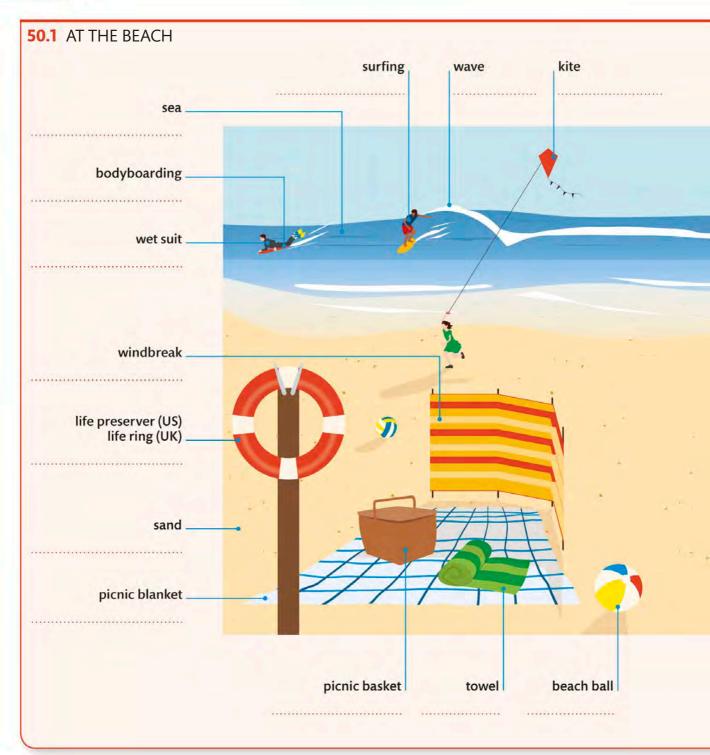


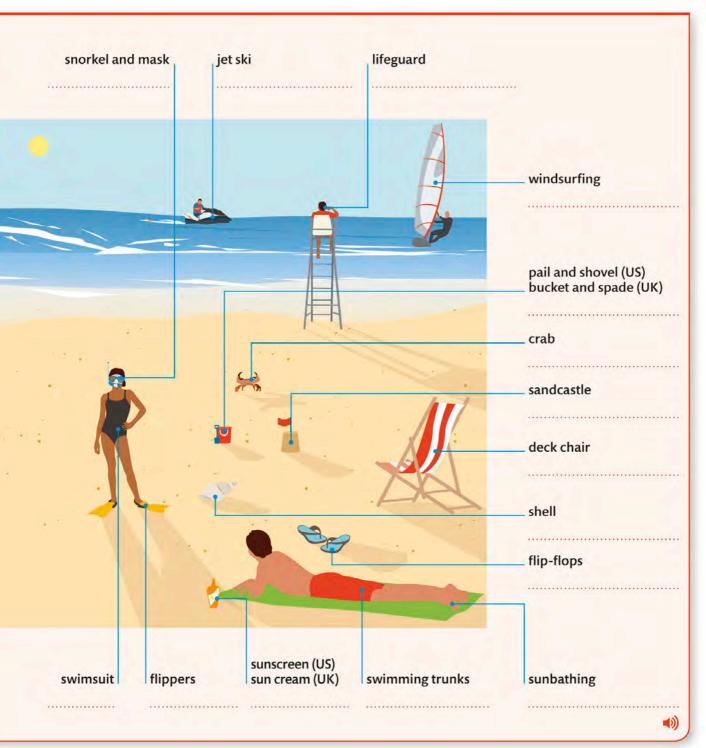




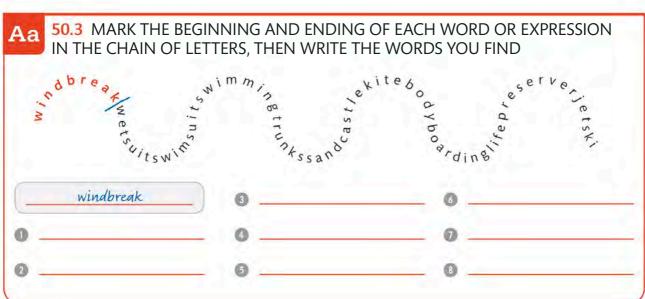


## 50 Beach





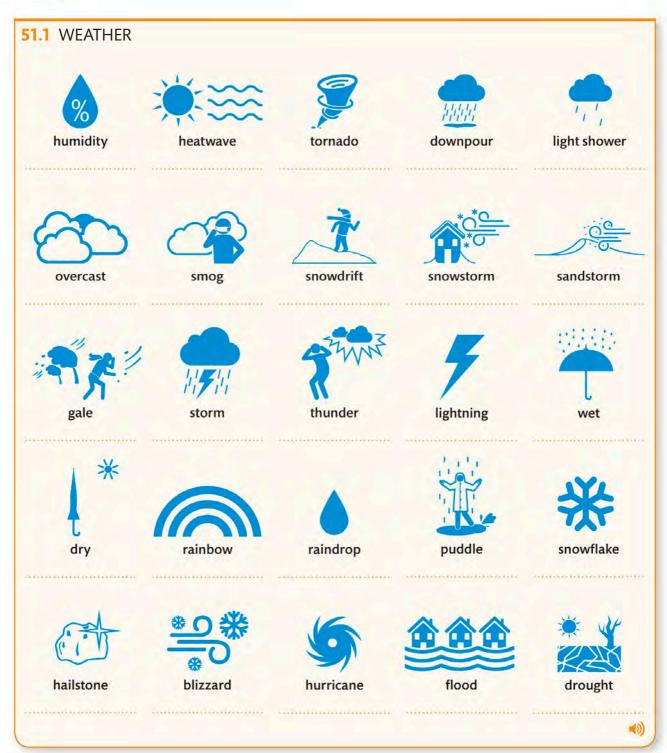






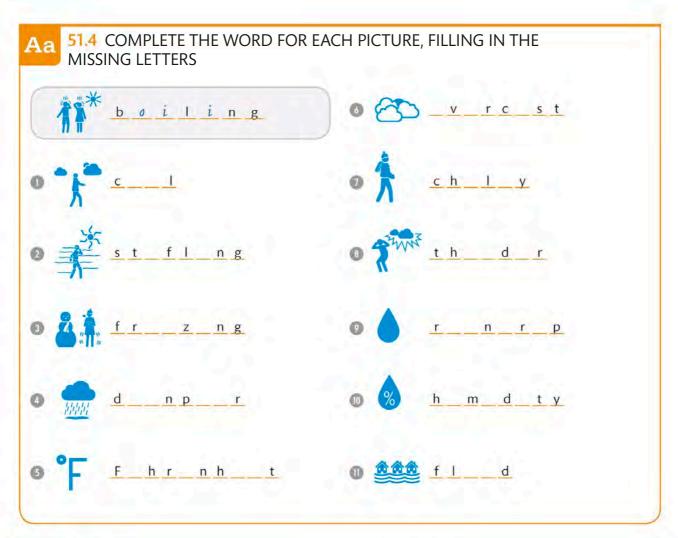


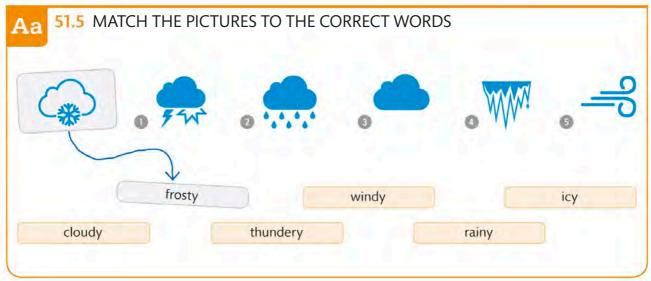
#### 51 Weather and climate









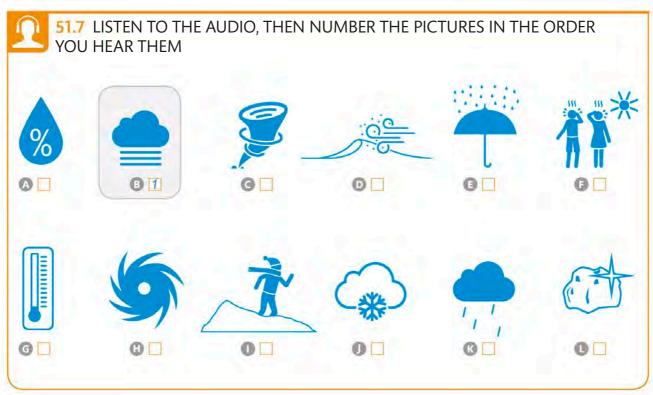


## Aa 51.6 FIND EIGHT MORE WORDS IN THE GRID THAT MATCH THE PICTURES

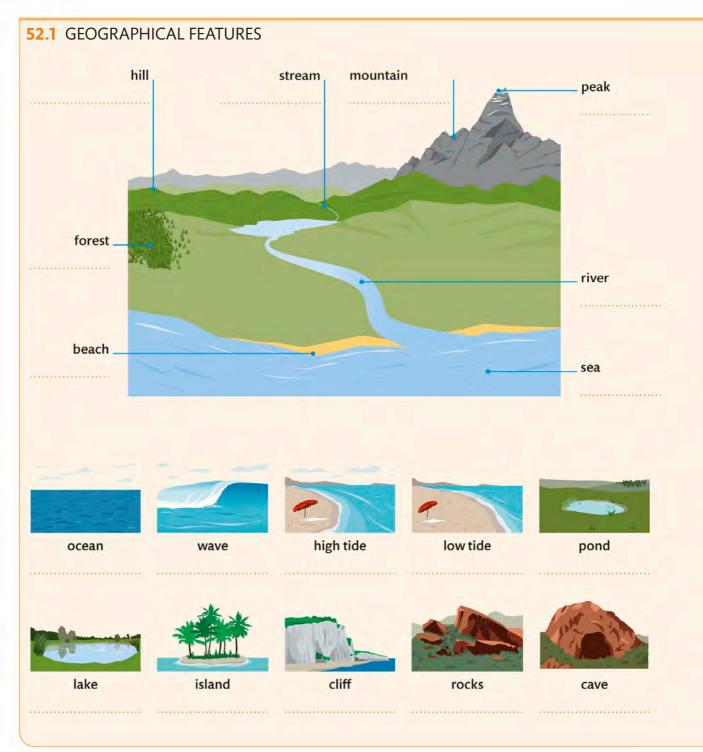
R A I N B O W A C S A H A V P L H K Q V N Q E E G E I J S E L O L A R A N Z E R T I W I T T L C Z W D X B S G W E E I A R Y A P T H A M Z L R L A O U O T V E T E D A H V D R N E N X W T P P D D M I

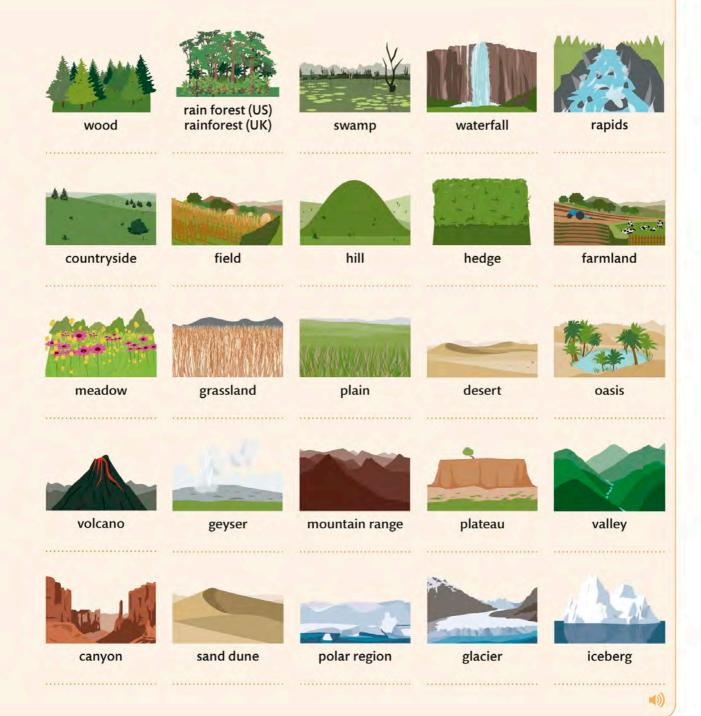
NOWF

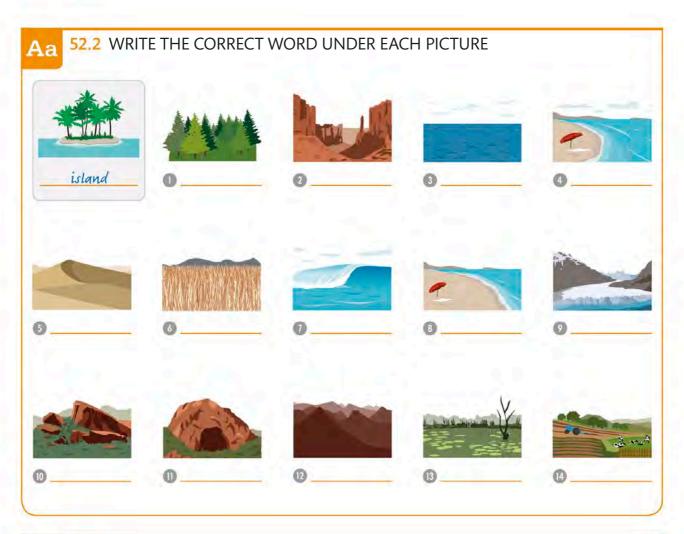


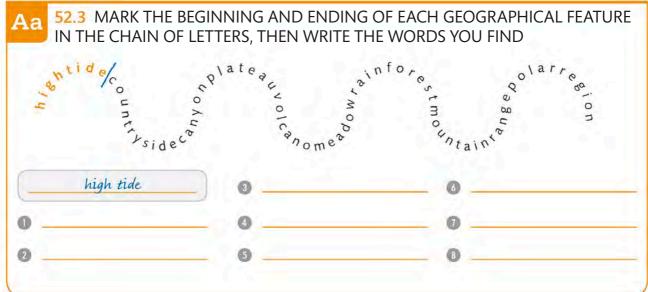


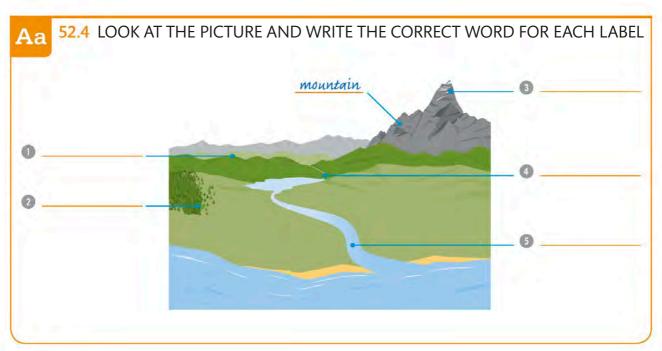
## 52 Geographical features













## 53 Environmental concerns

#### 53.1 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

Factory emissions are a cause of global warming.

#### global warming

[the increase in the Earth's temperature]



#### Climate change is a huge threat to many animals.

#### climate change

[changes in the Earth's weather patterns]



Carbon dioxide is one of the best-known greenhouse gases.

#### greenhouse gases

gases that cause the greenhouse effect, heating up the Earth]



Fossil fuels such as coal and oil produce carbon dioxide.

#### fossil fuels

[fuels based on oil, coal, and gas]



This space rocket consumes a lot of fuel.

#### to consume

[to use a supply of something, such as fuel or energy



You can reduce your carbon footprint by flying less.

#### to reduce your carbon footprint

[to lower the level of carbon dioxide produced by your actions]

We need to tackle pollution in our rivers.

#### to tackle pollution

[to deal with the problem of pollution]



We can reduce pollution by using more types of alternative energy.

#### alternative energy

[energy that does not use fossil fuels]



We must use more green energy sources, like wind and solar.

#### green energy sources

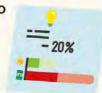
**Itypes** of energy that do not damage the environment]



It can be much cheaper to use renewable energy.

#### renewable energy

[energy from sources that do not run out]



#### The traffic in our cities is harmful to the environment.

harmful to the environment

[causing damage to the environment]



#### Water pollution has dire consequences for local wildlife.

dire consequences

[very bad results]



#### You can use solar power to heat your water.

solar power

[energy created using sunlight]



#### Solar panels on your house can help you save electricity.

a solar panel

[a panel that turns sunlight into electricity]



#### Some areas use turbines to turn wind power into electricity.

wind power

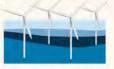
[energy created using the wind]



#### This wind farm has been running for several years.

a wind farm

[a place with many turbines for generating wind power]



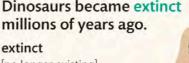
#### Years of poaching have made the white rhino endangered

endangered

[at risk of extinction]

Dinosaurs became extinct millions of years ago.

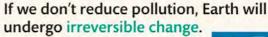
[no longer existing]



We must work together to stop the destruction of our forests.

#### destruction

[the act of damaging something so badly that it cannot survive or be repaired]

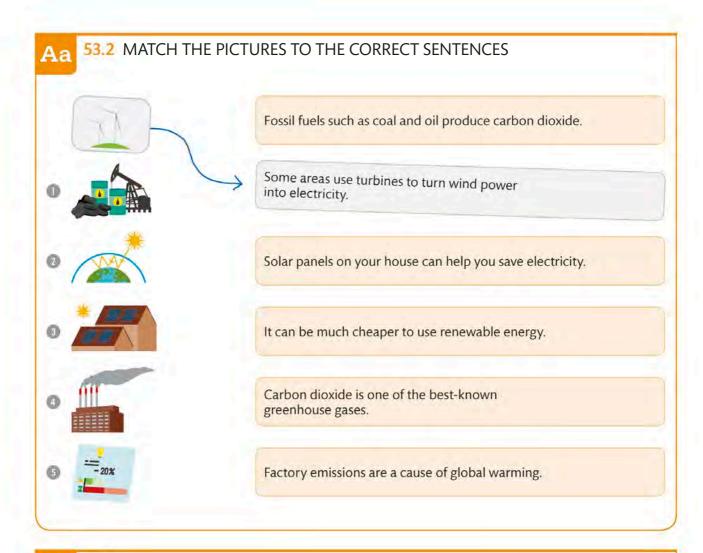


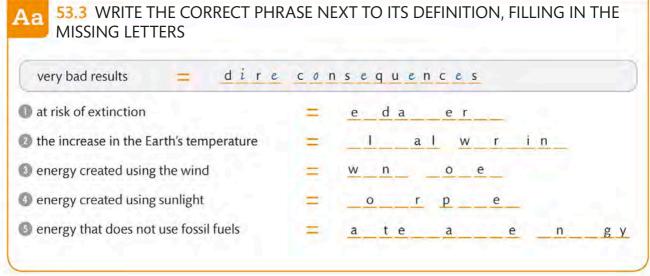
irreversible change

[permanent change that cannot be undonel











### 53.4 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND COMPLETE THE SENTENCES THAT DESCRIBE EACH PICTURE



This space rocket consumes a lot of fuel.



The traffic in our cities is



We need to \_\_\_\_\_

in our rivers.



We can reduce pollution by using more types of



② Dinosaurs became millions of years ago.



is a huge threat to many animals.

#### Aa

#### 53.5 REWRITE THE SENTENCES, CORRECTING THE ERRORS

You can reduce your carbon fingerprint by flying less.

You can reduce your carbon footprint by flying less.

- This wind firm has been running for several years.
- We must work together to stop the destructing of our forests.
- Weather change is a huge threat to many animals.
- If we don't reduce pollution, Earth will undergo unreversible change.

## 54 Pets and farm animals

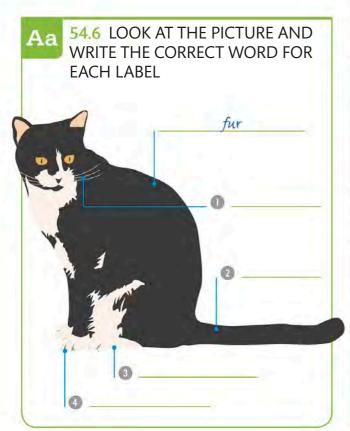




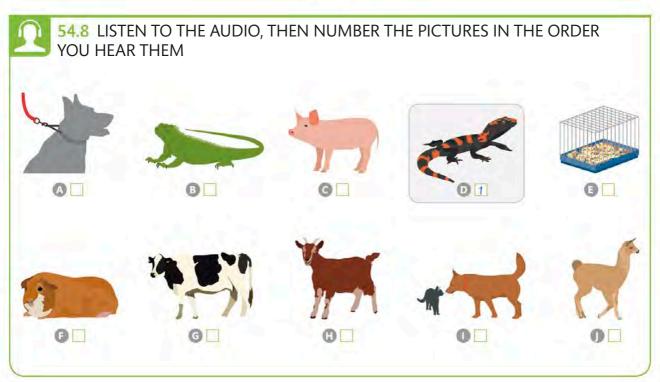










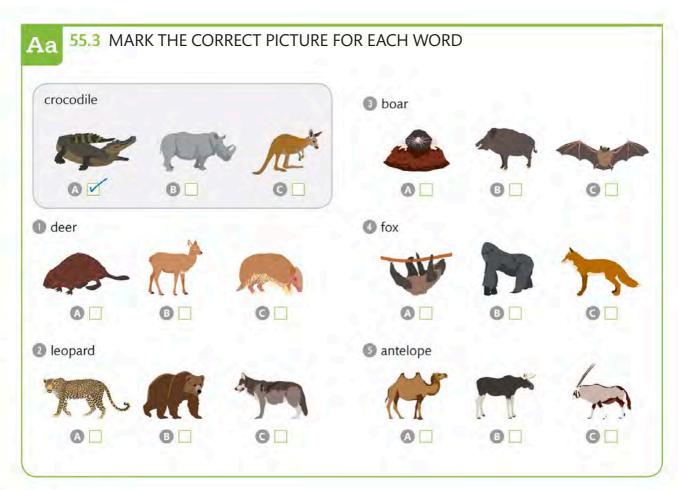


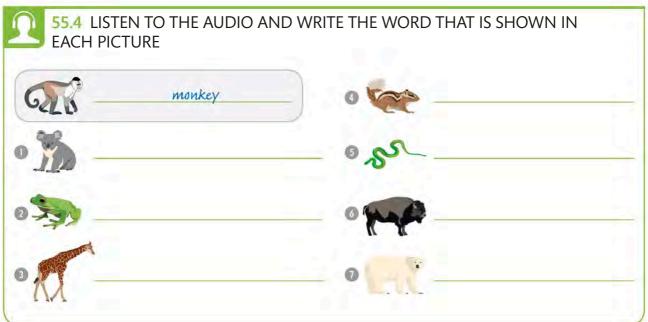
## 55 Wild animals



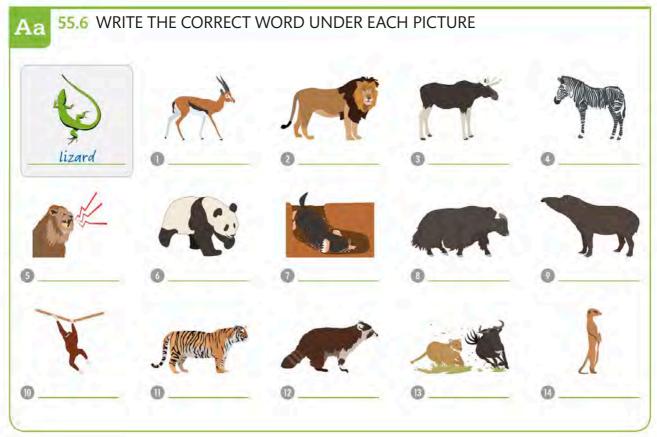






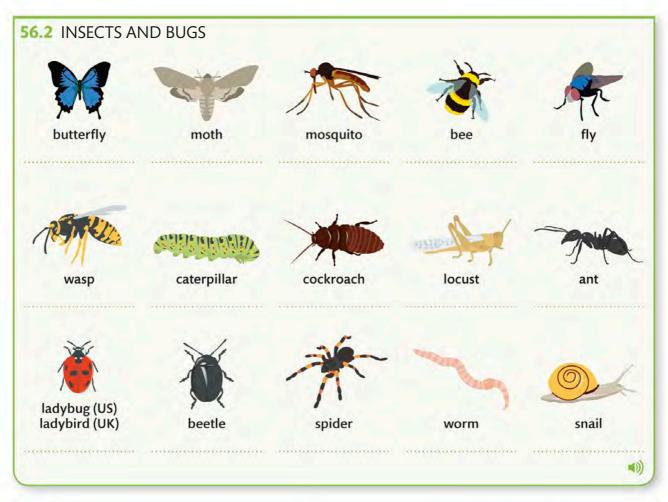


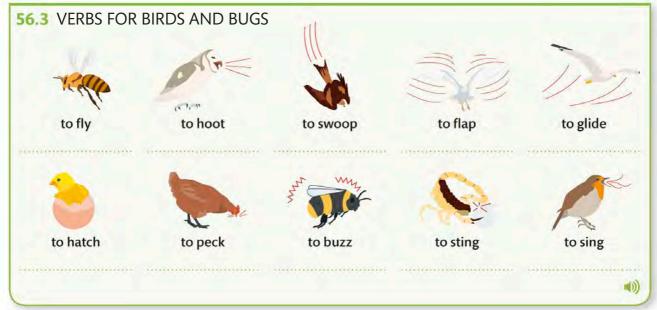
# Aa 55.5 FIND EIGHT MORE WORDS IN THE GRID THAT MATCH THE PICTURES C A M E L I R A C S A H T A V L Q H K Q V W Q P A E D E M J S M D H B O H I P P O P O T A M U S Z T B H X W B X B F F A P E J A G U A R D W F Y Q M Z N O L T O Z O A M L E D T I G E R D L L J M O N G O O S E Z F O S

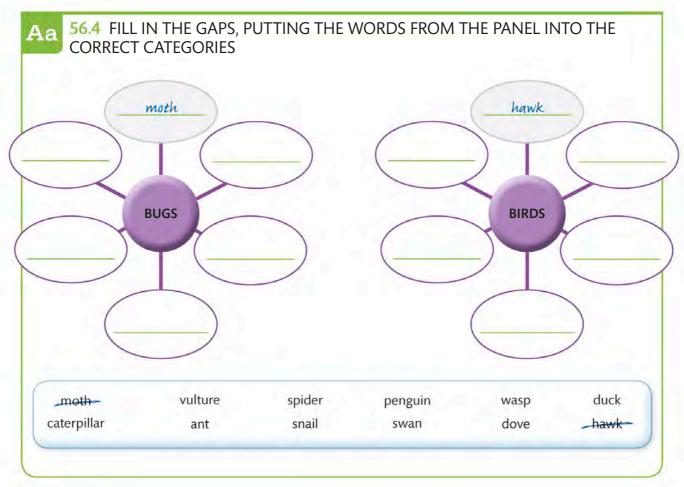


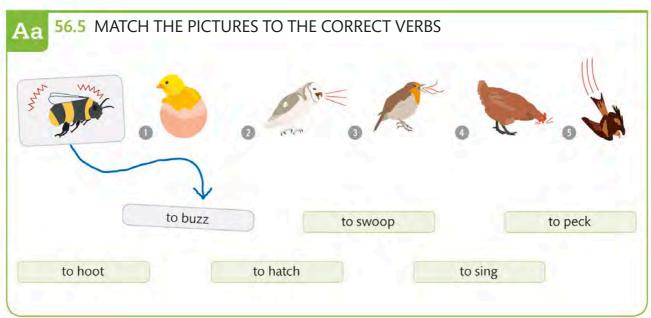
# 56 Birds and bugs

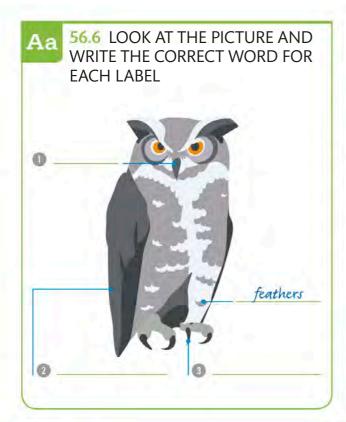




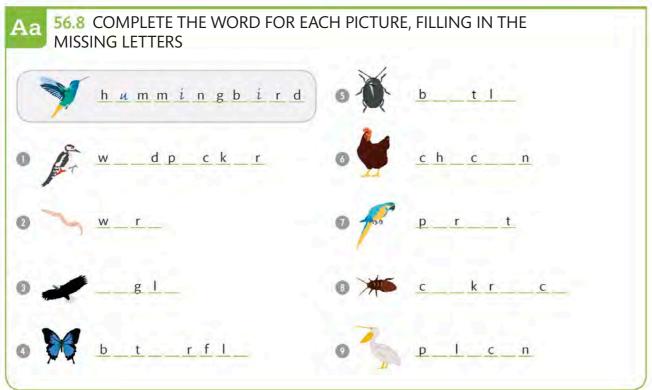




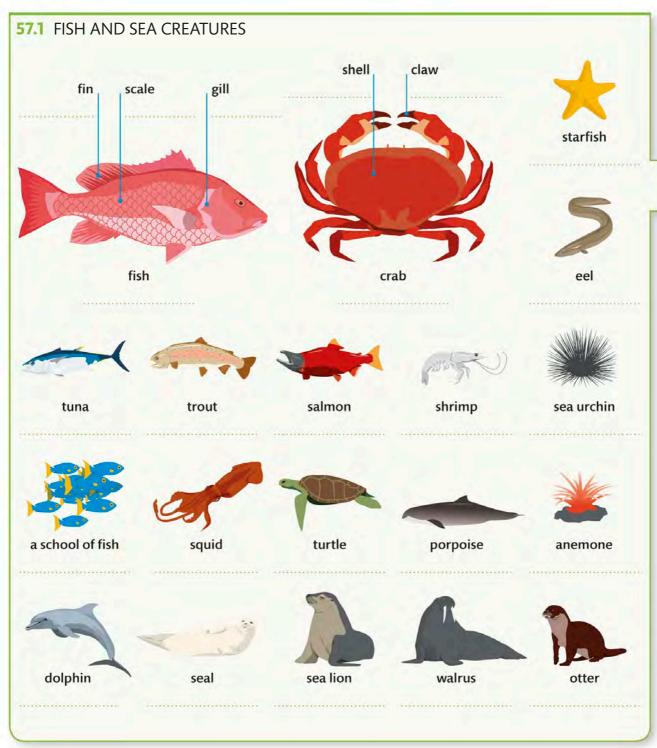




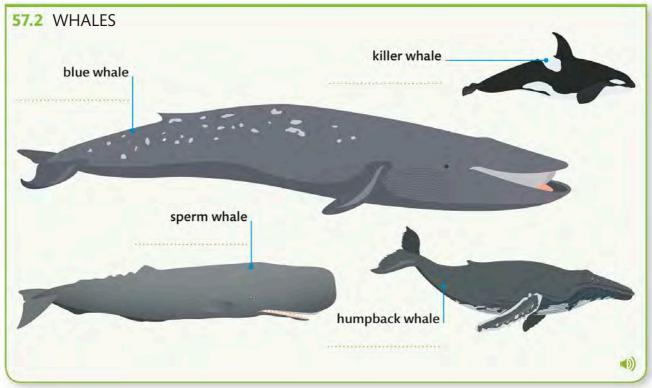


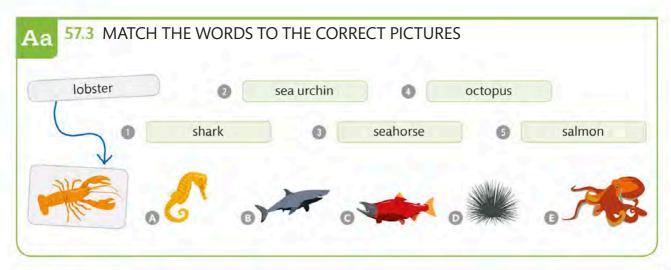


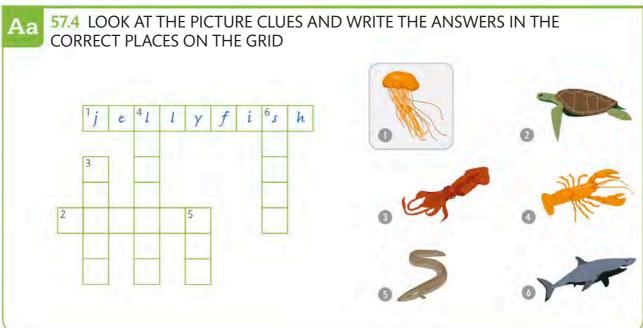
# 57 Fish, whales, and sea creatures

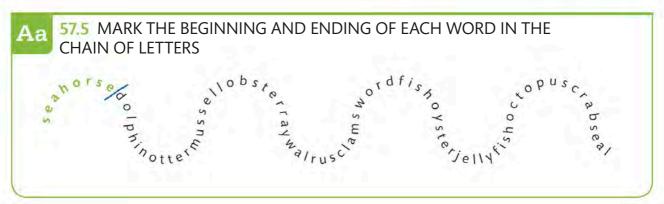
















## 58 Free time activities

#### **58.1** FREE TIME ACTIVITIES



to do puzzles



to play cards



to play chess



board games



a book club



to play video games



to read



to draw





to paint



to play a musical instrument



















television

















birdwatching





to go out to do the for a meal gardening



to visit a museum / gallery



to meet friends



to go on vacation (US) to go on holiday (UK)



to go shopping



to go to a concert



to stay (at) home



to have a picnic



to collect stamps



to do pottery



to make models



to surf / browse the internet



to call friends



to go to an evening class



to go to the beach



to fly a kite



to ride a horse



to go jogging



to sing in a choir

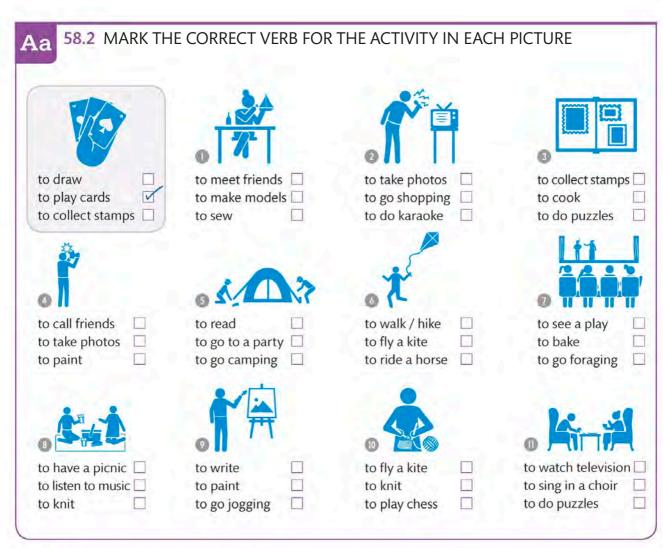


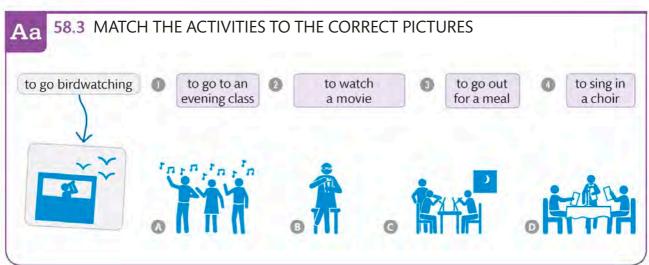
to arrange flowers

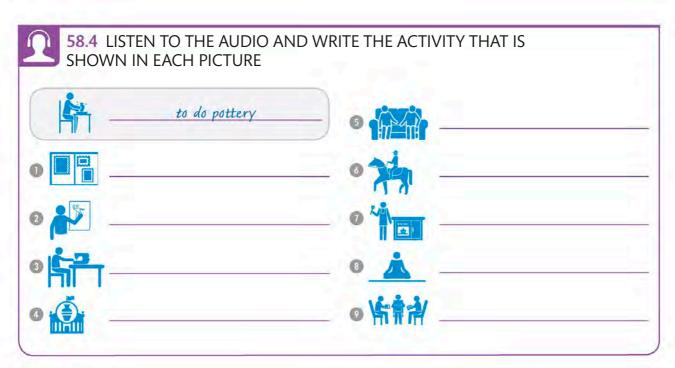


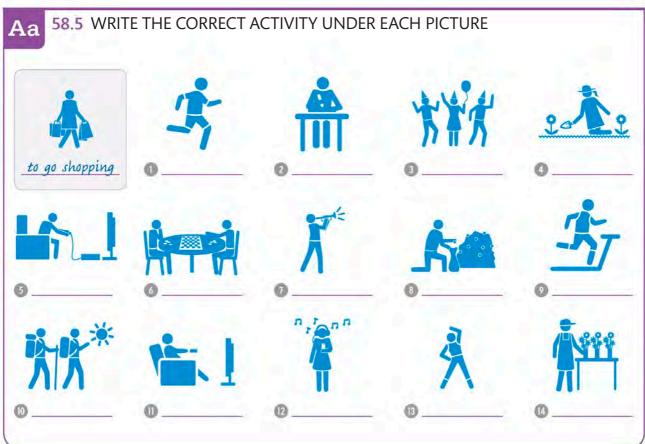
to go foraging







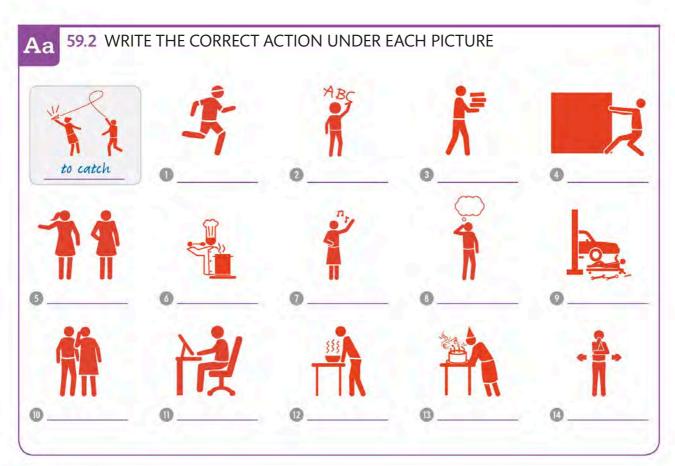




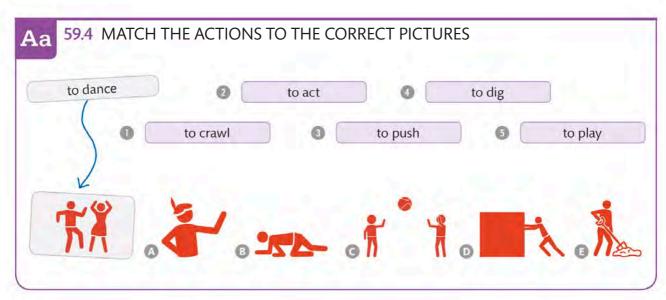
## 59 Abilities and actions

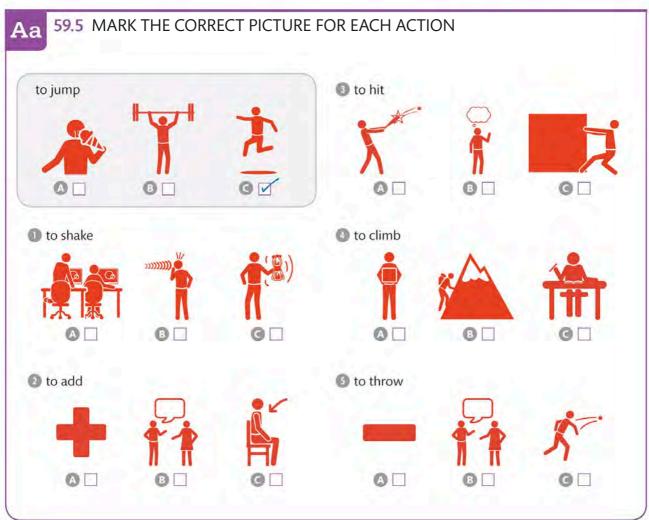










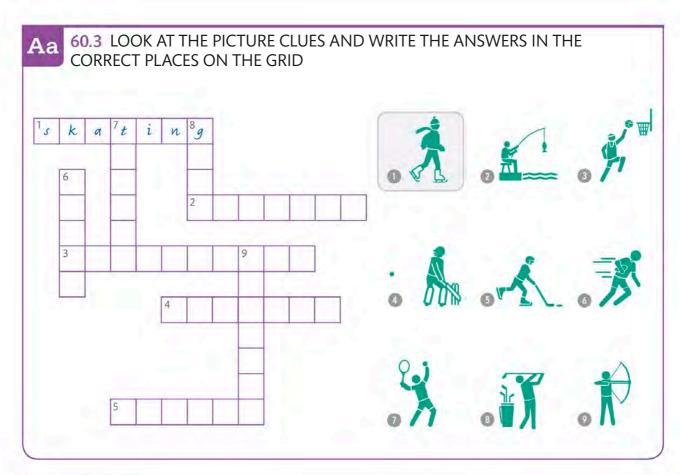


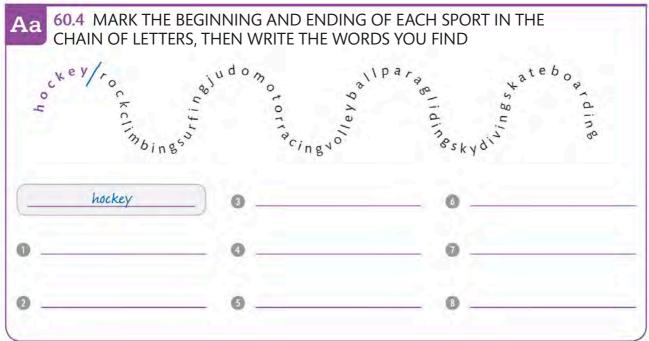
# 60 Sports

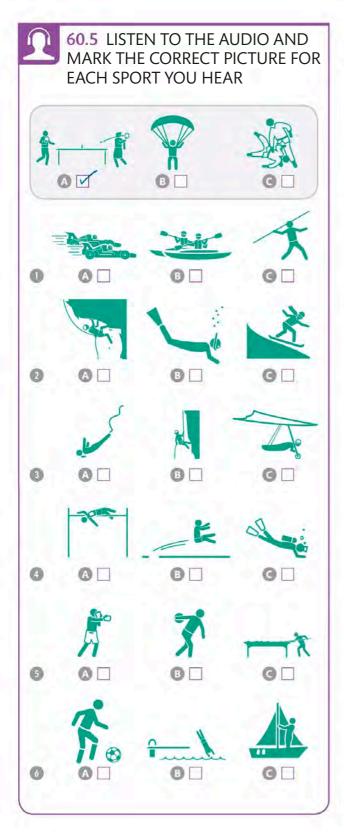


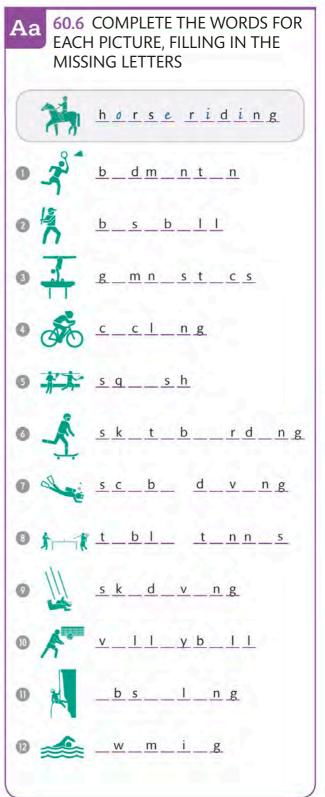




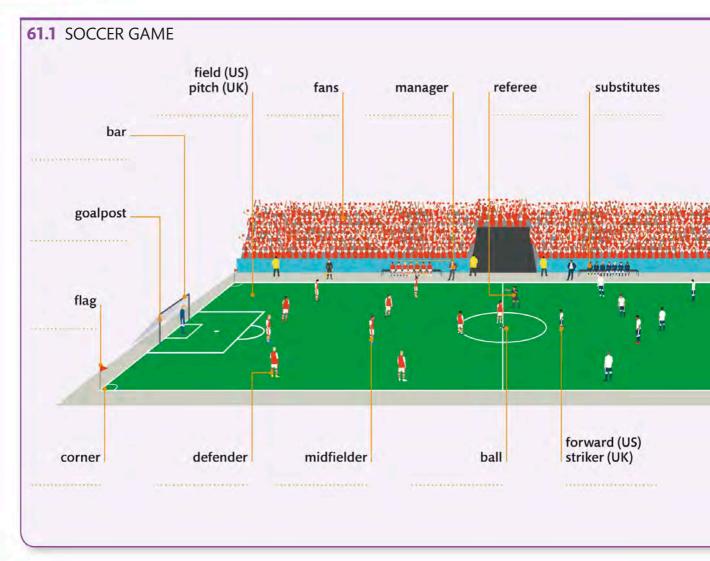




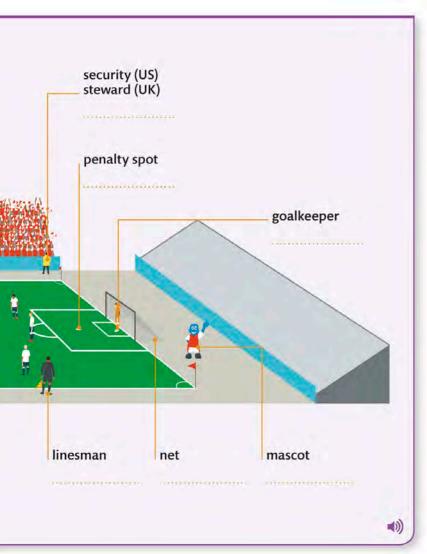




# 61 Soccer

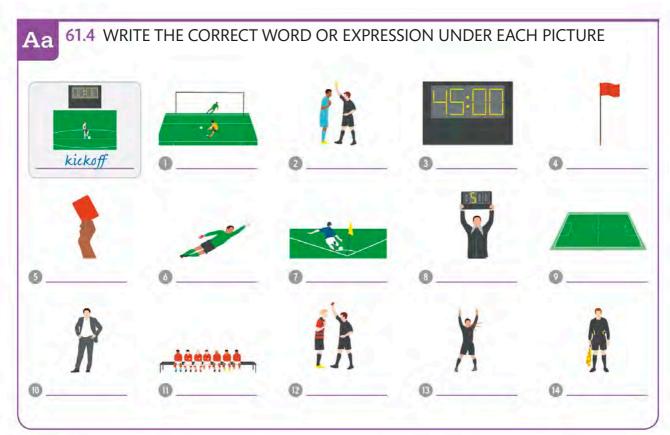


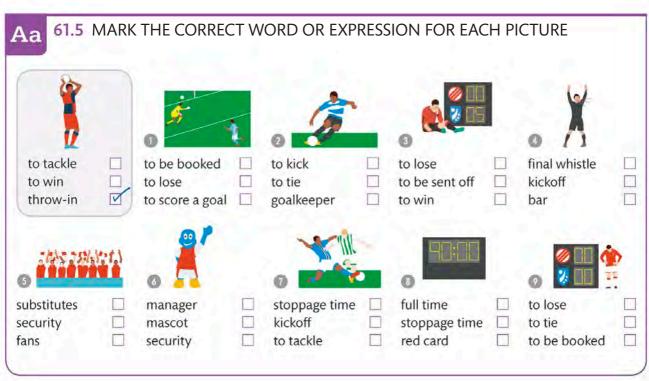






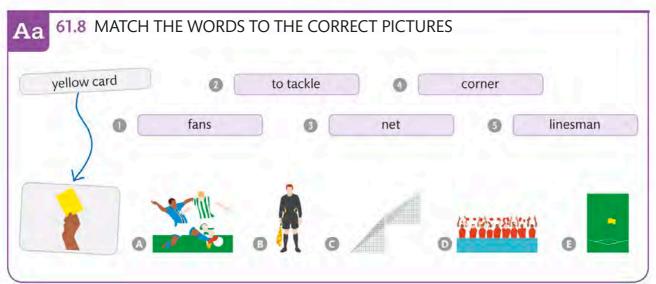






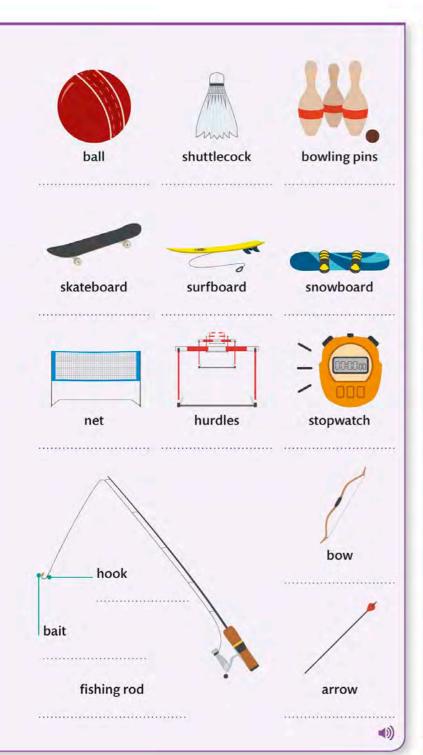




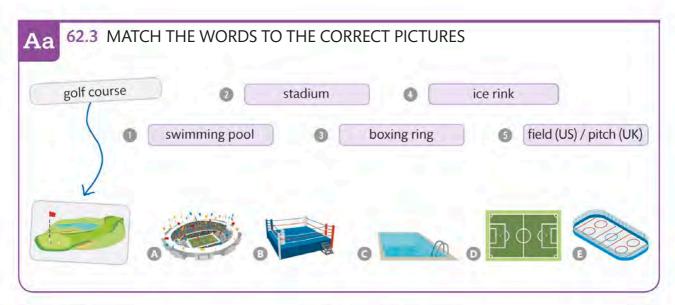


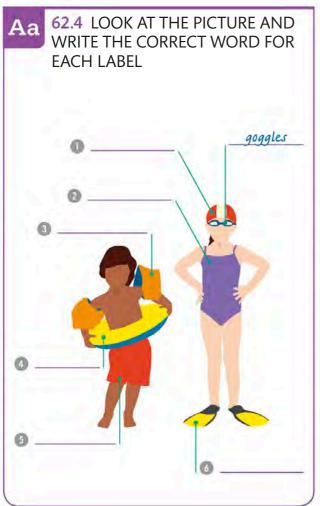
# 62 Sports equipment and venues



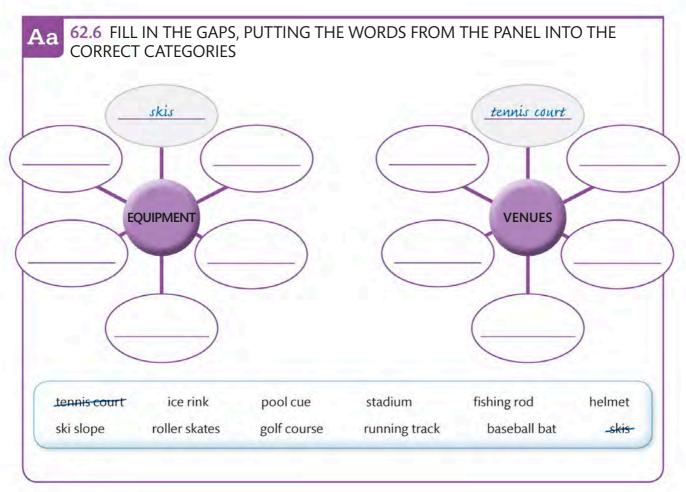


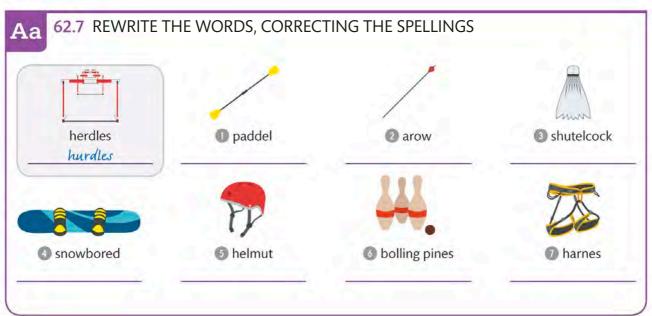












# 63 Books and reading



#### **63.2** USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

His new novel has received glowing reviews from all the critics.

glowing reviews

[highly positive reviews]

I find the plot difficult to understand in most fantasy novels.

a plot

[a series of events that make up a story]

I'm reading a crime novel. It's a real page-turner.

a page-turner

[a novel that makes you want to read morel



I flipped through the guidebook and decided to buy it.

to flip (US) / flick (UK) through

[to take a quick look inside a book]

Her latest novel is a bestseller around the world.

a bestseller

[a book that sells a large number of copies]



The novel was too highbrow for me. I prefer popular fiction.

highbrow

[containing difficult or intellectual ideas]



#### **63.3** READING AND GENRES



fiction



romance



crime fiction



science-fiction



fantasy



non-fiction



biography



autobiography



humor (US) humour (UK)



self-help



nature writing



travel writing



guidebook



cookbook



textbook / course book



dictionary



encyclopedia



comic



gossip magazine



TV guide



newspaper



puzzles



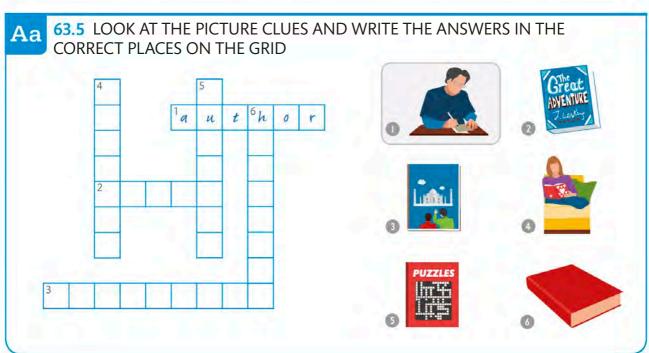
horoscope



coloring book (US) colouring book (UK)



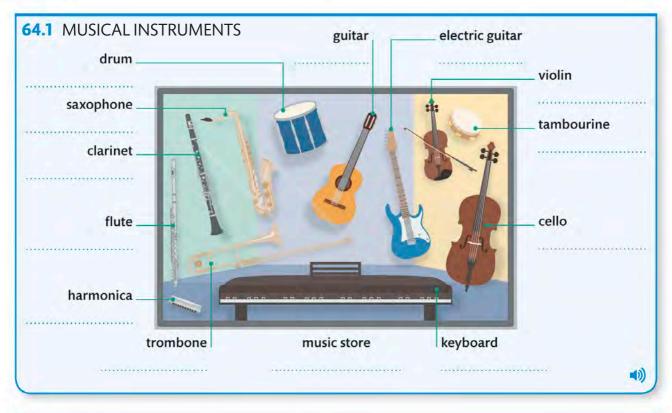


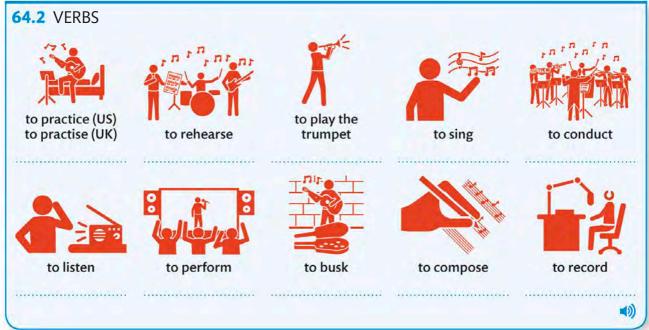


# The novel was too highbrow for me. If s a real page-turner. If s a real page-turner. If s a real page-turner. If prefer popular fiction. I'm reading a crime novel. I find the plot difficult to I find the plot difficult to I flipped through the guidebook I prefer popular fiction. I'm reading a crime novel. I find the plot difficult to I find the plot difficult to I find the plot difficult to I flipped through the guidebook I prefer popular fiction.



# 64 Music



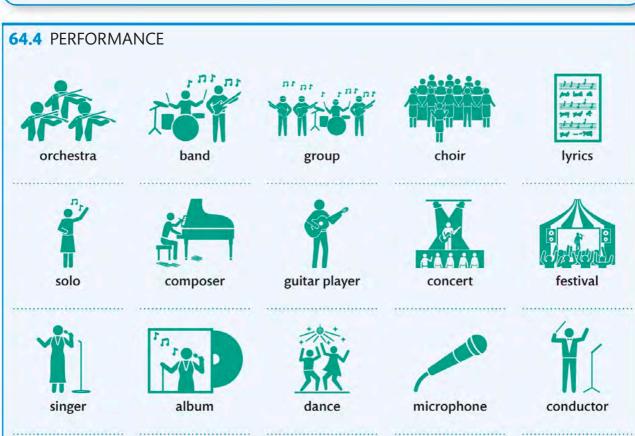




soul



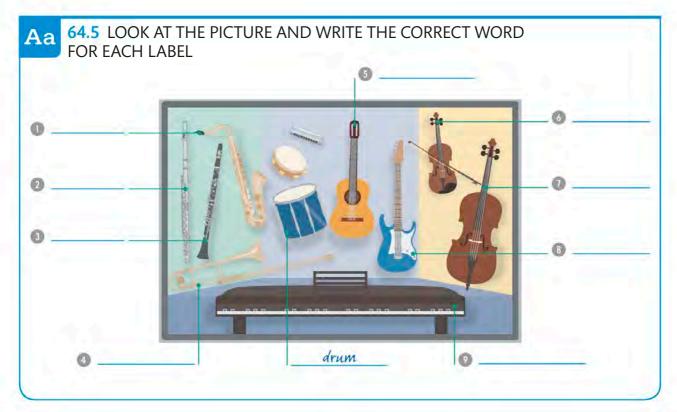
latin

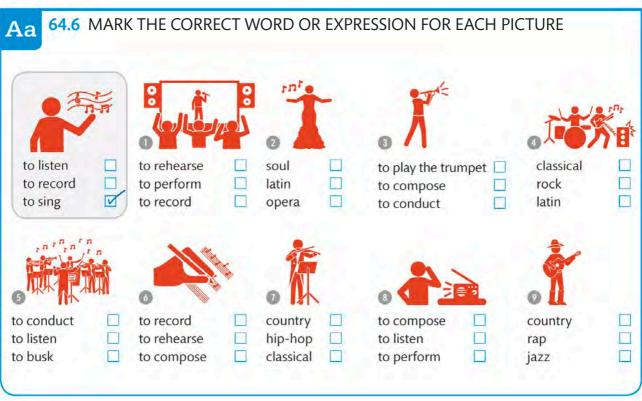


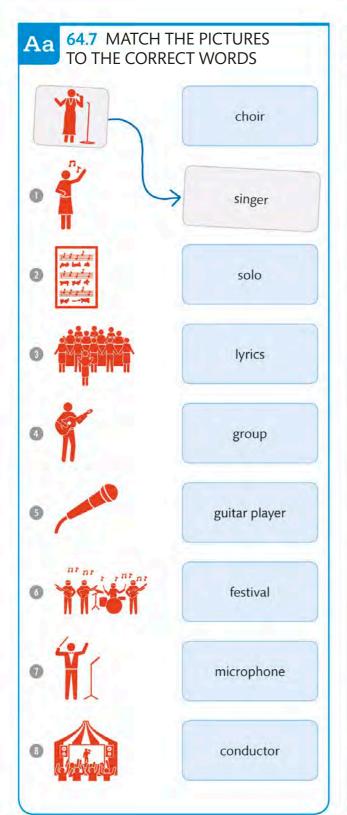
rock

rap

1

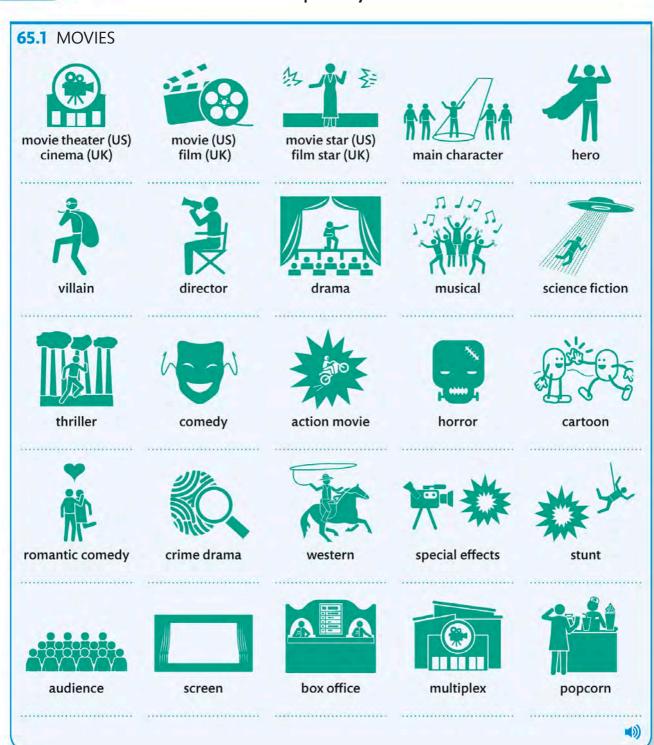


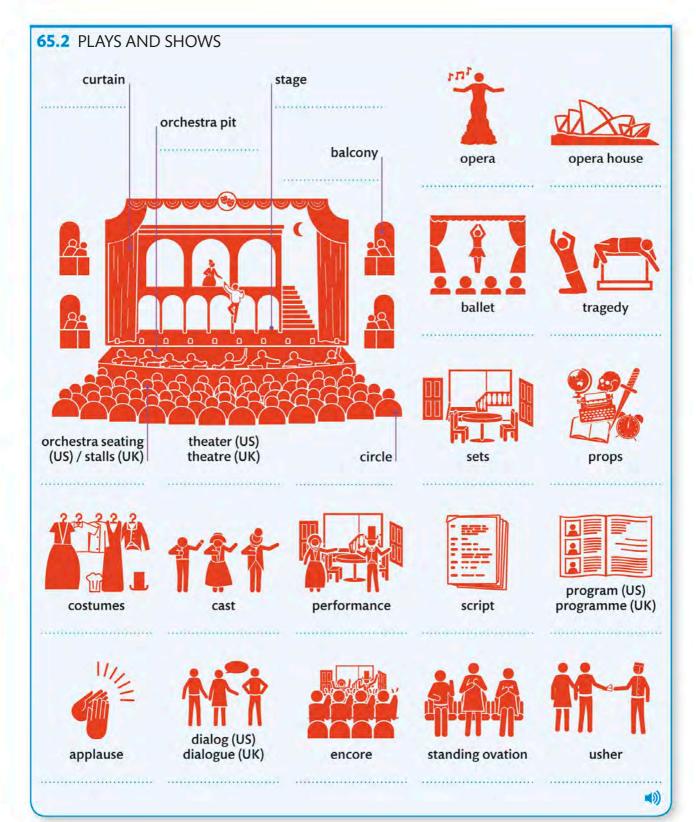


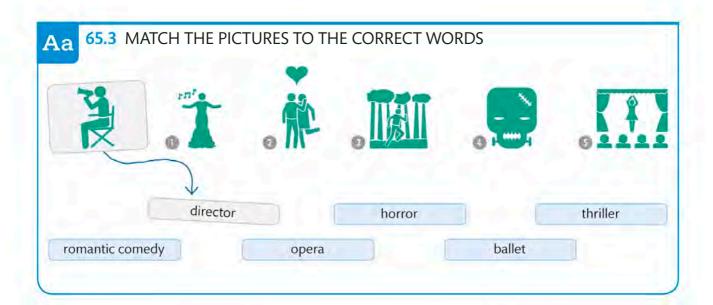




# 65 Movies and plays

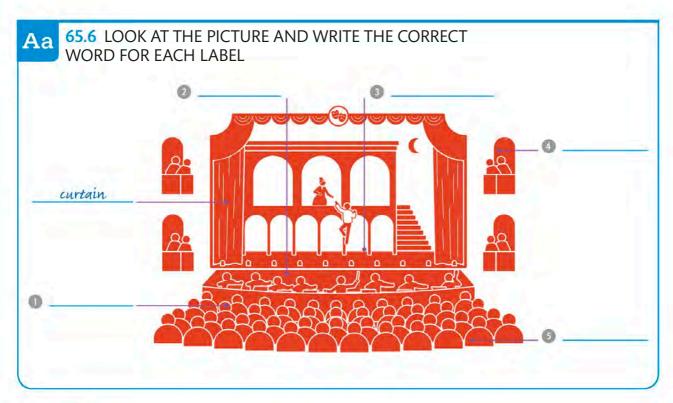






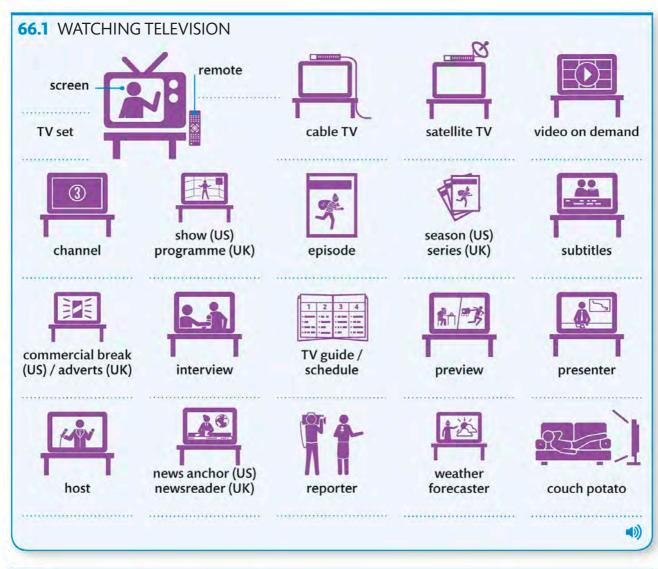


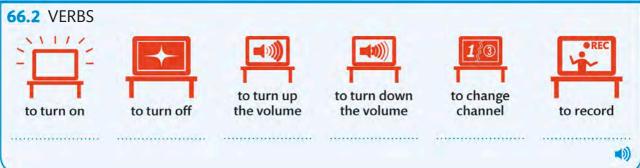






# 66 TV





#### **66.3** TV SHOWS AND CHANNELS



cooking show



talk show (US) chat show (UK)



sports show (US) / programme (UK)



documentary



nature documentary



period / costume drama



sitcom



quiz show



current affairs



news



weather



soap opera



game show



comedy



drama



cartoon



crime



thriller



satire



children's show (US) / TV (UK)



breakfast TV



reality TV



catch-up TV

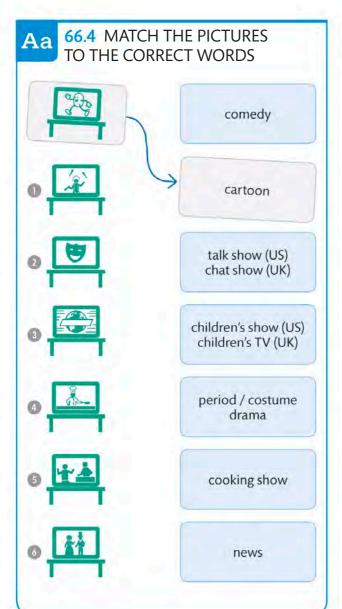


shopping channel

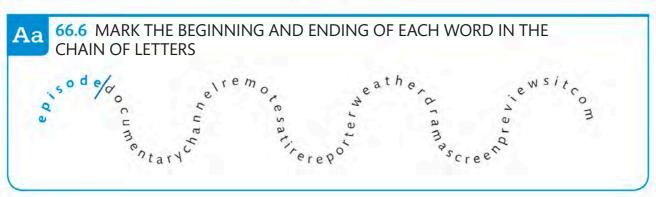


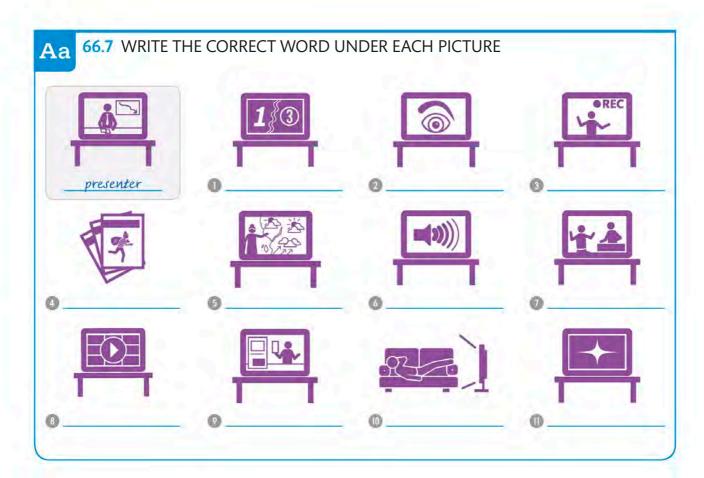
music channel

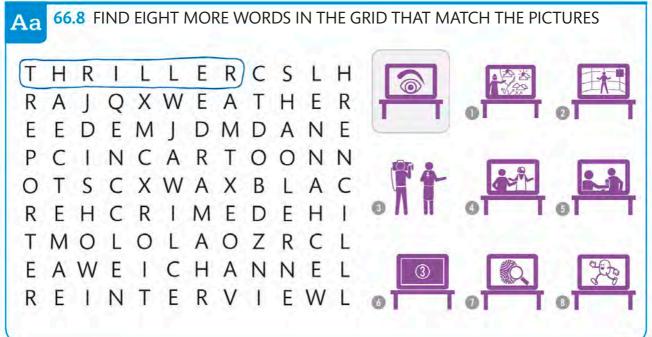












# 67 Media and celebrity

#### **67.1** USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

## I think the newspaper has sensationalized this story.

#### to sensationalize

[to make something more dramatic or exciting than it is]



## Politicians can easily be exploited by the media.

#### to exploit

[to use something or someone for your own gain]



## The politician's lies were exposed in the interview.

#### to expose

[to reveal something hidden]



# You don't always need to be talented to become a celebrity.

#### to become a celebrity

[to become a famous person]



## This chef has been a household name for years.

#### a household name

[someone who is known by most people]



## John would really love to have his name in lights.

to have your name in lights [to be very famous]



## The success of her latest movie has gone to her head.

#### to go to somebody's head

[to make somebody feel more important than they are]



## Lucinda is used to being in the public eye.

#### in the public eye

[seen and well known by the public]



## This morning's newspaper headline is shocking!

#### a newspaper headline

[the large text at the top of a newspaper page]



### This singer's wedding was headline news last week.

#### headline news

[news that is widely reported]



# Social media has supported the rise of celebrity culture.

celebrity culture

[the popular culture that surrounds famous people]



Lee's claim to fame was that he could eat five burgers in five minutes.

a claim to fame

[the thing that somebody or something is known for, often said jokingly]



Some people go on talent shows to become famous.

a talent show

[a competition with performances by entertainers showcasing their skills]

I enjoy reality shows because I'm nosy about people's lives.

a reality show

[a show based on or around real-life events]



It's not fair when the paparazzi invade people's privacy.

the paparazzi

[photographers who take pictures of famous people without their consent]

The opening night of the show was a great success.

the opening night

[the first night of a show or movie]



My favorite actors were on the red carpet this evening.

the red carpet

[a carpet for important guests to walk or stand on at an event]



Kelly has had a truly meteoric rise in the music industry.

a meteoric rise

[a very rapid rise, often in a career]



Read our exclusive interview with the stars of the movie tomorrow!

an exclusive interview

[an interview that no other source has obtained]



attention-grabbing

[designed or intended to get your attention quickly]





#### Aa

#### **67.2** REWRITE THE SENTENCES, CORRECTING THE ERRORS

This chef has been a homehold name for years.

This chef has been a household name for years.

- Lee's call to fame was that he could eat five burgers in five minutes.
- The beginning night of the show was a great success.
- Ucinda is used to being in the people's eye.
- 1 The success of her latest movie has gone to her heart.

#### Aa

#### **67.3** MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT SENTENCES



My favorite actors were on the red carpet this evening.



I enjoy reality shows because I'm nosy about people's lives.



This singer's wedding was headline news last week.

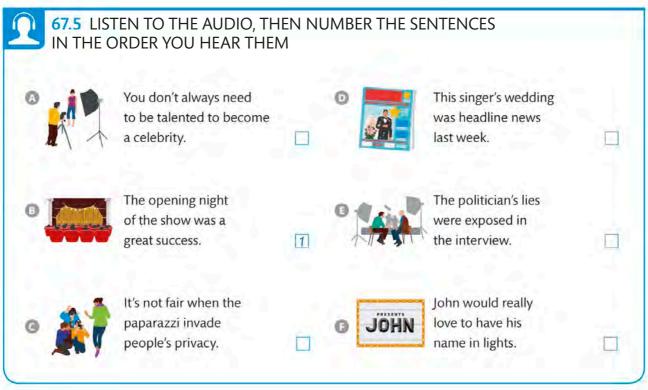


Everyone was talking about her attention-grabbing dress.

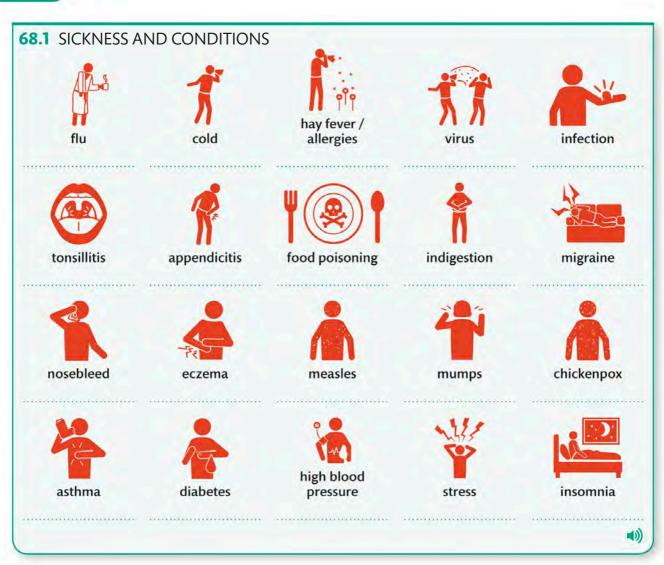


Social media has supported the rise of celebrity culture.

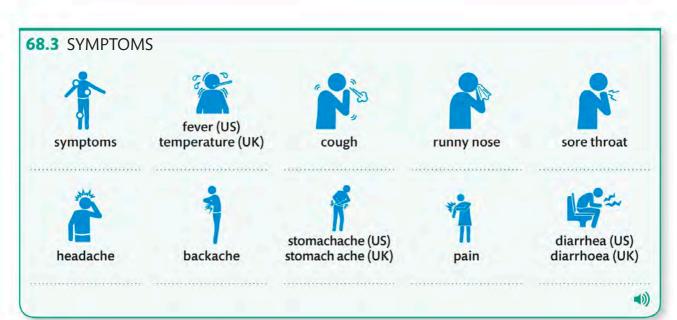
#### 67.4 MATCH THE BEGINNINGS OF THE SENTENCES TO THE CORRECT ENDINGS Aa I think the newspaper has headline is shocking! John would really love to have shows to become famous. sensationalized this story. This morning's newspaper ø Kelly has had a truly meteoric his name in lights. 6 Some people go on talent be exploited by the media. Politicians can easily exposed in the interview. The politician's lies were rise in the music industry.



# 68 Sickness

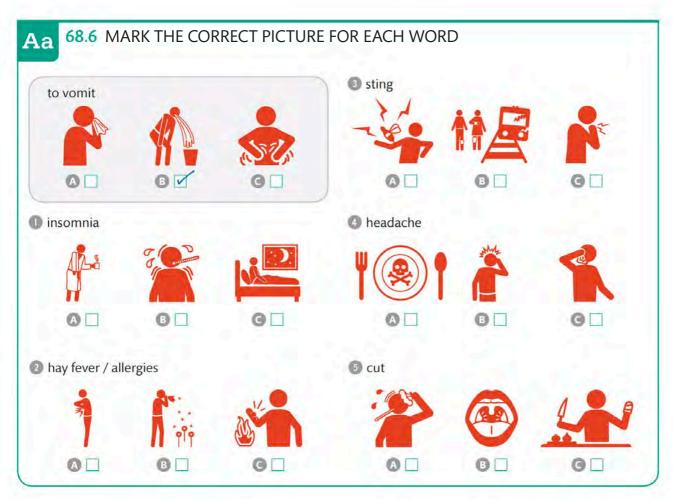


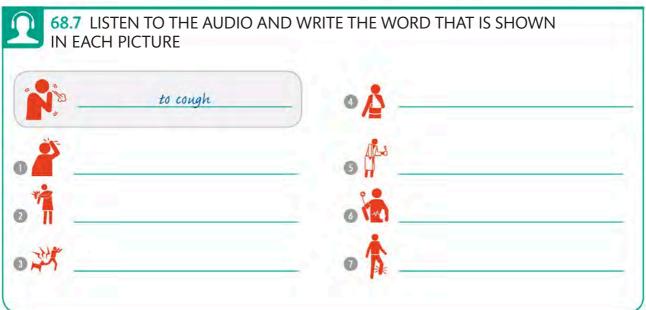


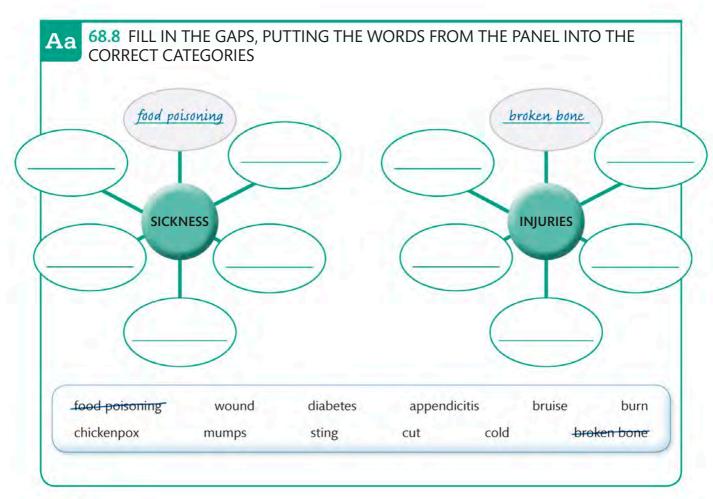


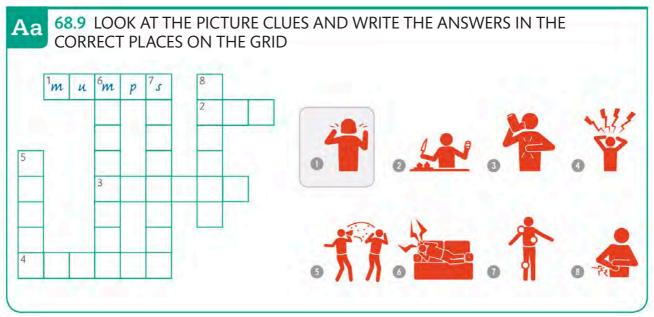






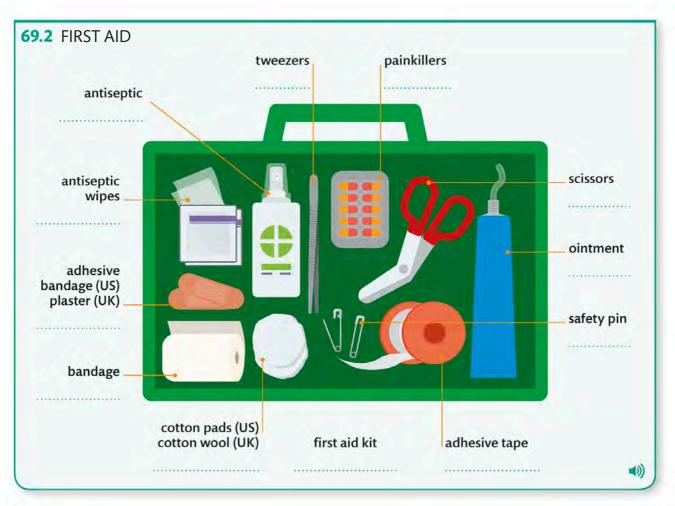




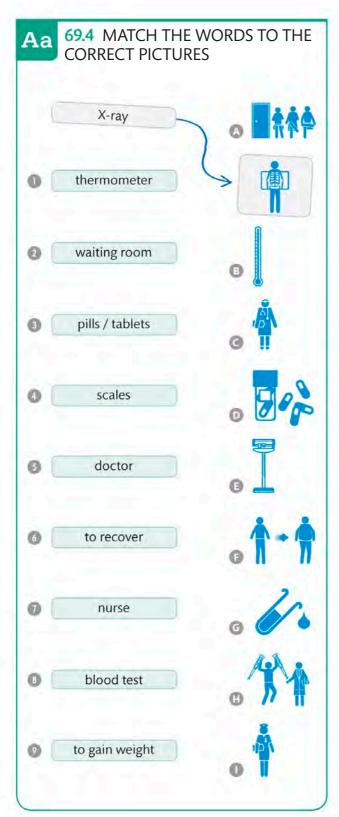


## 69 Medicine and treatment

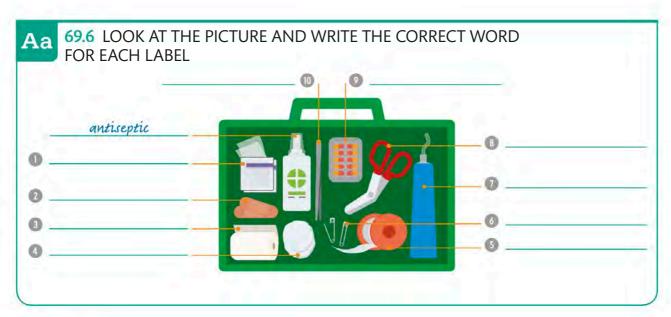




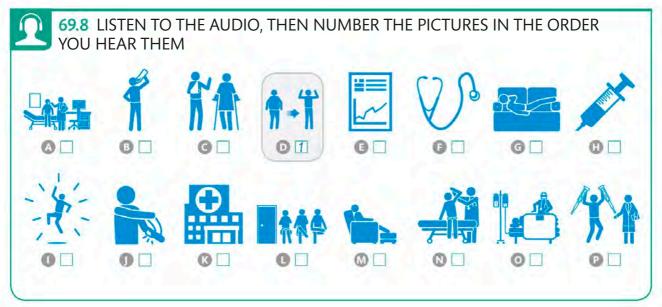












# 70 Healthy eating



# 70.2 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

You should eat smaller portions if you want to lose weight.

a portion

[the amount of food you eat in one meal]



Fish is very good for you because it's high in protein.

high in something

[containing a large amount of something



I'm trying to cut down on sugary drinks because I know they're bad for me.

to cut down on something

[to eat or drink less of something]



I'm trying to eat more vegetables because they're low in fat.

low in something

[containing a small amount of something



Pedro has given up chocolate this month.

to give up something / to give something up

[to stop eating or drinking something]



Brown bread is a good source of fiber.

a good source of something





No dessert for me, thank you. I'm watching my weight.

to watch your weight

[to try to avoid gaining weight]



It's okay to eat treats like cake in moderation.

to eat something in moderation

[to avoid eating too much of something]



Mia must not eat nuts because she's allergic to them.

allergic to something

[unable to eat or drink something without having a bad reaction]



Convenience food saves people time, but isn't always good for them.

convenience food

[food that is quick and easy to make]





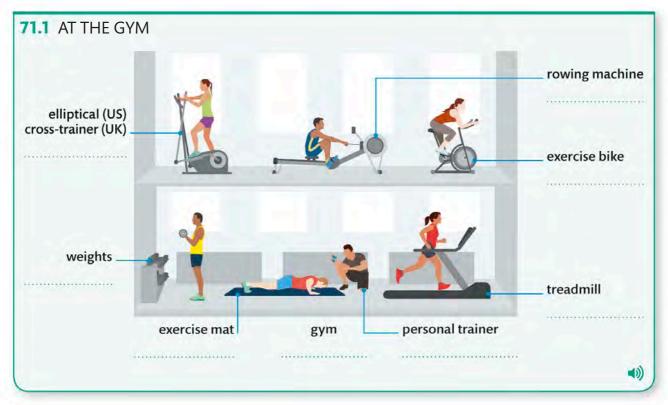


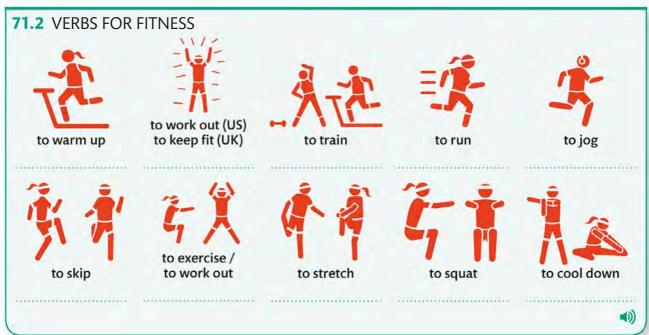


1	No dessert for me, thank you. I'm watching my weight.  No dessert for me, thank you. I'm seeing my weight.	
	Pedro has given up chocolate this month.	
	Pedro has given for chocolate this month.	
1	I'm trying to eat more vegetables because they're low of fat.	
	I'm trying to eat more vegetables because they're low in fat.	
***	Brown bread is a good source of fiber.	
	Brown bread is a good cause of fiber.	
	You should eat smaller portions if you want to lose weight.	
	You should eat smaller partions if you want to lose weight.	
	Convenient food saves people time, but isn't always good for them.	
	Convenience food saves people time, but isn't always good for them.	

# Fish is very good for you because it's high of protein. Fish is very good for you because it's high in protein. O I'm trying to reduce down on sugary drinks because I know they're bad for me. Mia must not eat nuts because she's allergic for them. O I'm trying to eat more vegetables because they're down in fat. O It's okay to eat treats like cake on moderation.

# 71 Fitness and well-being





# 71.3 FITNESS



locker room (US) changing room (UK)



lockers



jump rope (US) skipping rope (UK)



push-up (US) press-up (UK)



sit-up



heart rate



circuit training



boot camp



exercise class



aerobics



# 71.4 WELL-BEING



to relax / to chill out



to meditate



to sleep well



deep breathing



massage





spa



sauna



steam room



hot tub



**Pilates** 



yoga



acupuncture



reflexology

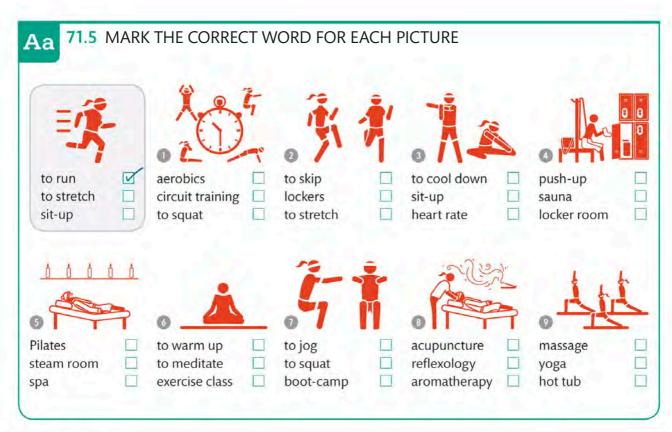


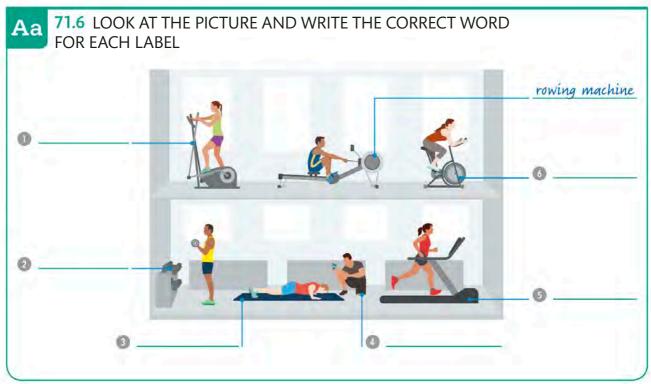
aromatherapy

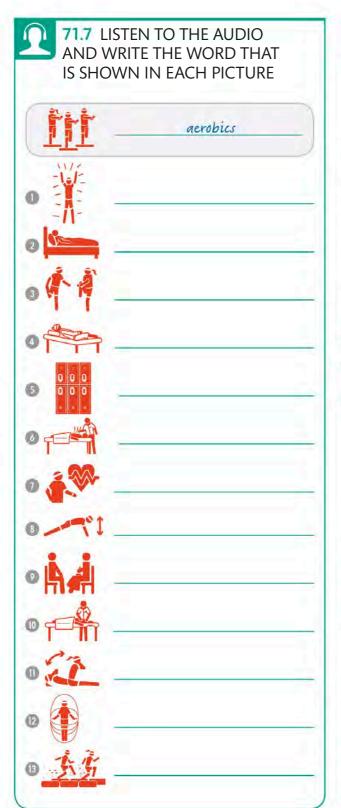


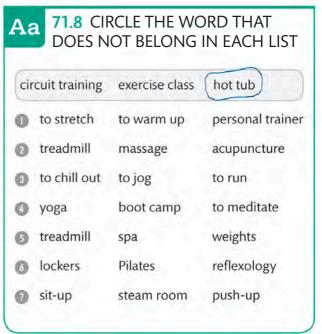
counselling (US)

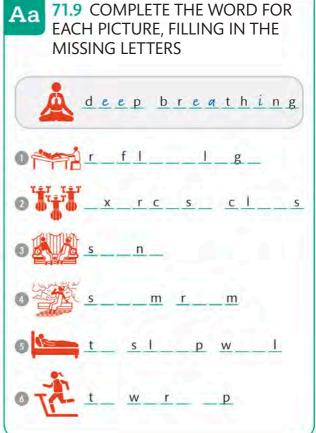




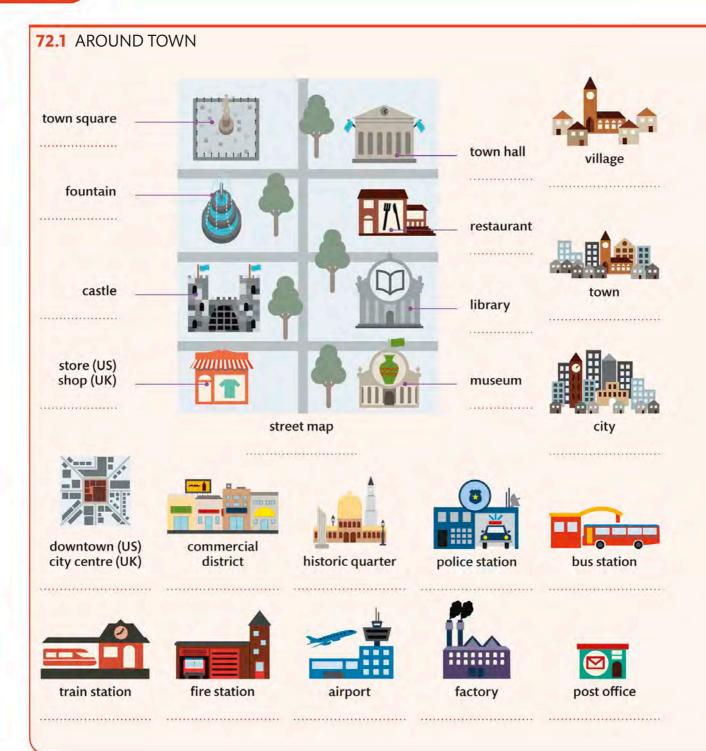


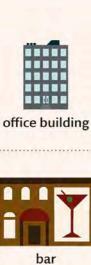






# 72 Around town















bridge

swimming pool

café



theater (US) theatre (UK)



movie theater (US) cinema (UK)





church



mosque





temple



hospital





gas station (US) petrol station (UK)



government building



law court



skyscraper



shopping mall



tourist office (US) / information (UK)



pharmacy



cemetery

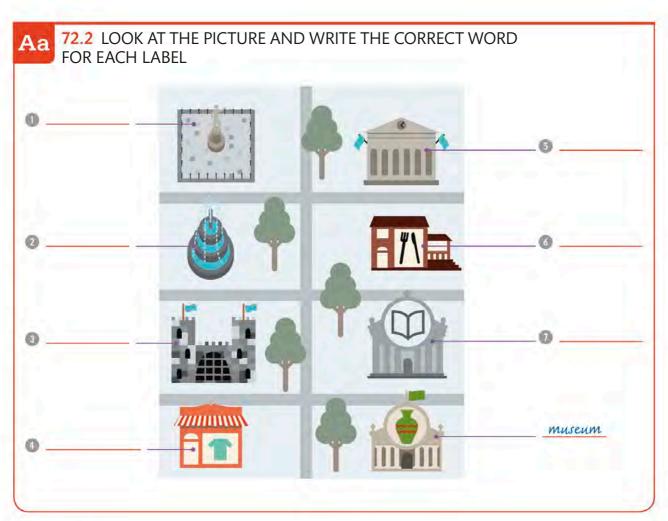


sports / leisure center (centre)

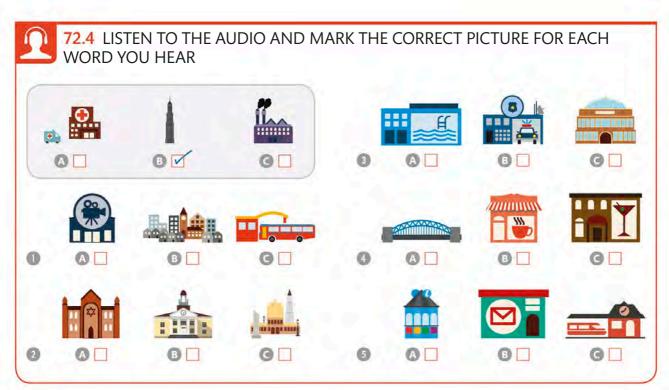


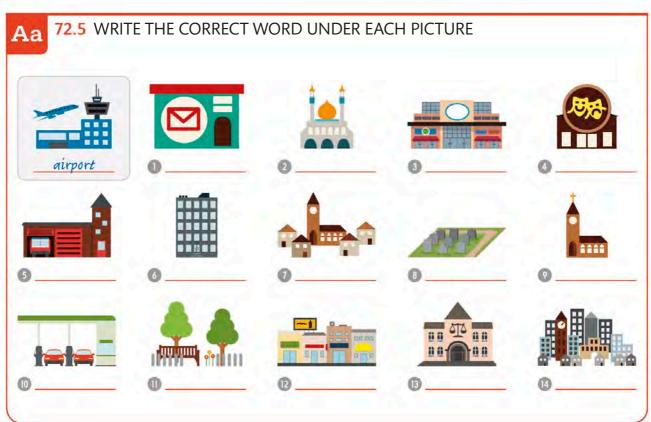
concert hall











# 73 Shopping





butcher



baker



bookstore (US) bookshop (UK)



fish dealer (US) fishmonger (UK)



greengrocer



boutique



shoe store (US) shoe shop (UK)



street market



delicatessen



jewelers (US) jewellers (UK)



dry cleaners



florist



hardware store



bank



toy store (US) toy shop (UK)



# **73.2** VERBS



to choose



to sell



to want



to fit



to buy



to pay



to try on



to haggle



to exchange



to refund



# 73.3 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

I love going bargain-hunting at my local market.

bargain-hunting

[searching for goods that are cheaper than normal]



It's always worth shopping around when buying a new car.

to shop around

[to compare prices at various stores]



You can buy almost anything you want at the flea market in town.

a flea market

[an open-air market that sells old or used items]



My new phone was a real rip-off. It broke after only a couple of weeks.

a rip-off

[a low-quality product that costs more than it should]



I spent Saturday morning window shopping with my friends.

window shopping

[looking at goods in store windows without buying them]



There's 50 percent off all winter coats at this department store.

50 percent off

[a 50 percent reduction]



I'm on a tight budget. I can't afford to buy many Christmas presents.

on a tight budget

[having only a small amount of money to spend]



I got a good deal on my new pair of shoes. They were reduced by \$20.

a good deal

[a good price]

The local hardware store has slashed its prices. You can find some real bargains.

to slash prices

[to reduce prices dramatically]



I thought the restaurant was overpriced. The food was very disappointing.

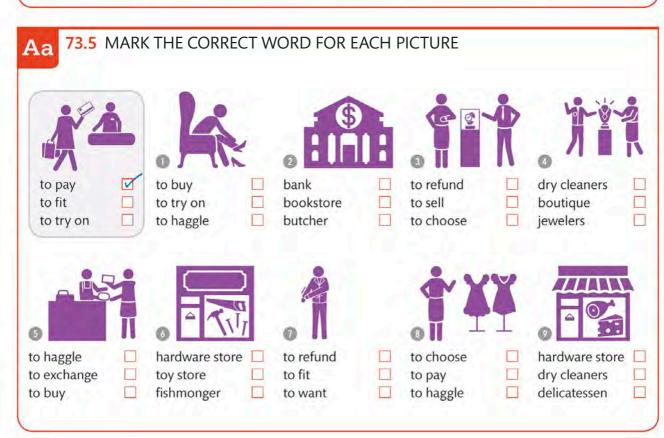
overpriced

[costing too much]





# Aa 73.4 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE dry cleaners ABOVE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE





# 73.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND COMPLETE THE SENTENCES THAT DESCRIBE EACH PICTURE



I spent Saturday morning window shopping with my friends.



I love going \_\_\_\_\_

at my local market.



 You can buy almost anything you want at the in town.



I thought the restaurant was \_\_\_\_\_\_. The food was very disappointing.



0

It's always worth

when buying a new car.



The local electrical store
has You

can find some real bargains.

# Aa 73.7 MATCH THE DEFINITIONS TO THE CORRECT PHRASES

costing too much

a good price

to reduce prices dramatically

having only a small amount of money to spend

an open-air market that sells old or used items

to compare prices at various stores

a low-quality product that costs more than it should

searching for goods that are cheaper than normal

to slash prices

a flea market

bargain-hunting

overpriced

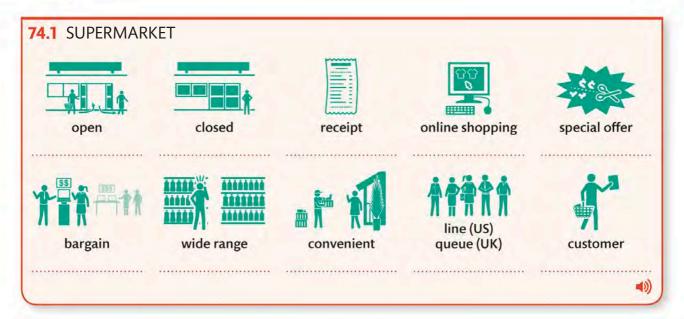
a rip-off

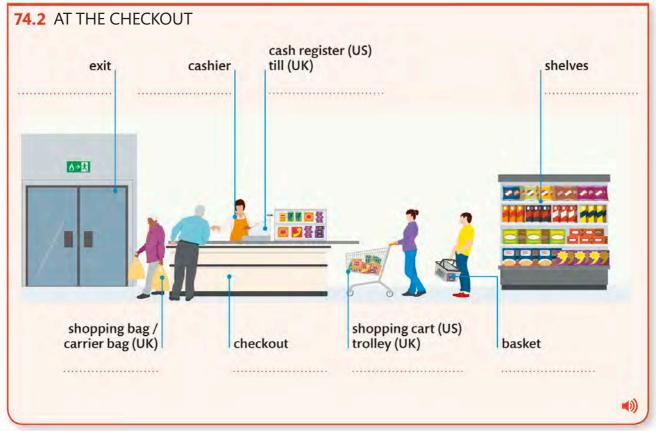
a good deal

on a tight budget

to shop around

# 74 At the supermarket





# 74.3 DEPARTMENT STORE













first floor (US) ground floor (UK)



basement



loyalty card





second floor (US) first floor (UK)



designer labels





women's wear



children's department



customer service



kitchenware



home furnishings



changing rooms



baby changing facilities



lingerie



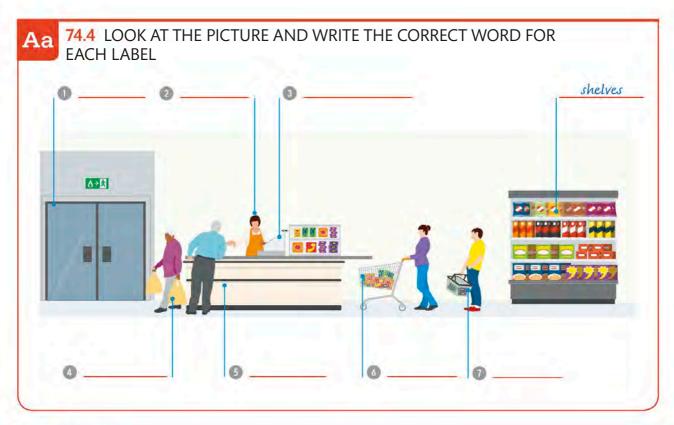
cosmetics (US) perfumery (UK)



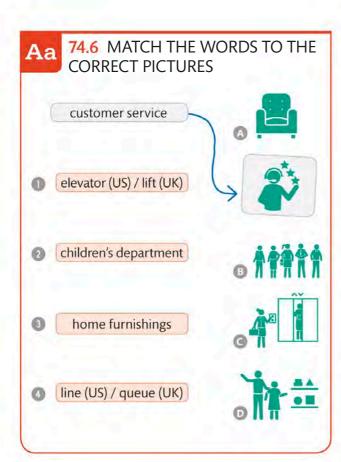
electrical

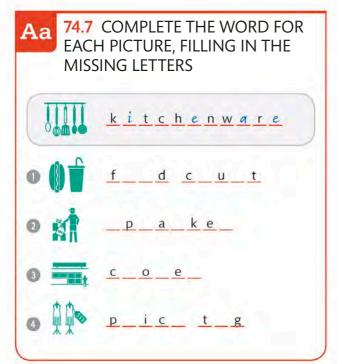
appliances lighting













# 75 Urban life

# 75.1 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

It's sometimes impossible to get on the bus during rush hour.

### rush hour

[the period of the day when most people travel to or from work]

The vandalism in my area makes the buildings look very ugly.

### vandalism

[illegal damage to or destruction of property]



There's a greater choice of cafés and restaurants in large cities.

## a greater choice

[a larger number of shops, restaurants, and services]



There are lots of green spaces in the city for people to relax in the summer.

### green spaces

[outdoor areas with grass or vegetation]



The crime rate in most cities has been dropping in recent years.

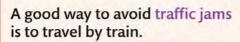
### the crime rate

[the frequency of crimes in an area]

I offer guided tours of the city's historic buildings.

# historic buildings

[buildings that have been important in history]



### a traffic jam

[a line of traffic that is unable to move]



I live in a poor part of town with many derelict buildings.

# derelict buildings

[buildings that have not been repaired for many years]



I live in a suburb, but I can walk downtown.

### a suburb

[an urban area that is outside the center of a town or city]



New York is one of the world's most cosmopolitan cities.

### cosmopolitan

[containing people or cultures from around the world]



Dan found life in the city too fast-paced, so he moved to the countryside.

fast-paced

[active and full of energy]

Good infrastructure, such as roads and telecommunications, is essential for a modern city.

**infrastructure** [the basic services that a city needs to run well]



There is a huge carnival in Rio de Janeiro in the spring.

a carnival

[a festival that often involves people dancing in the street]

Greater work opportunities are one reason why people move to the city.

work opportunities

[the chances you have of finding a job]



Overcrowding on London's trains means it's often hard to find a seat.

overcrowding

[when there are too many people in one place]



The road work meant that it took me two hours to arrive at the office today.

road work (US) / roadworks (UK)

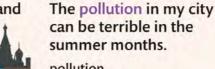
[repairs that are made to roads]



Moscow has a lively nightlife, with bars and nightclubs that stay open until dawn.

a lively nightlife

[nighttime entertainment such as bars, cafés, and nightclubs]



pollution

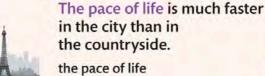
[harmful substances in air or water]



The Eiffel Tower is the best-known tourist attraction in Paris.

a tourist attraction

[a place that attracts large numbers of tourists]



[how quickly people lead their lives]





# The crime \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in most cities has been dropping in recent years. There are lots of green \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the city for people to relax in the summer. There's a greater \_\_\_\_\_\_ of cafés and restaurants in large cities. Moscow has a \_\_\_\_\_\_ nightlife, with bars and nightclubs that stay open until dawn. The \_\_\_\_\_\_ work meant that it took me two hours to arrive at the office today. It's sometimes impossible to get on the bus during \_\_\_\_\_\_ hour. The \_\_\_\_\_ in my city can be terrible in the summer months.

spaces

lively

road

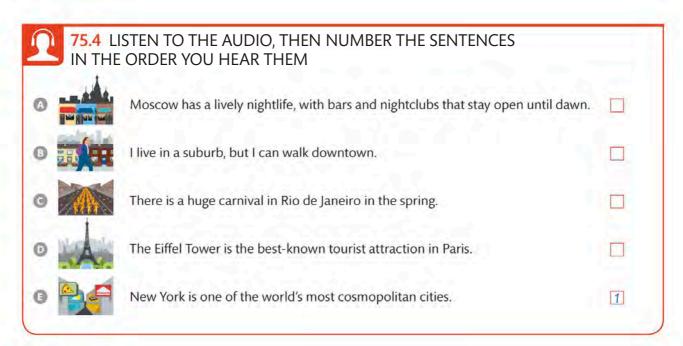
rate

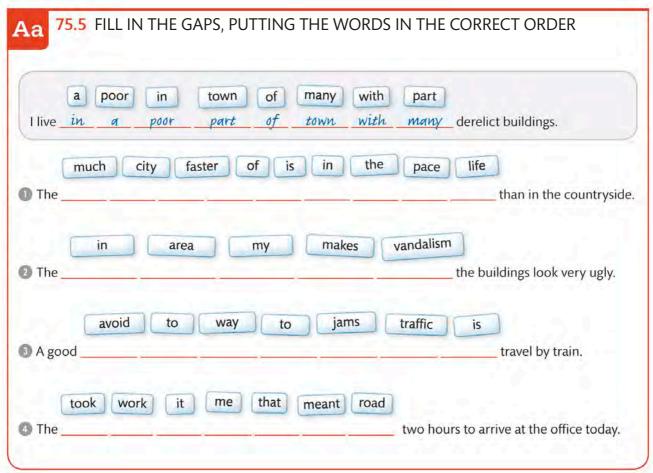


rush

pollution

choice

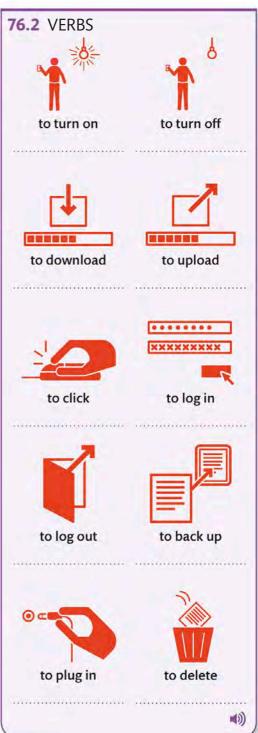


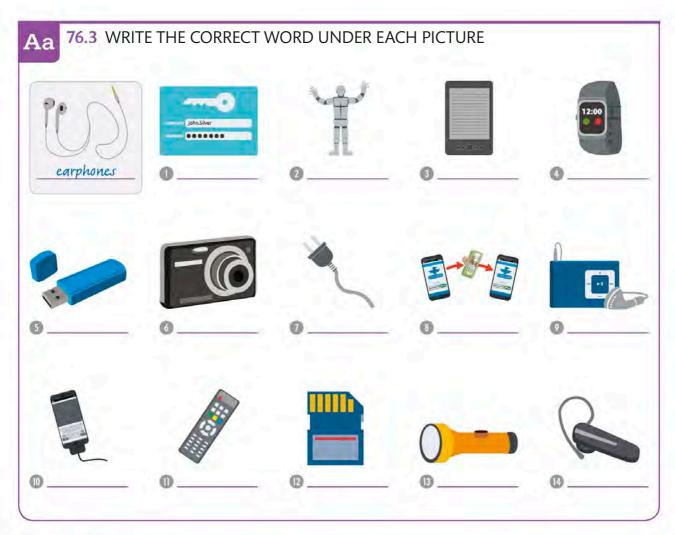


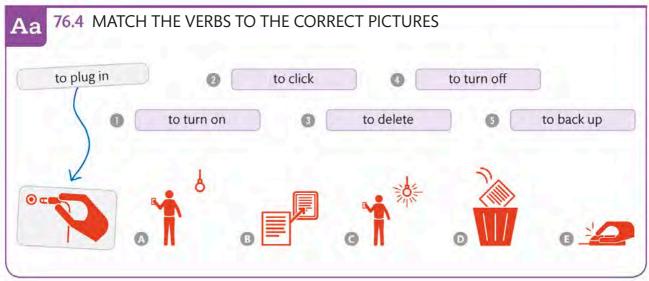
# 76 Technology and gadgets

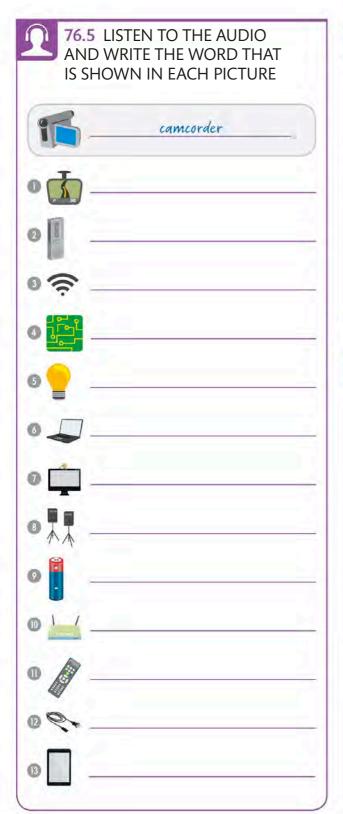


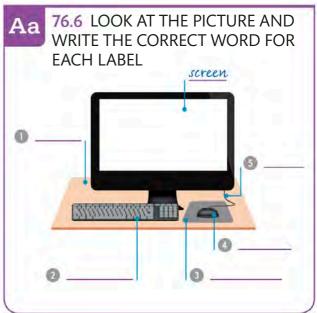


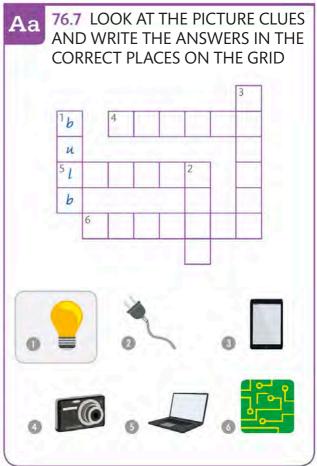












# 77 Technology and the future

# 77.1 USFFUL EXPRESSIONS

The internet has had an impact on how we communicate at work.

to have an impact on something

[to affect something powerfully]



Ruth's new product won an award for technical innovation.

innovation

[inventiveness or creation of new ideas]



Laila is making predictions about what will happen in the new year.

to make predictions

[to say what you think might happen in the future]



The internet has caused a revolution in the way we learn.

a revolution

[a huge change in ideas or methods]



None of us can know exactly what the future holds.

what the future holds

[what will happen in the future]



His cutting-edge designs have made millions of dollars.

cutting-edge

[extremely modern and innovative]



The car was expensive, but it will save us money in the long run.

in the long run

[eventually, after a long time]



Higher prices could be the shape of things to come.

the shape of things to come

[the way things are likely to develop in the future



In this digital age, many people have a laptop and smartphone.

a digital age

[an era based on digital information, when technology is dominant]



I really want to buy the latest model of their smartphone.

the latest model

[the most recent version of a product]



# The research scientists made an amazing breakthrough.

## a breakthrough

[an important discovery or achievement]



# You need to be computer literate to find a good job these days.

## computer literate

[able to use computer technology effectively]



# Our customers love our state-of-the-art kitchen equipment.

### state-of-the-art

[very modern and up-to-date]

Seb's such a technophile. He has to have the latest phone.

# a technophile

[a person who enjoys using new technology]



# We must future-proof our designs or our sales will start to fall.

# to future-proof

[to design something to work in the future, even if technology changes]

My uncle's a technophobe. He still uses a typewriter.

# a technophobe

[a person who dislikes or refuses to use new technology]



# It's only a matter of time before we sell one of these paintings.

### only a matter of time

[sure to happen at some point in the future]

CDs and cassettes have become obsolete because of online streaming.

### obsolete / out of date

[no longer needed or useful because of a new invention]



### only time will tell

[the results will only become clear in the future]



# My new smartphone is lightyears ahead of my old one.

# light-years ahead

[much more advanced than its competitors]





# Aa

# 77.2 CROSS OUT THE INCORRECT WORDS IN EACH SENTENCE



None of us can know exactly what the future carries/holds/bears.



The car was expensive, but it will save us money in the long walk / time / run.



Higher prices could be the shape / size / sound of things to come.



It's only a matter of age / time / future before we sell one of these paintings.



Laila is making / doing / taking predictions about what will happen in the new year.

# 77.3 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT SENTENCES



My uncle's a technophobe. He still uses a typewriter.



The research scientists made an amazing breakthrough.



I really want to buy the latest model of their smartphone.



Seb's such a technophile. He has to have the latest phone.

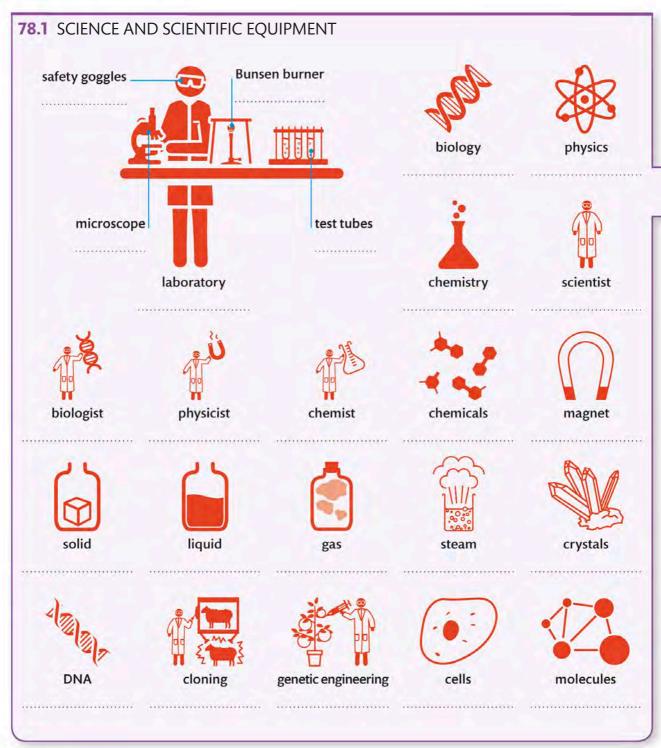


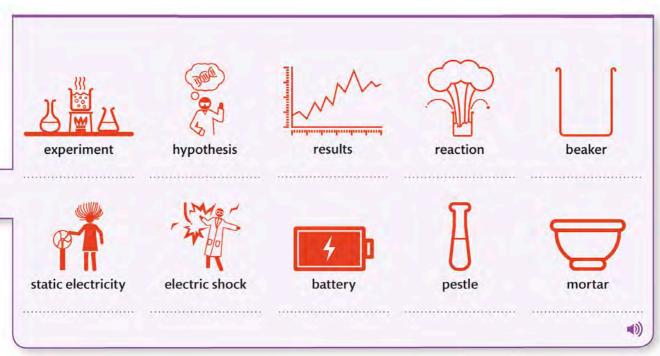
The internet has caused a revolution in the way we learn.

### 77.4 FILL IN THE GAPS, PUTTING THE WORDS IN THE CORRECT ORDER will Only tell time will tell whether we will live on Mars one day. literate computer be to to find a good job these days. You need of light-years ahead My new smartphone \_ my old one. obsolete of become because CDs and cassettes have \_ online streaming. digital this many age, people have a laptop and smartphone. breakthrough made amazing The research scientists

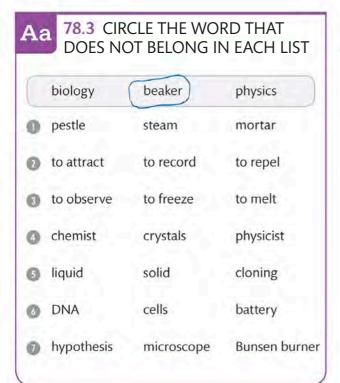


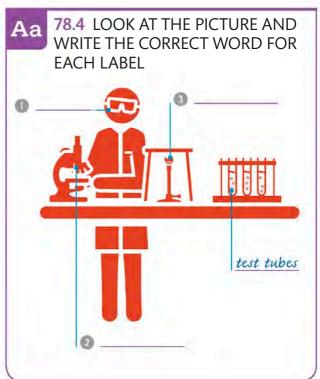
# 78 Science



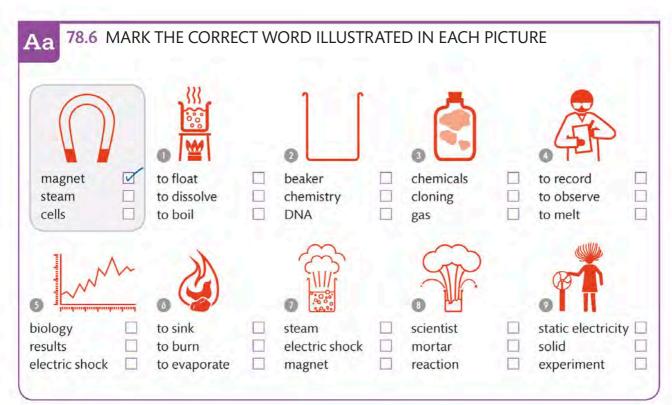


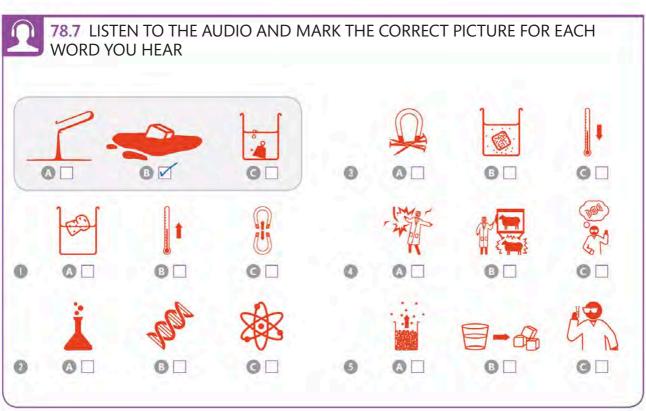












# Answers

# 01

1.3

ndia 🕕

GermanyMongolia

Egypt

Canada

Thailand
Slovakia

Russia

Japan

1.4

1 Indonesia

Ø France
Ø China

Pakistan

3 South Korea

Brazil

SingaporeArgentina

1.5

n Indian

TurkishGreece

Netherlands

Portuguese

GermanMongolian

(1) China

1.6

**COUNTRIES:** 

Russia, United Kingdom / UK, Poland, Pakistan, Japan

NATIONALITIES:

Russian, British, Polish, Pakistani, Japanese

1.7

PortugalGreece

Oreece
Philippines

Turkey

Spain

Digital States

United States of America (US)

New Zealand

Republic of Ireland (ROI)

Poland

02

2.5

1 twelve

twenty
thirty

one hundred and ten

1 thirteen

one thousand, one hundred

seventeen

eight

2.6

a hundred

@ eighth

a thousand

n forty

thirteen

twentieth nineteen

innety

twelfth fifty

2.7

0 B 0 C 0 B 0 A 0 C 0 A

2.8

one thousand, two hundred

three hundred and forty-two

seven hundred and fiftysix point three

five hundred and forty-two

6 forty-five percent 1 three point nine five

2.9

🕡 a third 🔞 a half

a quarter two thirds

03

3.3

Tuesday decade
 November week

S August year

3.4

October Ohour Friday
Smillennium Swinter Century

minute hourly often

3.5

n spring

@ decade

day

Friday

April

3.6

0 A 0 A 0 B 0 C 0 A 0 C 0 B

3.7

weekly

September

afternoon

hourly

sometimes

every dayusually

twice a week

04

4.7

OBOCOCOA OB

4,3

to wash the dishes

10 to arrive late

10 to wash your face

to put the children to bed

to do the housework

4.4

to check your emails

to iron a shirt

10 to walk the dog

n to go to bed

to brush your teeth

to make the bed

no take / have a shower

🕕 to wake up

to finish work
to catch the train

to caterri

10 shave / eat dinner

to start work

to dry your hair

4.5

11 0 12 0 2 0 7 0 4 0 9 0 1 0 8 0 6 0 3 8 10 0 5

05

5.

n brown

(3) cream

orange pellow

g purple



# 9.6 KITCHEN: dishwasher, refrigerator / fridge, stove (US) / cooker (UK), cabinet (US) / cupboard (UK) BATHROOM: bathtub (US) / bath (UK), toilet, sink, shower LIVING ROOM: armchair, cushion, couch (US) / sofa (UK), television / TV BEDROOM: bed, bedside table. lamp, wardrobe 10.3 KITCHEN: whisk, knife, frying pan, bowl, plate, cup BATHROOM: mouthwash, conditioner, sponge, shampoo, soap, toothbrush 10.4 n shaving foam spatula microwave toothpaste neeler moisturizer dental floss @ colander 10.5 1 toaster 2 scissors @ corkscrew @ blender 3 spatula 5 grater wok mug can opener (US) / tin opener (UK) 10.6 OC OA OC OA OB OA OC 11.3 (I) cloth B bucket dustpan ( mop 6 brush duster duster m scouring pad polish



@6 @2 @5 @8 @10 @7



sweater (US) / jumper (UK)

blouse

11.4

laundry detergent

pants (US) / trousers (UK) 18.5 skirt DB QA OB t-shirt OA GB OC boxer shorts dress 17.5 18.6 OD OA OF OH OB uniform secretive 01 0 C 0 G 0 E passionate 15.5 calm calm 17.6 n cuff sleeve button mean n brown hair shy 15.6 10 to style your hair critical 🕕 bathrobe 🕙 coat 🔞 raincoat middle-aged silly a shorts socks tie (1) facial hair (impatient denim suit leather 1 to shave neliable o bra t-shirt a curly hair D blond hair 15.7 sideburns Ø 10 ₪ 8 @ 9 D 1 ₪ 5 n to have / get your hair cut @7 @2 @4 @6 @3 17.7 19.2 15.8 short hair iealous [ n striped plain fair skin @ calm nolka dot leather 1 beard disgusted denim cotton surprised frizzy hair a silk woolen fred hair frightened o to grow your hair serious delighted a bald 1 to style your hair exhausted glamorous amused straight hair irritated 16.4 D black hair cheerful nandkerchief nervous 17.8 sandals grateful backpack OCOBOBOA GB angry / mad (US) a scarf (i) unenthusiastic @ wallet curious . m proud 16.5 (I) worried n shoes disappointed 18.2 D belt assertive @ rude 19.3 a hair band impatient unreliable delighted, annoyed, grateful, embarrassed, eveliner handkerchief lazy considerate ecstatic, worried, curious, unenthusiastic, a scarf approachable jealous, confused m umbrella insensitive 19.4 16.6 18.3 in disgusted in grateful @3 @6 @2 @1 @4 n optimistic brave amazed a scared @5 @8 @10 @9 @7 3 arrogant 3 laid-back interested odisappointed depressed annoyed assertive a insensitive Dored proud 16.7 18.4 nail polish Dow tie nelaxed miserable nigh heels lipstick caring 6 flip-flops 6 ring @ mean 19.5 purse (US) / handbag (UK) 📵 hat @ eccentric happy assertive 1 interested 16.8 talented nervous n brooch earrings passionate a calm umbrella @ comb @ calm miserable n proud perfume sunglasses unapproachable necklace generous amused



# 20

# 20.8

- n grandfather
- grandparents
- 1 mother / mom (US) / mum (UK)
- aunt
- sister-in-law
- 0 wife
- ousin @
- son son
- children 0
- m granddaughter
- m grandson
- @ grandchildren

# 20.9

- adults.
- @ girl
- (I) triplets
- a baby
- @ male

# 20.10

- widower grandmother
- boyfriend and girlfriend
- twins @ grandfather

# 20.11

- father / dad
- stepsister
- stepbrother

# 20.12

- n female
- partner
- nephew
- daughter
- (3) husband
- widow
- girlfriend

# 21

# 21.2

- I love playing with my grandson. I think the world of him.
- My siblings are always falling out with each other.
- We often bump into Mary at the local store.
- We see eye to eye about most important issues.

# 21.3

- Caroline looks up to her eldest brother.
- Sadie takes after her mother, They are both very kind.
- My cousin gave birth to a baby boy last year.
- I stick up for my friends if people are mean to them.
- I made friends with Miguel after he moved to my town.

# 21.4

@6 @3 @2 @5 @1 @4

# 21.5

- Jo gets along with her boss.
- We've been close friends since we shared an apartment.
- I love playing with my grandson. I think the world of him.
- We broke up because I didn't love him any more.
- My siblings are always falling out with each other.

# 22

# 22.3

0 B 0 A 0 D

# 22.4

- A 14 B 7 G 6 D 1 G 8 D 13 G 2 G 5 D 3 D 15 S 4 D 9
- Ø 10 Ø 16 Ø 12 Ø 11

### 22.5

booties, nursery, toy, sandbox, swings, train set, doll, marbles, bottle, kite, puppet, changing table, rattle

# 22.6

## **EQUIPMENT:**

baby monitor, bottle, bib, potty, high chair, wet wipe TOYS:

spinning top, puppet, building blocks, playing cards kite. slide

# 22.7

- snowsuit
- nattle 2
- Nob 🕲
- diaper
- marbles
- lo toy
- mobile mobile
- nigh chair

# 23

# 23.4

OC OA OA OB OC

# 23.5

- to fail
- classroom
- law
- medicine
- degree

# 23.6

- m art
- business studies
- professor
- a exercise book
- physics
- history
- schooldrama
- o biology
- laboratory
- to study a subject
- lecture
- (i) exam

# 23.7

- math (US) / maths (UK)
- college (US) / university (UK)
- architecture
- essay
- teacher
- student
- music
  psychology
- geography

# 24

# 24.2

- Rowena is taking a year off before she starts college.
- Practicing for her class presentation made a world of difference.
- I expect my students to attend classes every week.
- Their views on teaching a class are polar
- (i) Chris passed his final college exams with flying colors.

- When Gavin was a freshman, he was very nervous about starting college.
- There is a clear distinction between these two experiments.

- Emma took her driving test last week, and she passed.
- It's important to give students regular feedback on their work.
- Amira is studying for a graduate degree in chemistry.
- Boris almost missed the deadline for his research project.

- an undergraduate
- a first draft
- a freshman (US) / fresher (UK)
- continuous assessment
- 1 to pass with flying colors

# 24.5

- I like continuous assessment more than just taking final exams.
- I've finished the first draft of my essay, but I'm sure that I'll have to make lots of changes to it.
- Matt enrolled in a computer science course last month.
- I'd like you to compare and contrast these two pictures.
- Many undergraduates live in a dormitory in their first year of college.

# 25

# 25.2

- After only a few weeks living in Italy, I was able to make myself understood.
- I have a good ear for languages. I learned Swahili in six months.
- The language **barrier** stopped me from talking to Wen.
- My uncle is fluent in five different languages.
- I speak conversational German, but my grammar is awful.
- Juan finds the pronunciation of the word "squirrel" impossible.

# 25.3

- an accent
- bilingual
- 📵 a native speaker
- speaking
- (i) to speak accurately
- vocabulary
- fluent in

# 25.4

- I was taught French by a native speaker from Marseilles.
- English acts as a lingua franca for the people at the conference.

- I understand some Hebrew, but find the writing impossible.
- Although Pedro has a strong accent, he does speak accurately.

# 25.5

@2 @6 @3 @5 @1 @4

# 26

# 26.2

- Do you really believe in ghosts?
- I really enjoy reading fairy tales to my grandchildren.
- We have a sneaking suspicion that Tim won't come to the party with us.
- Farah started a rumor that Kerry stole a car.

# 26.3

- Tara is dropping a hint that she would like new shoes for her birthday.
- Jenna told a white lie and said she liked Barry's new suit.
- I've never played this game, so I'm hoping for beginner's luck.
- He has a very old-fashioned set of beliefs.

# 26.4

- to make a wish
- @ pure luck
- an urban myth
- folklore
- to gossip

# 26.5

- I often find out about new products by word of mouth.
- Anyone can win this game. It's a game of pure luck.
- 📵 You shouldn't be a **tattletale** at school.
- To some people, a black cat is a good omen; to others, a bad omen.
- Martin loves to gossip about other people's relationships.

# 27

# 27.4

- shoplifting
- hacking
- **B** burglary
- () fine
- smuggling smuggling

## 27.5

1 law court 2 judge 1 trial

# 27.6

# OB OC OA OA OB

# 27.7

- The recent crime wave in my home town is very worrying.
- The jury found Colin guilty of car theft.
- The burglar wouldn't admit he had committed a crime.
- After discussing all the evidence, the jury reached a verdict.
- It's a police officer's job to enforce the law.

# 27.8

- The police officer **arrested** Tina for shoplifting.
- It's a police officer's job to enforce the law.
- Street crime, such as mugging, can be a problem in our cities.
- Paul was sentenced to 100 hours of community service.
- André is trained to deal with white-collar crime, such as fraud.

# 28

# 28.5

MEAT:

sausages, chicken,

lamb, ham

SEAFOOD:

sardines, salmon,

lobster, sushi

DAIRY:

milk, fried egg,

butter, cheese

FAST FOOD:

hot dog, fries (US) / chips (UK), pizza, kebab

## 28.6

- 🕦 cream 🔞 soup 🍵 bacon
- beef mackerel

# 28.7

- oup soup
- scrambled eggs
- salad
- O wrap
- (US) / crisps (UK)
- scallops
- cottage cheese
- burger

- Q5 @8 @1 @4
- @ 9 @ 7 @ 10
- D2 D3 D6



10 to simmer a to mash 1 to grate a to bake a to fry to peel to cut 33.6 m tip 1 lunch menu menu breakfast dinner **buffet** 33.7 napkin dessert / pudding (UK) appetizer (US) / starter (UK) check (US) / bill (UK) restaurant **Maitress** snack O café n chef to slice mentrée (US) / main course (UK) ( to stir food stall D buffet 33.8 @7 @12 @1 @14 @6 @4 @11 @8 @2 @13 @ 10 @ 9 @ 3 @ 15 @ 5 34.2 writer @ mechanic 1 librarian o pilot (i) dentist actor plumber scientist tour guide lawyer m sales assistant waitress (I) fashion designer @ gardener

# 34,3

psychologist, judge, driver, photographer, paramedic, businessman, journalist, engineer, scientist 34.4 OBOD DA DE GC 34.5 lawyer 1 teacher scientist artist. train driver butcher librarian @ mechanic chef n psychologist designer @ architect 34.6 1 judge businessman dentist. scientist waiter a nurse teacher actor plumber (1) farmer train driver 35.4 assistant manager @ employee (a) intern 3 staff C client apprentice 35.5 to call in sick 1 to work from home 1 to work full-time (a) to earn 1 to have a day off to work shifts

- to work sim
- to get fired
- 🔘 to go on maternity leave
- o to work part-time

## 35.6

- The store pays its staff an hourly rate of \$15.
- We will pay overtime to all staff who are willing to work weekends.
- I'm looking for a job with a salary of at least \$25,000.

- Benefits include gym membership and health insurance.

  My bonus this year was \$1,000, so I'm going to go on vacation.

  I had to find a new job last year
- because I was laid off.

  I got a promotion after working for the company for only six months.

# 35.7

- benefits
- wages
- a pay cut
- a raise
- an hourly rate

# 36

# 36.3

0 C 0 A 0 B 0 G 5 H 0 E

# 36.4

- nealthcare
- agriculture
- finance
- shipping
- energy
- advertisingjournalism
- 1 tourism
- aerospace

# 36.5

- A3 B2 B9 B8
- 04 61 66 010
- 07 011 012 05

# 36.6

- Human Resources (HR)
- Accounts / Finance
- Legal
- Administration
- Public Relations (PR)
- Sales
- Marketing

# 37

- 1 trays
- 1 desk
- bulletin board (US) / notice board (UK)
- water cooler
- (US) / bin (UK)
- filing cabinet
- n chair

laptop

envelope

stapler

paper

printer nencil

37.6

0 B 0 A 0 C

0 A 0 B 0 A

37.7

alendar

scissors 8

photocopier

o rubber bands

clipboard

laptop

shredder

paper clips

scanner

nighlighter 🗓 m envelope

(B) hole punch

# 38.3

currency

ash machine

bank loan

check

stock exchange

bank statement

interest rate

mobile banking

O PIN

credit card

wallet

@ mortgage

cash register

( coins

# 38.4

mortgage cash machine

invoice

wallet

coins

bank

receipt

check

mobile banking

stock exchange

## 38.5

The store has gone out of business because most people download movies now.

The bank charges \$10 per month for overdrafts.

The exchange rate has made trips to some countries more expensive.

If we can't sell more products, we will get into debt.

Our income fell after we lost an important client.

38.6

OBOA OA

OB OA

# 39.2

to get ahead

le to take off

10 to take someone on

give and take

to step down

# 39.3

All our employees are fully trained and have hands-on experience.

Gavin was fired because he was caught stealing from the warehouse.

Bruno's career took off after he won an important new client.

People who work in childcare have their hands full all day.

We've set our sights on winning more industry awards.

I need to tackle this problem head-on or it will get worse.

Working well with clients involves a lot of give and take.

My boss started working here at the bottom of the career ladder.

Lucas has been stuck in a dead-end job for two years.

I don't work a nine-to-five job because I have two young children.

I'm stepping down from this job because I need more training.

# 39.5

 Elena's chosen career path involves a lot of travel.

Can I call you back later? I'm snowed under right now.

Clive always goes the extra mile to deliver our products on time.

Some of the factory workers were laid off after our profits fell.

# 40.2

 We easily reached a consensus on the best poster design.

Stefan is on vacation and will be absent from this meeting.

I'm sorry to interrupt, but your client is waiting in reception.

Our poor sales figures will be on the agenda today.

# 40.3

@3 @4 @1 @5 @2

# 40.4

on the agenda

to sum up.

1 to attend a meeting

the main objective to reach a consensus

absent

to run out of time

1 to give a presentation

action points

# 40.5

To sum up, sales of our older products have fallen this year.

Stefan is on vacation and will be absent from this meeting.

I'll talk through the report and then I'll take questions.

Our poor sales figures will be on the agenda today.

Let's wrap up this meeting. It's almost one o'clock

# 41.3

This is a difficult job. Make sure you do everything by the book.

Great! We're all on the same page about this marketing campaign.

This client will never be satisfied because he keeps moving the goalposts.

Mealth and safety in the warehouse involves a lot of red tape.

# 41.4

Could I touch base with you for a quick update on this project?

Rohit clinched the deal after offering the clients a discount.

We're losing money, so we need a game plan for increasing sales.

We don't know the exact costs, but here's a ballpark figure. 41.5 We expected a change of pace after we received several large orders. This product will never sell. We're throwing money down the drain. This client will never be satisfied because

he keeps moving the goalposts. They've cornered the market with their new range of shoes.

This is a difficult job. Make sure you do everything by the book.

41.6 02 06 @1 @7 @4 @5 G3 G8

# 42.4

Professional achievements

Career summary

Education

Key skills Interests

References

# 42.5

m recruitment agency

o job ad (US) / advert (UK)

cover letter (US) / covering letter (UK)

portfolio

# 42.6

to manage

10 to have an interview

to negotiate

to organize to supervise

to apply for a job

to collaborate a to fill out a form

to coordinate

accounting software.

# 42.7

I am responsible for six other staff members.

I have an in-depth knowledge of hair-coloring techniques.

1 have a proven track record in the catering industry.

As an ex-car salesman, I have a serviceoriented background. I am proficient in all major types of

# 43.3

determined

organization

public speaking

numeracy

flexible

Competitive

practical

responsible

teamwork

nesearch

n punctual

(D) initiative (B) fast learner

negotiating

professional, reliable, hardworking, responsible, administration, motivated, research, organized, calm

# 43.5

fluent in languages

attention to detail

time management

Customer-focused

g problem-solving

# 43.6

confident

patient

nonest

nesearch

innovative

ambitious

efficient

fast learner

organization

competitive

decision-making

# 43.7

nambitious team player energetic

(a) interpersonal skills (b) efficient

# 44.4

OB OC OD

OAOFOH 0 E 0 1 0 G

## 44.5

passengers

platform

bicycle

pedestrian

commuters .

@ coach

yacht

moped van

# 44.6

1 train

helicopter

6 boat

ferry

camel

yacht norse horse

(i) taxi

van

# 44.7

Ø4 @10 @1 @11 @6 @9 @3 @15 @2 @14

68 613 W5 W12 @7

# 45.3

seatbelt

a car wash

(i) fuel

to check the tires (US) / tyres (UK)

1 to brake

speed camera

wipers

to slow down

pedestrian crossing

steering wheel

to check the oil

traffic jam

parking ticket

(US) / to indicate (UK)

# 45.4

n trunk

diesel diesel

mechanic mechanic

gasoline fraffic jam

headlight

steering wheel

parking attendant

## 45.5

nood (US) / bonnet (UK)

1 trunk (US) / boot (UK) ire (US) / tyre (UK)

wheel

- n parking lot
- flat tire
- ar wash
- wipers
- 1 to slow down
- insurance
- speed limit
- oil 💿

# 45.7

- traffic lights
- D parking lot
- to pass
- wheel clamp
- noad sign
- to set off
- speed limit

# 46.4

- north.
- northeast
- @ east
- southeast
- south.
- n southwest
- west

## 46.5

- turn.
- block
- mile.
- distance
- (a) footpath

# 46.6

- n street
- roadmap (US) / streetmap (UK)
- key
- shoulder (US) / hard shoulder (UK)
- vard
- intersection (US) / crossroads (UK)
- n sidewalk (US) / pavement (UK)
- ne-way street
- avenue

# 46.7

- to go / turn left
- 1 to go / turn right
- 10 to take the second right
- a to take the first left
- o to stop at (the hotel)
- to go straight ahead (US) / on (UK)
- to ask directions

# 46.8



# 47.5

- to make a reservation
- n to check in
- 1 to check out
- to stay in a hotel

# 47.6

- noom service
- passport
- apartment
- luggage boarding pass
- laundry service
- passport control
- en-suite bathroom (UK)
- cabin
- m window seat
- to go abroad
- all-inclusive
- (B) double room
- ( hostel

# 47.7

- 04 @1 @5 @2 @9 @3

# G6 G8 G7 G11 G10 B12

# 47.8

- direct flight
- 10 to book a vacation
- dorm.
- walking vacation
- safe.
- O one-way ticket
- single room

## 48.2

- We like to stay in places that are off the beaten path.
- Zoe is really looking forward to visiting the pyramids.
- We got hopelessly lost when we tried to drive into Tokyo.
- The palace is such a tourist trap in the summer.
- We're checking out the zoo that you recommended.
- 1 love to get away from it all when I'm on vacation.
- I'm taking Clara to look around the park today.
- I save lots of money on train tickets by booking in advance.

- I don't like going abroad because I feel homesick.
- I save lots of money on train tickets by booking in advance.
- We got hopelessly lost when we tried to drive into Tokyo.
- We like to stay in places that are off the beaten path.

# 48.4

- Brendan loves sports and has a real thirst for adventure.
- I like to travel out of season, when it's nice and quiet.
- This place is so different from home. It's such a culture shock.
- Let's stop off at the gallery before we check into our hotel.
- Dan's parents came to the airport to see him off.

# 48.5

- This hotel looks very run-down. Let's stay somewhere else.
- I don't like going abroad because I feel homesick.
- I save lots of money on train tickets by booking in advance.
- 1 love to get away from it all when I'm on
- We don't need another suitcase. It's just a weekend getaway.

## 49.3

- saddle.
- handlebar
- pedal
- frame

# 49.4

- cycle pump
- neflector
- basket
- bicycle lane

- n gear
- not drink container (US) / flask (UK)
- Campsite
- ( tent
- walking boots
- pothole
- camping stove
- backpack / rucksack (UK)

shower block

racing bike

unicycle

waterproofs

bike rack

atandem

a campfire

caravan

n tent

bicycle lane

barbecue

(B) brakes

# 49.7

@3 @6 @1 @18 @2 @ 10 @ 7 @ 4 @ 5 @ 11

@ 16 @ 8 @ 13 @ 9 @ 17

@ 12 @ 15 @ 14

# 50.2

surfing.

picnic basket

beach ball

wet suit

wave

sunscreen (US) / sun cream (UK)

norkel and mask

life preserver (US) / life ring (UK)

kite

towel

@ flip-flops

(B) jet ski

(E) shell

( sunbathing

# 50.3

wet suit

swimsuit

swimming trunks

andcastle

kite

bodyboarding

life preserver

jet ski

# 50.4

n bodyboarding n windbreak

windsurfing sea crab

deck chair flippers

picnic blanket sandcastle

# 50.5

OB OA

BCOA

OB OA

# 51.4

n cool

stifling

freezing

downpour

Fahrenheit

O overcast

chilly

(3) thunder

raindrop (ii) humidity

1 flood

# 51.5

1 thundery 2 rainy

cloudy @ icy

**10** windy

# 51.6

n drought

blizzard

(3) lightning

snowflake

snowstorm

heatwave

puddle

gale

# 51.7

07 01 03 08

@6 @2 @5 @10 04 09 012 011

# 52.2

1 wood

canyon.

ocean

nigh tide

sand dune grassland

wave

low tide

glacier

nocks

cave

1 mountain range

(B) swamp

( farmland

# 52.3

countryside

canyon

plateau

volcano

meadow

rain forest (US) / rainforest (UK)

mountain range

polar region

# 52.4

hill.

forest

n peak stream

river

OC OB OA OC

OA OB OA

Fossil fuels such as coal and oil produce carbon dioxide.

Carbon dioxide is one of the best-known greenhouse gases.

Solar panels on your house can help you save electricity. Factory emissions are a cause of global

warming. It can be much cheaper to use renewable energy.

# 53.3

endangered

global warming

wind power

solar power

alternative energy

We need to tackle pollution in our rivers.

Dinosaurs became extinct millions of years ago.

The traffic in our cities is harmful to the environment.

We can reduce pollution by using more types of alternative energy.

Climate change is a huge threat to many animals.

This wind farm has been running for several years.

We must work together to stop the destruction of our forests.

Climate change is a huge threat to many animals.

If we don't reduce pollution, Earth will undergo irreversible change.

- namster
- (1) to quack
- doghouse (US) / kennel (UK)
- (1) fish
- 1 to squeak
- abbit hutch
- a parrot
- basket

# 54.5

- n horse
- 1 turkey
- @ sheep
- to purr
- 1 to meow
- mouse
- to croak
- donkey
- collar

# 54.6

- whiskers
- @ tail
- paws
- claws

# 54.7

- to scratch
- goose goose
- n tortoise
- aquarium
- 6 bird seed

## 54.8

- @10 @6 @3 @1 @2
- @5 @7 @4 @9 @8

# 55.3

- M B
- E A
- B
- OC
- OC

# 55.4

- n koala
- 1 frog
- @ giraffe
- chipmunk
- snake
- bison
- polar bear

# 55.5

- n bat
- D buffalo
- hippopotamus
- tiger (
- ( wolf
- @ elephant
- mongoose mongoose
- jaguar

# 55.6

- n gazelle
- @ lion
- moose
- zebra
- (3) to roar panda
- to burrow
- yak
- tapir
- to swing
- tiger u
- naccoon
- 1 to hunt
- meerkat

# 56

# 56.4

BUGS:

moth, spider, wasp, caterpillar, ant, snail

BIRDS:

hawk, vulture, penguin, duck, swan, dove

## 56.5

- to hatch
- to hoot
- 1 to sing
- ( to peck
- (5) to swoop

# 56.6

- n beak
- wing wing
- claw

# 56.7

- n claw
- 10 to flap
- (3) toucan
- O dove
- pelican
- seagull
- beak
- (8) caterpillar

# 56.8

- woodpecker
- @ worm
- eagle
- butterfly
- beetle
- d chicken
- n parrot
- cockroach
- pelican

# 57.3

# OBOD OA OE OC

# 57.4

- iellyfish iellyfish
- 1 turtle
- squid (i)
- d lobster (B) eel
- **3** shark

# 57.5

seahorse, dolphin, otter, mussel, lobster. ray, walrus, clam, swordfish, oyster, jellyfish, octopus, crab, seal

# 0 A 0 C 0 B 0 A 0 C 0 B

# 57.7

- oyster
- porpoise
- killer whale sea lion
- a school of fish
- ( lobster
- n squid
- blue whale
- @ eel

# 58

- to make models
- to do karaoke
- to collect stamps
- to take photos
- 10 to go camping
- 10 to fly a kite to see a play
- 10 to have a picnic
- o to paint
- to knit
- to do puzzles



# 62.6 **EQUIPMENT**: skis, pool cue, fishing rod, helmet, roller skates, baseball bat **VENUES:** tennis court, ice rink, stadium, ski slope, golf course, running track 62.7 n paddle @ arrow a shuttlecock nowboard snowboard helmet **bowling** pins narness harness 63.4 i science-fiction autobiography 1 travel writing crime fiction @ e-reader nature writing biography cookbook novel. dictionary 1 textbook / course book encyclopedia gossip magazine horoscope 63.5 author novel [ n guidebook romance @ puzzles hardback 63.6 1 flipped through the guidebook and decided to buy it. His new novel has received glowing reviews from all the critics. I'm reading a crime novel. It's a real page-turner.

- I find the plot difficult to understand in most fantasy novels.
- Mer latest novel is a bestseller around the world.

6 villain

**usher** 

stunt

artoon

director director

# 

64
64.5 ① saxophone ② flute ③ clarinet ④ trombone ⑤ guitar ④ violin ⑦ cello ⑧ electric guitar ② keyboard
64.6 ① to perform ② opera ② to play the trumpet ③ rock ③ to conduct ④ to compose ⑦ classical ③ to listen ② country
64.7 ① solo ② lyrics ③ choir ⑥ guitar player ③ microphone ⑥ group ⑦ conductor ② festival
64.8 ① C ② C ③ A ③ B ⑤ B ② A
65
65.3 ① opera ② romantic comedy ③ thriller ③ horror ⑤ ballet
65.4  ① costumes ② multiplex ③ script ① popcorn

# 66. 65. 66. 67. 67. 66. epis doc chairem satir repo wea drar scre prev sitco

65.5	
① script	
10 hero	
movie	
dialog dialog	
<ul><li>encore</li></ul>	
<ul> <li>audience</li> </ul>	
<ul><li>box office</li></ul>	
crime drama	
props villain	
VIIIairi	
65.6	
n orchestra seating (l	JS) / stalls (UK)
orchestra pit	
🚺 stage	
balcony	
3 circle	
65.7	
1 screen	
2 costumes	
action movie	
movie star	
<ul><li>audience</li></ul>	
cartoon	
ncore encore	
100	
66	
00	
66.4	
n children's show (US	i) / children's TV (UK)
comedy	
news news	
cooking show	
talk show (US) / ch.	at show (UK)
period / costume o	Irama
66.5	
Ø 5 ® 7	
@2 @4	
@1 @3	
@ 6 @ 9	
0 11 0 8	
© 12 <b>©</b> 10	
226.0	
66.6	
episode .	
66.6 episode documentary channel	



- to change channel
- M thriller
- to record
- season (US) / series (UK)
- weather
- to turn down the volume
- a talk show (US) / chat show (UK)
- video on demand
- shopping channel
- couch potato
- to turn off

# 66.8

- weather show
- neporter dana
- interview channel
- m crime @ cartoon

# 67

# 67.2

- Lee's claim to fame was that he could eat five burgers in five minutes.
- The opening night of the show was a great success.
- Lucinda is used to being in the public eye.
- The success of her latest movie has **gone to** her head.

## 67.3

- My favorite actors were on the red carpet this evening.
- Social media has supported the rise of celebrity culture.
- This singer's wedding was headline news last week.
- Everyone was talking about her attentiongrabbing dress.

## 67.4

- John would really love to have his name in lights.
- This morning's newspaper headline is shocking!
- Kelly has had a truly meteoric rise in the music industry.
- Some people go on talent shows to become famous.
- Politicians can easily be exploited by the media.
- The politician's lies were exposed in the interview.

# 67.5

- Q6 @1
- @4 @3
- 02 05

# 68

# 68.6

OC OB OA OB GC

# 68.7

- n sore
- pain pain
- bitesprain
- @ flu
- high blood pressure
- swollen

# 68.8

## SICKNESS:

food poisoning, diabetes, appendicitis, chickenpox, mumps, cold

INJURIES:

broken bone, wound, bruise, burn, sting, cut

# 68.9

- mumps mumps
- @ cut
- asthma
- stress
- **S** virus
- Migraine
- symptoms
- eczema

# 69

# 69.4

0 B 0 A 0 D 0 E 6 C 0 H 0 I 0 G 0 F

# 69.5

- n prescription
- ambulance
- appointment
- syringe
- (a) to heal
- to exercise
- injection
- treatment
- to resuscitate

# 69.6

- antiseptic wipes
- adhesive bandage (US) / plaster (UK)
- bandage
- a cotton pads (US) / cotton wool (UK)
- adhesive tape
- safety pin

- ointment
- scissors
- painkillers

# 69.7

stethoscope, physical therapy, operation, patient, blood test, inhaler, paramedic, bandage, ointment

# 69.8

# 70

# 70.3

0 A 0 E 0 B 0 F 0 C

# 70.4

0 B 0 B 0 A 0 A 0 A 0 C 0 A

# 70.5

- Pedro has given up chocolate this month.
- I'm trying to eat more vegetables because they're low in fat.
- Brown bread is a good source of fiber.
- You should eat smaller portions if you want to lose weight.
- © Convenience food saves people time, but isn't always good for them.

# 70.6

- I'm trying to **cut down on** sugary drinks because I know they're bad for me.
- Mia must not eat nuts because she's allergic to them.
- I'm trying to eat more vegetables because they're low in fat.
- It's okay to eat treats like cake in moderation.

# 71

- circuit training
- no skip
- 10 to cool down
- locker room
- spa
- to meditate
- n to squat
- aromatherapy
- yoga yoga

# 71.6 elliptical (US) / cross-trainer (UK) Weights exercise mat personal trainer 1 treadmill a exercise bike 71.7 n to work out (US) / to keep fit (UK) 10 to sleep well 10 to stretch to relax / to chill out lockers acupuncture neart rate push-up (US) / press-up (UK) counseling (US) / counselling (UK) massage in sit-up jump rope (US) / skipping rope (UK) 1 boot camp 71.8 n personal trainer @ treadmill to chill out o boot camp spa spa Pilates steam room 71.9 reflexology @ exercise class sauna steam room a to sleep well o to warm up 72.2 town square fountain a castle store (US) / shop (UK) lown hall nestaurant library 72.3 nospital pharmacy 1 temple 1 factory nightclub 72.4 O B

0 C	
O A	
72.5	
O po	st office
@ m	osque
sh	opping mall
	eater (US) / theatre (UK)
	e station
	fice building
vil	
_	metery
O ch	
	s station (US) / petrol station (UK)
O pa	mmercial district
-	v court
(i) cit	
Mar Cit	У
$\neg$	2
7	3
73.4	
	eengrocer
	h dealer (US) / fishmonger (UK)
	okstore (US) / bookshop (UK)
	outique
	y store (US) / toy shop (UK) Itcher
1000	eet market
O flo	
and the	Hist
73.5	
	try on
Ø ba	
to	
	velers
	exchange
	rdware store
0 to	
	choose
(i) de	licatessen
73.6	
1 Yo	u can buy almost anything you want a
	ea market in town.
@ It's	always worth shopping around whe
buyir	g a new car.
	ove going bargain-hunting at my loca
1 le mark	ove going <b>bargain-hunting</b> at my loca et. hought the restaurant was <b>overpriced</b>

# 74.5 convenient @ receipt special offer basement 6 customer guarantee n escalator 74.6 OC OD OA OB 74.7 food court upmarket closed price tag 74.8 @3 @1 @6 @2 @4 @9 @ 12 @ 5 @ 7 0 10 0 8 0 11 75.2 There are lots of green spaces in the city for people to relax in the summer. There's a greater choice of cafés and restaurants in large cities. Moscow has a lively nightlife, with bars The food was very disappointing. and nightclubs that stay open until dawn. The local hardware store has slashed its The road work meant that it took me two prices. You can find some real bargains. hours to arrive at the office today. It's sometimes impossible to get on the bus. during rush hour. The pollution in my city can be terrible in

the summer months.

on a tight budget

a flea market

a rip-off

/4

74.4

n exit

(ashier

checkout

basket

cash register (US) / till (UK)

shopping bag / carrier bag (UK)

shopping cart (US) / trolley (UK)

to shop around

D bargain-hunting

- a good deal
- to slash prices

# 75.3 Overcrowding on London's trains means it's often hard to find a seat. I offer guided tours of the city's historic buildings. Good infrastructure, such as roads and telecommunications, is essential for a modern city. 75.4 05 **3 3**2 0 4 (3) T 75.5 The pace of life is much faster in the city than in the countryside. 1 The vandalism in my area makes the buildings look very ugly. A good way to avoid traffic jams is to travel by train. The road work meant that it took me two hours to arrive at the office today. 76.3 n password artificial intelligence @ e-reader a smartwatch USB drive a camera n plug **wireless** MP3 player martphone 0 m remote control @ memory card (US) / torch (UK) (I) hands-free headset 76.4 O C @ E 0 D OA @ B

76.5

① GPS
② voice recorder
③ Wi-Fi
④ circuit
② bulb
② laptop
⑦ webcam

The research scientists made an ama breakthrough.	zing
aptop and smartphone.	
because of online streaming.  In this digital age, many people have	a a
CDs and cassettes have become obsc	lete
of my old one.	
a good job these days. My new smartphone is light-years al	hear
Nou need to be computer literate to	find
77.4	
he latest phone.	
Seb's such a technophile. He has to ha be letest phone.	ve
the way we learn.	
The internet has caused a revolution i	n
a typewriter.	
My uncle's a technophobe. He still use	95
I really want to buy the latest model of their smartphone.	
77.3	
nappen in the new year.	
<ul> <li>Laila is making predictions about who</li> </ul>	at will
of these paintings.	ii one
to come. It's only a matter of <b>time</b> before we se	llone
Higher prices could be the <b>shape</b> of t	nings
money in the long <b>run</b> .	0.027
The car was expensive, but it will save	us
77.2	
200	
77	
o circuit	
a laptop	
amera camera	
1 tablet	
plug	
D bulb	
76.7	
Wile	
mouse wire	
mouse pad (US) / mat (UK)	
a keyboard	
computer desk	
76.6	
B tablet	
power cord	
router remote control	
2 battery	

3 8.3 steam to record to observe crystals cloning battery hypothesis 8.4 safety goggles microscope Bunsen burner 8.5 crystals pestle to pour cells physics to freeze molecules 8.6 to boil beaker gas to record results to burn steam reaction static electricity 8.7 A A B A 3.6

# Word list

Numbers refer to the unit number. Words separated by a forward slash usually indicate the differences between US and UK spelling.

abilities 59 able to drive 43 abseiling 60 absent 40 accent 25 accessories 16 accident 68 accommodation 13, 47 Accounts (department) 36 accurate 43 ache 68 across from 46 act 59 action movie 65 action points 40 actions 59 actor 34 acupuncture 71 adaptable 43
able to drive 43 abseiling 60 absent 40 accent 25 accessories 16 accident 68 accommodation 13, 47 Accounts (department) 36 accurate 43 ache 68 across from 46 act 59 action movie 65 action points 40 actions 59 actor 34 acupuncture 71
abseiling 60 absent 40 accent 25 accessories 16 accident 68 accommodation 13, 47 Accounts (department) 36 accurate 43 ache 68 across from 46 act 59 action movie 65 action points 40 actions 59 actor 34 acupuncture 71
absent 40 accent 25 accessories 16 accident 68 accommodation 13, 47 Accounts (department) 36 accurate 43 ache 68 across from 46 act 59 action movie 65 action points 40 actions 59 actor 34 acupuncture 71
accent 25 accessories 16 accident 68 accommodation 13, 47 Accounts (department) 36 accurate 43 ache 68 across from 46 act 59 action movie 65 action points 40 actions 59 actor 34 acupuncture 71
accessories 16 accident 68 accommodation 13, 47 Accounts (department) 36 accurate 43 ache 68 across from 46 act 59 action movie 65 action points 40 actions 59 actor 34 acupuncture 71
accident 68 accommodation 13, 47 Accounts (department) 36 accurate 43 ache 68 across from 46 act 59 action movie 65 action points 40 actions 59 actor 34 acupuncture 71
accommodation 13, 47 Accounts (department) 36 accurate 43 ache 68 across from 46 act 59 action movie 65 action points 40 actions 59 actor 34 acupuncture 71
Accounts (department) 36 accurate 43 ache 68 across from 46 act 59 action movie 65 action points 40 actions 59 actor 34 acupuncture 71
accurate 43 ache 68 across from 46 act 59 action movie 65 action points 40 actions 59 actor 34 acupuncture 71
ache 68 across from 46 act 59 action movie 65 action points 40 actions 59 actor 34 acupuncture 71
across from 46 act 59 action movie 65 action points 40 actions 59 actor 34 acupuncture 71
act 59 action movie 65 action points 40 actions 59 actor 34 acupuncture 71
action movie 65 action points 40 actions 59 actor 34 acupuncture 71
action points 40 actions 59 actor 34 acupuncture 71
actions 59 actor 34 acupuncture 71
actor 34 acupuncture 71
acupuncture 71
adaptable 43
add 33, 59
adhesive bandage 69
adhesive tape 37, 69
administration 43
Administration (department) 36
adults 20
advertising industry 36
adverts 66
aerobics 71
aeroplane 44
aerospace industry 36
afternoon 3
aftershave 16
against the clock 8
agriculture 36
ahead 46
ahead of the game 41
air bed 49
air mattress 49
airplane 44
airport 44, 72
alarm goes off 4
album <b>64</b>
Alice band 16
Allen keys 12
allergic to something <b>70</b>

allergies 68, 70
all-inclusive 47
alternative energy 53
always 3
amazed <b>19</b>
amazing 6
ambitious 43
ambulance <b>69</b>
American 1
American football <b>60</b>
amused 19
anemone <b>57</b>
angry 19 ankle 14
annoyed <b>19</b>
annoying 6
annual leave 35
annual vacation 35
ant <b>56</b>
antelope 55
antiseptic <b>69</b>
antiseptic wipes <b>69</b>
anxious 19
any other business 40
AOB <b>40</b>
apartment block 9
apartments 13, 47
appearance 17
appendicitis 68
appetizer 33
applause 65
apple 29
application form 42
apply for a job 42
appointment <b>69</b>
apprentice 35
approachable 18
apricot 29
April 3
aquarium 54
archery <b>60</b>
architect 34
architecture 23
Argentina 1
Argentinian 1
arm <b>14</b>
armadillo 55
armband 62
armchair 9
aromatherapy 71
arrange flowers 58
arrest somebody 27
arrive late 4
arrogant 18
arrow 62
art 23

artichokes 30
article 63
artist 34
ask directions 46
asparagus 30
assertive 18
assistant 35
asthma 68
ATM 38
attachment 7
attend a meeting 40
attend classes 24
attention to detail 43
attention-grabbing 67
attic 9
attract 78
aubergines 30
audience 65
August 3
aunt 20
Australia 1
author 63
auto repair shop 45
autobiography 63
autumn 3
avenue 46
avocados 30
awful 6
ax / axe 12

# baby 20 baby carriage 22 baby changing facilities 74 baby equipment 22 baby monitor 22 babygro 22 back up 76 backache 68 backpack 16, 49 bacon 28 bad 6 bad omen 26 badge 16 badminton 60 bag 32 bagel 31 bait 62 bake 33,58 baker 73 balanced diet 70 balcony (building) 9 balcony (theater / theatre) 65 bald **17** ball 22, 61, 62

ball is in your court 41 believe in something 26 bodyboarding 50 ballet 65 belt 16 body, parts of 14 balloon 22 bend in the road 46 bodysuit 22 ballpark figure 41 benefits 35 boil 33, 78 banana 29 bestseller 63 boiled egg 28 band 64 between 46 boiling 51 bandage 69 bib 22 boiling point 51 bank 38.73 bicvcle 44.49 bolt 12 bicycle lane 49 bank loan 38 bonnet (car) 45 bank statement 38 big 5 bonus 35 bar (goalpost) 61 bike 44.49 book 63 bar (pub) 33, 72 bike rack 49 book a holiday 47 barbeque 49 bilingual 25 book a vacation 47 bargain 74 bill 33 book club 58 bargain-hunting 73 bills 13, 38 book in advance 48 bark 54 bin 9.37 bookcase 9 booked 61 baseball 60 bin liner 11 baseball bat 62 binder clip 37 bookshop 73 basement 9,74 biography 63 bookstore 73 biologist 78 boot (car) 45 basil 31 basket 49, 54, 74 biology 23, 78 boot camp 71 basketball 60 bird seed 54 booties 22 bat 55 birds 56 boots 16 bath 4, 9 birdwatching 58 bored 19 bathrobe 15 biscuit 31 boring 6 bathroom 9 bison 55 bottle 22, 32 bathroom equipment 10 bite 32,68 bottle opener 10 bottom of the career ladder 39 bathtub 9 bitter 32 battery 76, 78 black 5 boutique 73 be booked 61 black hair 17 bow (archery) 62 be delayed 47 blackberries 29 bow (gesture) 14 be laid off 35 blackcurrants 29 bow tie 16 be on the fence 8 bowl (container) 10, 32 bleach 11 be sent off 61 bleat 54 bowling 60 bleed 68 beach 50, 52, 58 bowling pins 62 beach ball 50 box 32 blender 10 beak 56 blink 14 box office 65 boxer shorts 15 beaker 78 blizzard 51 block 46 beans 30 boxes 13 bear 55 block of flats 9 boxing 60 beard 17 blond hair 17 boxing gloves 62 blood test 69 boxing ring 62 beautiful 6.17 beauty 16, 74 blouse 15 boy 20 beaver 55 blow 59 boyfriend 20 become a celebrity 67 blue 5 bra 15 blue eyes 17 bed 4, 9 bracelet 16 bed and breakfast 47 blue whale 57 brakes 45, 49 bedroom 9 blueberries 29 brave 18 bedside table 9 blush (action) 14 Brazil 1 bee 56 blush / blusher (make-up) 16 Brazilian 1 beef 28 boar 55 bread 31 beer 32 board a plane 47 break down 45 beetle 56 board games 22, 58 break even 38 beginner's luck 26 board of directors 40 break up with someone 21 behind 46 boarding pass 47 breakfast 4, 33 beliefs 26 boat 44 breakfast TV 66

breakthrough 77 businessman 34 carnival 75 breast 28 businesswoman 34 carrier bag 74 breathe 14 busk 64 carrots 30 breathtaking 6 butcher 34, 73 carry 59 bribery 27 butter 28 carton 32 bridge **72** butterfly 56 cartoon 65, 66 briefcase 16 butternut squash 30 cash machine 38 button 15 brilliant 6 cash register 38, 74 bring someone up 21 buy **73** cashew nut 29 bring up someone 21 buy groceries 4 cashier 74 British 1 buzz 56 cast 65 broccoli 30 castle 72 broil 33 casual 17 broken bone 68 cat 54 brooch 16 cabbage 30 catch 59 cabin 47 catch a train 44 broom 11 brother 20 cabinet 9 catch the bus 4 brother-in-law 20 cable TV 66 catch the train 4 brown 5 café 4, 33, 72 catch-up TV 66 catering industry 36 brown eves 17 cage 54 brown hair 17 cake 31 caterpillar 56 browse the internet 58 calcium 70 cauliflower 30 cautious 18 bruise 68 calendar 3.37 brunch 33 call a friend 4 cave 52 brush 11 call friends 58 celebrity 67 brush your hair 4 call in sick 35 celebrity culture 67 brush your teeth 4 call your family 4 cell phone 37 cell phone number 7 bucket 11 calm 18, 19, 43 bucket and spade 50 calorie-controlled diet 70 cello 64 buckle 16 calories 70 cells 78 budget 38 camel 44, 55 Celsius 51 buffalo 55 camera 76 cemetery 72 buffet 33 camper van 49 century 3 buggy 22 campfire 49 cereal 31 bugs **56** camping 49, 58 chain 49 build a fire 49 camping stove 49 chair 9, 37 building blocks 22 campsite 49 chalet 47 change (clothes) 15 building bricks 22 can 32 change a lightbulb 12 bulb 76 can opener 10 bull 54 Canada 1 change channel 66 bulletin board 37 Canadian 1 change money 38 change of pace 41 bump into someone 21 candv 31 bungalow 13 change the sheets 11 canoeing 60 bungee jumping 60 canyon 52 changing mat 22 Bunsen burner 78 cap 16 changing room 71,74 burger 28 car 45 changing table 22 burglary 27 car accident 45 channel 66 burn 68.78 car park 45 chapter 63 burrow 55 car theft 27 chat show 66 bus 44 car wash 45 check (payment) 38 bus station 72 caravan 49 check (restaurant) 33 bus stop 44 carbohydrates 70 check in 47 business 41 carbonated 32 check out 47 business as usual 41 cards 58 check out something 48 business card 7 career path 39 check something out 48 business studies 23 career summary 42 check the oil 45 businesslike attitude 43 caring 18 check the tires / tyres 45 check your emails 4 classical 64 commit a crime 27 checked / checkered 15 classroom 23 commuters 44 checkout 74 claw(s) 54, 56, 57 company 35 cheek 14 clean 5 company name 7 clean the bathroom 11 compare and contrast 24 cheerful 19 clean the windows 11 cheese 28 compass 46 cheesecake 31 clean up 11 competitive 43 cleaner 34 compose 64 cheetah 55 chef 33, 34 cleaning 11 composer 64 chemical industry 36 cleaning fluid 11 computer 37 chemicals 78 clear distinction 24 computer desk 76 chemist 78 clear the table 4, 11 computer literate 77 click 76 chemistry 23, 78 computing 43 cheque 38 click with someone 21 concert 58.64 cherries 29 client 35 concert hall 72 chess 58 cliff 52 condiments 31 chest 14 climate 51 conditioner 10 chest of drawers 9 climate change 53 conduct 64 chew 32 climb 59 conductor 64 chicken 28, 54, 56 climbing frame 22 conference call 40 clinch the deal 41 chickenpox 68 confident 18.19.43 child-care provider 34 clinic 69 confused 19 children 20 clipboard 37 confusing 6 children's department 74 cloning 78 considerate 18 children's show 66 close friend 21 construction industry 36 children's TV 66 closed 74 construction worker 34 cloth 11 chili / chilli flakes 31 consume 53 chill out 71 clothes 15 contact 7 clothes line 11 containers 32 chilled 32 chilly 51 cloud 51 continuous assessment 24 chin 14 cloudy 51 convenience food 70 China 1 coach 44 convenient 74 Chinese 1 coat 15 conversational 25 chipmunk 55 cockpit 44 cook 58 cockroach 56 chips 28 cook dinner 4 chives 31 coconut 29 cookbook 63 chocolate 31 cooker 9 cod 28 choir 64 coffee 4.32 cookie 31 cholesterol 70 coins 38 cooking show 66 cola 32 cool 51.78 choose 73 chop 33 colander 10 cool down 71 chopping board 10 cold (sickness) 68 coordinate 42 chopsticks 10 cold (temperature) 5, 51 copy 59 chores 11 cold feet 8 coriander 31 church 72 collaborate 42 corkscrew 10 chutney 31 collar (pet) 54 corn 30 cilantro 31 collar (shirt) 15 corner 46, 61 cinema 65.72 colleague 35 corner kick 61 collect stamps 58 circle 65 corner the market 41 correction fluid 37 circuit training 71 college 23 coloring / colouring book 63 cosmetics 74 city 7, 72 city centre 72 colors / colours 5 cosmopolitan 75 claim to fame 67 comb 16 costume drama 66 clam 57 comedy 65, 66 costumes 65 clap 14 comic 63 cot 22 clarinet 64 commercial break 66 cottage 13 class 23 commercial district 72 cottage cheese 28

cotton 15	current affairs 66	department store 74
cotton pads 69	curtain 65	departments (workplace) 36
cotton wool 69	cushion 9	departure gate 47
couch 9	customer 74	deposit 13
couch potato 66	customer service 43, 74	depressed 19
cough 14, 68	customer-focused 43	derelict buildings <b>75</b>
counselling / counselling 71	cut (food preparation) 33	desert <b>52</b>
count 59	cut (wound) 68	design and technology 23
countries 1	cut corners 8	designer 34
		designer labels <b>74</b>
country 64 countryside 52	cut down on something 70	desk 9, 37
,	cutlery 10	
courgettes 30	cutting board 10	desktop computer 76
course book 63	cutting-edge 77	desserts 31, 33
cousin 20	cycle pump 49	destruction 53
cover 63	cycling 49, 60	detached houses 13
cover / covering letter 42	cycling helmet 49	determined 43
cow 54	cycling trails 49	detox 70
co-worker 35	Czech Republic 1	diabetes 68
crab 28, 50, 57		dialog / dialogue 65
cranberries 29		diaper 22
crawl 59		diarrhea / diarrhoea 68
cream (colour) 5	dad <b>20</b>	diary 37
cream (dairy) 28	daily 3	dictionary 63
creative 43	dairy 28, 70	diesel 45
credit card 38	dairy-free <b>70</b>	dig <b>59</b>
crib 22	dance <b>59</b> , <b>64</b>	digital age 77
cricket 60	dark green 5	dine 32
crime <b>27</b> , 66	dark skin 17	dining room 9
crime drama 65		
_	data analysis 43	dinner 4, 33
crime fiction 63	date 29	dinnerware 10
crime rate <b>75</b>	daughter 20	diploma 23
crime wave 27	day 3	dire consequences 53
criminal record 27	day off 35	direct flight 47
crisps 28	dead-end job 39	direction 46
critical 18	debit card 38	director 65
croak 54	debt 38	dirty 5
crockery 10	decade 3	disappointed 19
crocodile 55	December 3	disappointing 6
croissant 31	decide <b>59</b>	disastrous 6
crossroads 46	decimals 2	discus 60
cross-trainer 71	decision-making 43	disgusted 19
crow (bird) 56	deck chair <b>50</b>	disgusting 6, 32
crow (cockerel) <b>54</b>	deep 5	dishes 4, 11
cruise 47	deep breathing 71	dishonest 18
cry 14	deer 55	dishwasher 9
crystals <b>78</b>	defender 61	dishwashing liquid 11
cucumbers 30	degree (qualification) 23, 24	dissolve <b>78</b>
cuff 15	degrees (temperature) 51	distance 46
cufflinks 16	delayed 47	distracted 19
culture shock 48	delete 7,76	diving 60
		9
cup 10	delicatessen 73	diving board 62
cupboard 9	delicious 6, 32	DNA 78
cupcake 31	delighted 19	do <b>59</b>
curious 19	denim 5, 15	do exercise 58
curly hair 17	dental floss 10	do homework 4
currant 29	dentist 34	do karaoke 58
currency 38	deodorant 10	do pottery 58

do puzzles 58	dummy 22	encyclopedia 63
do something by the book 41	dumplings 31	endangered 53
do the dishes 4, 11	duplex 13	energetic 43
do the gardening 58	dust 11	energy <b>70</b>
do the housework 4	duster 11	energy drink 32
do the ironing 11	dustpan 11	energy industry 36
do the laundry 11		enforce the law <b>27</b>
do the weeding 12	<b> </b>	engine <b>44</b> , <b>45</b>
do up 15		engineer 34
do yoga 58	eagle <b>56</b>	engineering 23
doctor 34, 69	ear 14	English 23
doctor's surgery 69	earn 35	enrol on 24
documentary <b>66</b>	earphones <b>76</b>	enroll in 24
dog 54	earrings 16	en-suite bathroom 47
doghouse <b>54</b>	ears 54	entertainment industry 36
doll 22	east 46	
	eat 32	enthusiastic 18 entrée 33
dollhouse / doll's house 22		
dolphin 57	eat breakfast 4	envelope 37
donkey 54	eat dinner 4	environment 53
door 9	eat lunch 4	episode 66
dorm 47	eat something in moderation 70	eraser 37
double room 47	eccentric 18	e-reader 63, 76
dove 56	economic downturn 38	escalator 74
download 76	economics 23	essay 23
downpour 51	ecstatic 19	estate agent 13
downstairs 9	eczema 68	evaporate 78
downtown 72	education 23, 36, 42	evening 3
draft 7	eel 57	evening class 58
drama 23, 65, 66	efficient 43	every day 3
draw (art) 58	egg 28	every other day 3
draw (sports result) 61	egg white 28	exam 23
drawer 37	eggplants 30	exchange <b>73</b>
drawing pin 37	Egypt 1	exchange business cards 7
dress 15	Egyptian 1	exchange rate 38
dresser 9	eight 2	excited 19
dressing gown 15	eighteen 2	exciting 6
drift apart 21	eighth 2	exclusive interview 67
drill 12	eighty 2	excursion 47
drink 32	elbow 14	exercise <b>58</b> , <b>69</b> , <b>71</b>
drink tea or coffee 4	electric guitar 64	exercise bike 71
drink water 69	electric shock 78	exercise book 23
drive 4	electrical appliances 74	exercise class 71
drive a car 44	electrician 34	exercise mat 71
driver 34	electronics industry 36	exhausted 19
driver's licence / license 45	elegant 17	exit <b>74</b>
driving 45	elephant 55	expenditure 38
drop a hint 26	elevator <b>74</b>	experiment <b>78</b>
drop someone off <b>45</b>	eleven 2	exploit 67
drought 51	eleventh 2	expose 67
drug dealing 27	elliptical 71	extinct 53
drum 64	email 7	extraordinary 6
dry 51	email address 7	eyebrow 14
dry cleaners 73	embarrassed 19	eyelashes 14
dry the dishes 11	employee 35	eyeliner 16
dry your hair 4	employer 35	eyes 14, 17
drying clip 11	employment 35	eyeshadow 16
duck <b>54</b> , <b>56</b>	encore <b>65</b>	

file 12 flour 31 files 37 flu 68 fabric 5 filing cabinet 37 fluent in (languages) 25, 43 face 14 fill out a form 42 flute 64 face the music 8 fill up 45 fly 56, 59 face wash 10 film 65 fly a kite 58 facial hair 17 film star 65 fog **51** Facilities (department) 36 fin 57 foggy 51 factory 72 final whistle 61 fold clothes 11 Fahrenheit 51 finance 38 folders 37 fail 23 Finance (department) 36 folding chair 49 fair skin 17 finance industry 36 folding table 49 fairy tale 26 find somebody guilty 27 folklore 26 fall (action) 59 find somebody not guilty 27 food court 74 fall (season) 3 fine **27** food industry 36 fall in love with someone 21 finger 14 food poisoning 68 fall out with someone 21 finish work 4 food stall 33 families 20.21 fire station 72 foot 14 fans 61 fired 39 football 60 fantastic 6 firefighter 34 football boots 62 fantasy 63 first 2 footpath 46 far 5 first aid kit 69 foraging 58 farm animals 54 first draft 24 forehead 14 farmer 34 first floor 74 forest 52 farming 36 fork (cutlery) 10 first name 7 farmland 52 fish 28, 54, 57 fork (gardening) 12 fashion designer 34 fish dealer 73 formal 17 fashion industry 36 fish slice 10 fortnight 3 fast food 28, 33 fish tank 54 forty 2 fast learner 43 fishing 60 forward (email action) 7 fasten 15 fishing industry 36 forward (soccer player) 61 fast-paced 75 fishing rod 62 fossil fuels 53 father 20 fishmonger 73 foundation 16 feather 56 fit 15, 73 fountain 72 February 3 fit a carpet 12 four 2 feed the cat 4 fitness 71 fourteen 2 feed the dog 4 five 2 fourth 2 feed the pets 11 fix a puncture 49 fox 55 feedback 24 fixed menu 33 fractions 2 feel better 69 flag 61 frame 49 feel homesick 48 flamingo 56 France 1 feel under the weather 8 flap 56 fraud 27 feelings 19 flashlight 49 freckles 17 female 20 flask 32, 49 free time activities 58 ferret 54 flat tire / tyre 45 freeway 46 ferry 44 flats 13 freeze 78 festival 64 flavorings 31 freezer 9 fever 68 flea market 73 freezing 51 fiber / fibre 70 flexible 43 freezing point 51 fiction 63 flick through 63 French 1 flight attendant 34 field (land) 52 fresh 32 field (sports) 61, 62 flip through 63 fresher 24 fifteen 2 flip-flops 16, 50 freshman 24 fifth 2 flippers **50**, **62** Friday 3 float 62, 78 fifty 2 fridge 9 fifty percent off 73 flood 51 fried egg 28 fig 29 florist 73 friendly 18

friends 4	get changed 15	go past 46
fries 28	get cold feet 8	go right <b>46</b>
frightened 19	get down to business 41	go shopping 58
frightening 6	get dressed 4	go sightseeing <b>47</b>
frizzy hair 17	get fired 35	go straight on 46
frog 55	get in a taxi 44	go the extra mile 39
front desk 47	get into debt 38	go to a book club 58
frost 51	get off a bike 49	go to a café 4
frosty 51	get off a bus 44	go to a concert 58
frown 14	get on a bike <b>49</b>	go to a party 58
fruit 29	get on a bus 44	go to an evening class 58
fruit salad 31	get on with someone 21	go to bed 4
frustrated 19	get out of a taxi 44	go to school 4
fry 33	get the ball rolling 41	go to somebody's head <b>67</b>
frying pan 10	get up 4	go to the beach 58
fuel 45	get your hair cut 17	go to the gym 58
full time 61	getaway 48	go to the shops 11
fun 6	geyser <b>52</b>	go to the store 11
funny 18	gill 57	go to work 4
fur 54	ginger 31	goalkeeper 61
furious 19	giraffe 55	goalpost 61
furnished 13	girl 20	goat <b>54</b>
furniture 9	girlfriend <b>20</b>	goatee 17
future-proof <b>77</b>	give a presentation 40	goggles 62
Free Free Free Free Free Free Free Free	give and take 39	golden raisin 29
	give birth 21	golf 60
	give notice 13	golf club 62
gadgets 76	give someone a lift 44	golf course 62
gain weight 69	give someone a ride 44	gone off 32
gale 51	give someone feedback on something 24	good 6
gallop 54	give something up <b>70</b>	good deal <b>73</b>
game plan 41	give up something <b>70</b>	good ear for languages 25
game show 66	glacier <b>52</b>	good omen 26
games 22	glamorous 17	good source of something 70
garage 45	glass <b>5</b> , <b>32</b>	goose <b>54</b> , <b>56</b>
garbage bag 11	glasses 16	gooseberries 29
garden 9	glide <b>56</b>	gorilla <b>55</b>
gardener 34	global warming 53	gossip <b>26</b>
gardening 12, 58	gloves 16	gossip magazine 63
garlic 30	glowing reviews <b>63</b>	government building 72
gas station <b>45</b> , <b>72</b> , <b>78</b>	gluten-free <b>70</b>	GPS 76
gasoline 45	go abroad 47	graduate 23, 24
gazelle <b>55</b>	go ahead 46	graffiti 27
gear 49	go birdwatching <b>58</b>	grammar 25
gecko 54	go camping 58	grandchildren 20
generous 18	go foraging 58	granddaughter <b>20</b>
genetic engineering <b>78</b>	go home 4	grandson 20
geographical features <b>52</b>	go jogging <b>58</b>	grapefruit <b>29</b>
geography 23	go left <b>46</b>	grapes 29
geology 23	go on a cruise <b>47</b>	grassland 52
gerbil <b>54</b>	go on a holiday <b>47</b>	grate 33
German 1	go on a vacation <b>47</b>	grateful 6, 19
Germany 1	go on an excursion 47	grater 10
get a degree 24	go on holiday <b>58</b>	gray / grey 5
get a degree 24 get ahead 39	go on maternity leave 35	gray / grey eyes 17
get along with someone 21	go on vacation 58	gray / grey hair 17
get away from it all 48	go out 4, 38, 58	great 6
J,	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	0

greater choice 75 hang gliding 60 helmet 62 Greece 1 happy 19 herbal tea 32 Greek 1 hard drive 76 herbs 31 green 5 hard shoulder 46 here 46 green energy sources 53 hardback 63 hero 65 hex keys 12 green eyes 17 hardware store 73 green spaces 75 hardworking 43 high 5 high blood pressure 68 greengrocer 73 harmful to the environment 53 greenhouse gases 53 harmless 6 high chair 22 grill 33 harmonica 64 high heels 16 grin 14 harness 62 high in something 70 ground floor 74 hat 16 high jump 60 groundsheet 49 hatch 56 high tide 52 group 64 have a bath 4 highbrow 63 grow up 21 have a break 4 highlighter 37 hike 58 grow your hair 17 have a car accident 45 guarantee 74 have a day off 35 hill 52 guava 29 hip 14 have a good ear for languages 25 guesthouse 47 have a heart of gold 8 hip-hop 64 guidebook 47, 63 hippopotamus 55 have a picnic 58 guided tour 47 have a shower 4 hiss 54 have a sneaking suspicion 26 historic buildings 75 guilty 27 guinea pig 54 have an impact on something 77 historic quarter 72 guitar 64 have an interview 42 history 23 guitar player 64 have breakfast 4 hit 59 have dinner 4 hit the nail on the head 8 gulp 32 have lunch 4 hitchhike 44 guy rope 49 guyline 49 have serious doubts 26 hockey 60 have serious misgivings 26 hockey stick 62 gym 58, 71 gymnastics 60, 62 have something in common 21 hoe 12 have tea or coffee 4 hold 59 have your hair cut 17 hold a position 39 have your hands full 39 hold your breath 14 hacking 27 have your name in lights 67 hole punch 37 hacksaw 12 hawk 56 holiday 47, 58 haggle 73 hay fever 68 home furnishings 74 hailstone 51 hazel eyes 17 home improvements 12 hazelnut 29 hair 17 homework 4. 23 hair band 16 head 14 honest 18, 43 head over heels 8 hair cut 17 honey 31 headache 68 hood (car) 45 hair dye 16 hair gel 16 headlight 45 hood (clothing) 15 headline 63 hair spray 16 hook 62 headline news 67 hairbrush 16 hooliganism 27 hairdresser 34 headquarters 35 hoot 56 headset 37 hop 54 half 2 half time 61 heal 69 hopelessly lost 48 healthcare 36 horoscope 63 ham 28 hammer 12 healthy eating 70 horrible 6 hamster 54 hear something on the grapevine 8 horror 65 heart of gold 8 hand 14 horse 44, 54 handbag 16 heart rate 71 horse riding 60 handkerchief 16 heat 78 hose 12 handlebar 49 heatwave 51 hospital 69, 72 handsome 17 heavy 5 hospitality 36 hands-on experience 39 hedge 52 host 66 hang clothes 11 helicopter 44 hostel 47

hot 5, 32	incredible 6	I
hot air balloon 44, 51	independent 43	
hot chocolate 32	in-depth knowledge <b>42</b>	jacket 15
hot dog 28	India 1	jaguar <b>55</b>
hot drink container 32, 49	Indian 1	jam <b>31</b>
hot tub 71	indicate 45	janitor 34
hotel 47,72	indicator 45	January 3
hour 3	indigestion 68	Japan 1
hourly 3	Indonesia 1	Japanese 1
hourly rate 35	industries 36	jar 32
house 9	infection 68	javelin <b>60</b>
house number 7	information technology 23	jazz 64
household chores 11	Information Technology (department) 36	jealous 19
household name 67	infrastructure <b>75</b>	jeans 15
housemate 13	inhaler 69	jellyfish <b>57</b>
house-warming party 13	initiative 43	jet ski <b>50</b>
housework 4	injection 69	jewelers / jewellers 73
Human Resources / HR (department) 36	injury time 61	jewelry / jewellery 16
humidity 51	innovation <b>77</b>	jigsaw (tool) 12
hummingbird 56	innovative 43	jigsaw puzzle 22
humor / humour 63	insect repellent 49	job ad / advert 42
humpback whale <b>57</b>	insects 56	job title <b>7</b>
hundred 2	insensitive 18	jobs <b>34, 42</b>
hunt 55	insomnia 68	jockey shorts 15
hurdles 62	insurance 45	jog <b>71</b>
hurricane 51	intelligent 18	jogging 58
hurt 68	interest rate 38	journalism 36
husband 20	interested 19	journalist 34
hypothesis 78	interesting 6	judge <b>27</b> , <b>34</b>
	interests 42	judo 60
	intern 35	juice 32
	interpersonal skills 43	July 3
ice 51	interrupt 40	jump 59
ice cream 31	intersection 46	jump rope 22, 71
ice hockey 60	interview 42, 66	jumper 15
ice rink 62	intrigued 19	junction 46
ice skates 62	introduce yourself <b>7</b>	June 3
ice tea 32	invoice 38	junk mail <b>7</b>
iceberg 52	iron <b>70</b>	jury <b>27</b>
iced 32	iron a shirt 4, 11	
icy 51	ironing 11	<b>V</b>
iguana 54	ironing board 11	
ill 31, 68	irreversible change 53	kangaroo <b>55</b>
illustration 63	irritated 19	karaoke 58
immature 18	irritating 6	kayaking <b>60</b>
impact <b>77</b>	island 52	kebab 28
impatient 18	IT 43	keep an eye on 8
important 6	IT (department) 36	keep fit 71
impulsive 18	itchy 68	kennel <b>54</b>
in a nutshell 41	itchy feet 48	ketchup 31
in front of 46		kettle 10
in the long run 77		key 46
in the public eye <b>67</b>		key skills 42
in the red 41		keyboard 64, 76
inbox 7		keys 13
including utilities 13		kick 59, 61
income 38		kickoff 61

killer whale 57	lecture 23	local 13
kilometer / kilometre 46	lecturer 23	lock 49
kind 18	leeks 30	locker room 71
kitchen 9	left 46	lockers 71
kitchen implements 10	leg 14, 28	locust 56
kitchen knife 10	leg of a journey 48	lodger 13
kitchenware <b>74</b>	leg of a trip 48	log in <b>76</b>
kite 22, 50	Legal (department) 36	log out <b>76</b>
kiwi (bird) 56	leggings 15	lonely 19
kiwi fruit <b>29</b>	legs <b>54</b>	long 5
knee 14	legumes 70	long hair 17
knickers 15	leisure center / centre 72	long jump 60
knife 10	lemon 29	look around 48
knit 58		look forward to something 48
knock on wood 26	lemonade 32	
	lemongrass 31	look up to someone 21 loose 5
koala 55	lend a hand 8	
	leopard 55	lorry 44
	let the cat out of the bag 8	lose 61
_	let your hair down 8	lose weight 69
aboratory 23, 78	letter 7,37	loud 5
aces 16	lettuce 30	lovely 6
ladder 12	level 12	low 5
adle 10	librarian 34	low in something 70
ladybird <b>56</b>	library 23,72	low tide 52
ladybug <b>56</b>	lick 14, 59	loyalty card <b>74</b>
laid-back 18	lie down 69	lucky 19
laid off 35, 39	life preserver 50	luggage 47
lake 52	life ring 50	lunch 4, 33
lamb 28	lifeguard 50	lychees 29
lamp 9, 37	lifejacket 62	lyrics 64
land at the airport 47	lift 44, 59, 74	
landlord 13	light 5, 9	NΛ
language barrier 25	light shower 51	IVI
languages 23, 25	lighting 51, 74	mackerel 28
laptop 37, 76	light-years ahead 77	mad <b>19</b>
last name 7	lime <b>29</b>	made redundant 35, 39
latest model 77	line 74	magnet 78
latin 64	linesman 61	magnificent 6
laugh 14	lingerie <b>74</b>	mail 7
laundry 11	lingua franca 25	main character 65
laundry basket 11	lion 55	main course 33
laundry detergent 11	lips 14	main objective <b>40</b>
laundry service 47	lipstick 16	main road 46
law 23, 27	liquid 78	make <b>59</b>
law court 27, 72	listen <b>59</b> , <b>64</b>	make a loss 38
lawn 9	listen to music 58	make a reservation 33, 47
lawn mower 12	listen to the radio 4	make a wish 26
lawyer 27, 34	listening 25	make curtains 12
lazy 18	litter box 54	make friends with someone 21
lead (electrical) <b>76</b>	litter tray 54	make models 58
,		
lead (for a pet) 54	little 5	make predictions 77
leadership 43	lively nightlife 75	make the bed 4, 11
ease 13	living room 9	make yourself understood 25
leash <b>54</b>	lizard 55	male 20
leather 5, 15	llama 54	manager 35, 42, 61
leave the house 4	load the dishwasher 11	mandarin 29
leave work 4	lohster 28 57	mango 29

manufacturing industry 36	milkshake 32	moustache 17
maps 46	millennium 3	mouth 14
marbles 22	million 2	mouthwash 10
March 3	mince 33	move 59
margarine 28	minerals 70	move in 13
Marketing (department) 36	mining industry 36	move out 13
marmalade 31	mint 31	move the goalposts 41
mascara 16	minus 51	movie 65
mascot 61	minute 3	movie star 65
mash 33	miserable 19	movie theater 65, 72
massage 71	miss a deadline 24	moving 13
materials 5	miss a train 44	moving truck 13
maternity leave 35	mix 33	mow the lawn 12
math / maths 23	mobile 22	mug <b>10</b>
mature 18	mobile banking 38	mugging 27
May 3	mobile number 7	multiplex 65
mayonnaise 31	mobile phone 37	mum 20
meadow 52	moisturizer 10, 16	mumps 68
meals 33, 58	mole (animal) 55	museum 72
mean 18	mole (skin) 17	mushrooms 30
measles 68	molecules 78	music 23, 64
meat 28	molt / moult 54	music channel 66
mechanic 34, 45	mom 20	music store 64
media 67	Monday 3	musical 65
medical treatment 69	money 38	musical instrument 58
medication / medicine (healthcare) 69	Mongolia 1	musician 34
medicine (subject) 23	Mongolian 1	mussel 28, 57
mediocre 6	mongoose 55	mustache 17
meditate <b>71</b>	monkey 55	mustard 31
medium height 17	monkey wrench 12	
meerkat 55	month 3	N
		1 1
meet a deadline 24	monthly 3	1 1
meet friends 58	monthly 3 moods 19	nail 12
	. '	. ,
meet friends 58	moods 19 moose 55 mop the floor 11	nail 12
meet friends 58 meetings 40	moods 19 moose 55	nail 12 nail polish 16
meet friends 58 meetings 40 melon 29	moods 19 moose 55 mop the floor 11	nail 12 nail polish 16 name 7
meet friends 58 meetings 40 melon 29 melt 78	moods 19 moose 55 mop the floor 11 moped 44	nail 12 nail polish 16 name 7 napkin 33
meet friends 58 meetings 40 melon 29 melt 78 memo 7	moods 19 moose 55 mop the floor 11 moped 44 morning 3	nail 12 nail polish 16 name 7 napkin 33 nappy 22 narrow 5 nasty 6
meet friends 58 meetings 40 melon 29 melt 78 memo 7 memory card 76	moods 19 moose 55 mop the floor 11 moped 44 morning 3 mortar 10, 78 mortgage 38 Moses basket 22	nail 12 nail polish 16 name 7 napkin 33 nappy 22 narrow 5
meet friends 58 meetings 40 melon 29 melt 78 memo 7 memory card 76 men's wear 74	moods 19 moose 55 mop the floor 11 moped 44 morning 3 mortar 10,78 mortgage 38	nail 12 nail polish 16 name 7 napkin 33 nappy 22 narrow 5 nasty 6
meet friends 58 meetings 40 melon 29 melt 78 memo 7 memory card 76 men's wear 74 menu 33	moods 19 moose 55 mop the floor 11 moped 44 morning 3 mortar 10, 78 mortgage 38 Moses basket 22	nail 12 nail polish 16 name 7 napkin 33 nappy 22 narrow 5 nasty 6 nationalities 1
meet friends 58 meetings 40 melon 29 melt 78 memo 7 memory card 76 men's wear 74 menu 33 meow 54	moods 19 moose 55 mop the floor 11 moped 44 morning 3 mortar 10,78 mortgage 38 Moses basket 22 mosque 72	nail 12 nail polish 16 name 7 napkin 33 nappy 22 narrow 5 nasty 6 nationalities 1 native speaker 25
meet friends 58 meetings 40 melon 29 melt 78 memo 7 memory card 76 men's wear 74 menu 33 meow 54 meringue 31 metal 5 meteoric rise 67	moods 19 moose 55 mop the floor 11 moped 44 morning 3 mortar 10, 78 mortgage 38 Moses basket 22 mosque 72 mosquito 56 moth 56 mother 20	nail 12 nail polish 16 name 7 napkin 33 nappy 22 narrow 5 nasty 6 nationalities 1 native speaker 25 nature documentary 66
meet friends 58 meetings 40 melon 29 melt 78 memo 7 memory card 76 men's wear 74 menu 33 meow 54 meringue 31 metal 5	moods 19 moose 55 mop the floor 11 moped 44 morning 3 mortar 10, 78 mortgage 38 Moses basket 22 mosque 72 mosquito 56 moth 56	nail 12 nail polish 16 name 7 napkin 33 nappy 22 narrow 5 nasty 6 nationalities 1 native speaker 25 nature documentary 66 nature writing 63 navy blue 5 near 5
meet friends 58 meetings 40 melon 29 melt 78 memo 7 memory card 76 men's wear 74 menu 33 meow 54 meringue 31 metal 5 meteoric rise 67 meter / metre 46 Mexican 1	moods 19 moose 55 mop the floor 11 moped 44 morning 3 mortar 10, 78 mortgage 38 Moses basket 22 mosque 72 mosquito 56 moth 56 mother 20	nail 12 nail polish 16 name 7 napkin 33 nappy 22 narrow 5 nasty 6 nationalities 1 native speaker 25 nature documentary 66 nature writing 63 navy blue 5 near 5 neck 14
meet friends 58 meetings 40 melon 29 melt 78 memo 7 memory card 76 men's wear 74 menu 33 meow 54 meringue 31 metal 5 meteoric rise 67 meter / metre 46 Mexican 1 Mexico 1	moods 19 moose 55 mop the floor 11 moped 44 morning 3 mortar 10, 78 mortgage 38 Moses basket 22 mosque 72 mosquito 56 moth 56 mother 20 motivated 43 motor home 49 motor racing 60	nail 12 nail polish 16 name 7 napkin 33 nappy 22 narrow 5 nasty 6 nationalities 1 native speaker 25 nature documentary 66 nature writing 63 navy blue 5 near 5 neck 14 necklace 16
meet friends 58 meetings 40 melon 29 melt 78 memo 7 memory card 76 men's wear 74 menu 33 meow 54 meringue 31 metal 5 meteoric rise 67 meter / metre 46 Mexican 1 Mexico 1 microphone 64	moods 19 moose 55 mop the floor 11 moped 44 morning 3 mortar 10, 78 mortgage 38 Moses basket 22 mosque 72 mosquito 56 moth 56 mother 20 motivated 43 motor home 49 motor racing 60 motorbike / motorcycle 44	nail 12 nail polish 16 name 7 napkin 33 nappy 22 narrow 5 nasty 6 nationalities 1 native speaker 25 nature documentary 66 nature writing 63 navy blue 5 near 5 neck 14 necklace 16 nectarine 29
meet friends 58 meetings 40 melon 29 melt 78 memo 7 memory card 76 men's wear 74 menu 33 meow 54 meringue 31 metal 5 meteoric rise 67 meter / metre 46 Mexican 1 Mexico 1 microphone 64 microscope 78	moods 19 moose 55 mop the floor 11 moped 44 morning 3 mortar 10, 78 mortgage 38 Moses basket 22 mosque 72 mosquito 56 moth 56 mother 20 motivated 43 motor home 49 motor racing 60	nail 12 nail polish 16 name 7 napkin 33 nappy 22 narrow 5 nasty 6 nationalities 1 native speaker 25 nature documentary 66 nature writing 63 navy blue 5 near 5 neck 14 necklace 16 nectarine 29 negotiate 42
meet friends 58 meetings 40 melon 29 melt 78 memo 7 memory card 76 men's wear 74 menu 33 meow 54 meringue 31 metal 5 meteoric rise 67 meter / metre 46 Mexican 1 Mexico 1 microphone 64 microscope 78 microwave 10	moods 19 moose 55 mop the floor 11 moped 44 morning 3 mortar 10, 78 mortgage 38 Moses basket 22 mosque 72 mosquito 56 moth 56 mother 20 motivated 43 motor home 49 motor racing 60 motorbike / motorcycle 44 motorway 46 mountain 52	nail 12 nail polish 16 name 7 napkin 33 nappy 22 narrow 5 nasty 6 nationalities 1 native speaker 25 nature documentary 66 nature writing 63 navy blue 5 near 5 neck 14 necklace 16 nectarine 29 negotiate 42 negotiating 43
meet friends 58 meetings 40 melon 29 melt 78 memo 7 memory card 76 men's wear 74 menu 33 meow 54 meringue 31 metal 5 meteoric rise 67 meter / metre 46 Mexican 1 Mexico 1 microphone 64 microscope 78 microwave 10 middle name 7	moods 19 moose 55 mop the floor 11 moped 44 morning 3 mortar 10, 78 mortgage 38 Moses basket 22 mosque 72 mosquito 56 moth 56 mother 20 motivated 43 motor home 49 motor racing 60 motorbike / motorcycle 44 motorway 46 mountain 52 mountain bike 49	nail 12 nail polish 16 name 7 napkin 33 nappy 22 narrow 5 nasty 6 nationalities 1 native speaker 25 nature documentary 66 nature writing 63 navy blue 5 near 5 neck 14 necklace 16 nectarine 29 negotiate 42 negotiating 43 nephew 20
meet friends 58 meetings 40 melon 29 melt 78 memo 7 memory card 76 men's wear 74 menu 33 meow 54 meringue 31 metal 5 meteoric rise 67 meter / metre 46 Mexican 1 Mexico 1 microphone 64 microscope 78 microwave 10 middle name 7 middle-aged 17	moods 19 moose 55 mop the floor 11 moped 44 morning 3 mortar 10, 78 mortgage 38 Moses basket 22 mosque 72 mosquito 56 moth 56 mother 20 motivated 43 motor home 49 motor racing 60 motorbike / motorcycle 44 motorway 46 mountain 52 mountain bike 49 mountain range 52	nail 12 nail polish 16 name 7 napkin 33 nappy 22 narrow 5 nasty 6 nationalities 1 native speaker 25 nature documentary 66 nature writing 63 navy blue 5 near 5 neck 14 necklace 16 nectarine 29 negotiate 42 negotiating 43 nephew 20 nervous 18, 19
meet friends 58 meetings 40 melon 29 melt 78 memo 7 memory card 76 men's wear 74 menu 33 meow 54 meringue 31 metal 5 meteoric rise 67 meter / metre 46 Mexican 1 Mexico 1 microphone 64 microscope 78 microwave 10 middle name 7 middle-aged 17 midfielder 61	moods 19 moose 55 mop the floor 11 moped 44 morning 3 mortar 10, 78 mortgage 38 Moses basket 22 mosque 72 mosquito 56 moth 56 mother 20 motivated 43 motor home 49 motor racing 60 motorbike / motorcycle 44 motorway 46 mountain 52 mountain bike 49 mountain range 52 mouse (animal) 54	nail 12 nail polish 16 name 7 napkin 33 nappy 22 narrow 5 nasty 6 nationalities 1 native speaker 25 nature documentary 66 nature writing 63 navy blue 5 near 5 neck 14 necklace 16 nectarine 29 negotiate 42 negotiating 43 nephew 20 nervous 18, 19 net 61, 62
meet friends 58 meetings 40 melon 29 melt 78 memo 7 memory card 76 men's wear 74 menu 33 meow 54 meringue 31 metal 5 meteoric rise 67 meter / metre 46 Mexican 1 Mexico 1 microphone 64 microscope 78 microwave 10 middle name 7 middle-aged 17 midfielder 61 migraine 68	moods 19 moose 55 mop the floor 11 moped 44 morning 3 mortar 10, 78 mortgage 38 Moses basket 22 mosque 72 mosquito 56 moth 56 mother 20 motivated 43 motor home 49 motor racing 60 motorbike / motorcycle 44 motorway 46 mountain 52 mountain bike 49 mountain range 52 mouse (animal) 54 mouse (computer) 76	nail 12 nail polish 16 name 7 napkin 33 nappy 22 narrow 5 nasty 6 nationalities 1 native speaker 25 nature documentary 66 nature writing 63 navy blue 5 near 5 neck 14 necklace 16 nectarine 29 negotiate 42 negotiating 43 nephew 20 nervous 18, 19 net 61, 62 Netherlands 1
meet friends 58 meetings 40 melon 29 melt 78 memo 7 memory card 76 men's wear 74 menu 33 meow 54 meringue 31 metal 5 meteoric rise 67 meter / metre 46 Mexican 1 Mexico 1 microphone 64 microscope 78 microwave 10 middle name 7 middle-aged 17 midfielder 61 migraine 68 mild 51	moods 19 moose 55 mop the floor 11 moped 44 morning 3 mortar 10, 78 mortgage 38 Moses basket 22 mosque 72 mosquito 56 moth 56 mother 20 motivated 43 motor home 49 motor racing 60 motorbike / motorcycle 44 motorway 46 mountain 52 mountain bike 49 mountain range 52 mouse (animal) 54 mouse (computer) 76 mouse mat 76	nail 12 nail polish 16 name 7 napkin 33 nappy 22 narrow 5 nasty 6 nationalities 1 native speaker 25 nature documentary 66 nature writing 63 navy blue 5 near 5 neck 14 necklace 16 nectarine 29 negotiate 42 negotiating 43 nephew 20 nervous 18, 19 net 61, 62 Netherlands 1 never 3
meet friends 58 meetings 40 melon 29 melt 78 memo 7 memory card 76 men's wear 74 menu 33 meow 54 meringue 31 metal 5 meteoric rise 67 meter / metre 46 Mexican 1 Mexico 1 microphone 64 microscope 78 microwave 10 middle name 7 middle-aged 17 midfielder 61 migraine 68	moods 19 moose 55 mop the floor 11 moped 44 morning 3 mortar 10, 78 mortgage 38 Moses basket 22 mosque 72 mosquito 56 moth 56 mother 20 motivated 43 motor home 49 motor racing 60 motorbike / motorcycle 44 motorway 46 mountain 52 mountain bike 49 mountain range 52 mouse (animal) 54 mouse (computer) 76	nail 12 nail polish 16 name 7 napkin 33 nappy 22 narrow 5 nasty 6 nationalities 1 native speaker 25 nature documentary 66 nature writing 63 navy blue 5 near 5 neck 14 necklace 16 nectarine 29 negotiate 42 negotiating 43 nephew 20 nervous 18, 19 net 61, 62 Netherlands 1

office equipment 37 news anchor 66 newspaper 63 Office Services (department) 36 newspaper headline 67 often 3 newsreader 66 oil (car) 45 oil (cooking) 31 next to 46 nibble 32 ointment 69 nice 6 old 17 niece 20 old-fashioned 6 night 3 olive skin 17 nightclub 72 omelet / omelette 28 nine 2 on a tight budget 73 nineteen 2 on the agenda 40 nine-to-five 39 on the ball 8 nine-to-five job 35 on the corner 46 ninety 2 on the fence 8 on the left 46 ninety-nine percent 2 ninth 2 on the right 46 no vacancies 47 on the same page 41 nod 14 once a week 3 once-in-a-lifetime 48 non-carbonated 32 one 2 non-fiction 63 noodles 31 one hundred 2 north 46 one million 2 northeast 46 one percent 2 northwest 46 one point seven 2 nose 14 one thousand 2 nosebleed 68 one-way street 46 nostrils 14 one-way ticket 47 onions 30 not guilty 27 note 7 online banking 38 notepad 37 online chat 7 notes 38 online shopping 74 notice board 37 only a matter of time 77 nought point five 2 only child 20 novel 63 only time will tell 77 November 3 open 74 numbers 2 opening night 67 numeracy 43 open-plan 13 opera 64,65 nurse 34, 69 nursery 22 opera house 65 nuts 12, 29 operation 69 opinions 6 opposite 46 optimistic 18 oars 62 orange (colour) 5 oasis 52 orange (fruit) 29 observe 78 orangeade 32 orchestra 64 obsolete 77 ocean 52 orchestra pit 65 October 3 orchestra seating 65 order 33 octopus 28, 57 odd 6 organization 43 off (food) 32 organize 42

organized 43

out of date 77

ostrich 56

otter 57

out of season 48 outbox 7 outgoing 18 outlay 38 outstanding 6 over the top 8 overcast 51 overcrowding 75 overdraft 38 overpriced 73 overtake 45 overtime 4, 35 owl 56 oyster 28, 57

Р

PA 34 pace of life 75 pacifier 22 pack 13, 59 pack your bags 47 packet 32 paddle 62 page 63 page-turner 63 pail and shovel 50 pain 68 pain in the neck 8 painful 68 painkillers 69 paint 12, 58 paint a room 12 paint the house 12 paintbrush 12 pajamas 15 Pakistan 1 Pakistani 1 pale green 5 pale skin 17 pancakes 31 panda 55 panties 15 pants 15 pantyhose 15 paparazzi 67 papaya 29 paper 5 paper clips 37 paperback 63 paragliding 60 paramedic 34, 69 park (recreation area) 72 park (vehicle) 45 parking attendant 45 parking lot 45 parking meter 45

off the beaten path 48

off the beaten track 48

off, percent 73

office building 72

parking space 13	personal trainer 71	play board games 58
parking ticket 45	personality traits 18	play cards <b>58</b>
parrot <b>54</b> , <b>56</b>	perspire 14	play chess 58
parsley 31	pescatarian <b>70</b>	play the trumpet 64
partner 20	pestle <b>10,78</b>	play video games 58
part-time 35	pestle and mortar 10	playground 22
party 58	petrol 45	playing cards 22
pass (overtake) 45	petrol station 45, 72	playpen 22
pass (succeed) 23	petroleum engineering 36	plays (performance) <b>65</b>
pass with flying colors / colours 24	pets 54	
. , 0		pleasant 6
passengers 44	pharmaceutical industry 36	pleased 19
passion fruit 29	pharmacy 72	pliers 12
passionate 18	Philippines 1	plot 63
passport 47	philosophy 23	plug in <b>76</b>
passport control 47	phone 37	plum 29
past 46	phone call 7	plumber 34
pasta 31	photocopier 37	poach 33
patient (hospital) 69	photographer 34	poached egg 28
patient (personality trait) 18, 43	phrasebook 47	pocket 15
pavement 46	physical education 23	point 59
paws <b>54</b>	physical therapy <b>69</b>	Poland 1
pay 35,73	physicist 78	polar bear <b>55</b>
pay cut 35	physics 23,78	polar opposites 24
pay rise 35		
	physiotherapy 69	polar region <b>52</b> police <b>27</b>
pay separately 33	pick someone up 45	
peach 29	pick something up quickly 25	police officer 34
peak 52	pickpocketing 27	police station 72
peanut 29	picnic 58	Polish 1
peanut butter 31	picnic basket <b>50</b>	polish 11
pear <b>29</b>	picnic blanket 50	polite 18
peas 30	pig <b>54</b>	polka dot 15
peck 56	pigeon <b>56</b>	pollution <b>75</b>
pedal 49	Pilates 71	pomegranate 29
pedestrian crossing 45	pills 69	pond 52
pedestrianized street 46	pilot 34	ponytail 17
pedestrians 44	pin 16	pool 60
peel 33	PIN 38	pool cue 62
peeler 10	pineapple <b>29</b>	pop <b>64</b>
peg 11	pink 5	popcorn 65
pelican <b>56</b>	pistachio <b>29</b>	pork 28
pen 37	pitch (sports) 61, 62	porpoise <b>57</b>
•	pitch a tent 49	port 44
penalty 61	· •	•
penalty spot 61	pizza 28	portfolio 42
pencil 37	plain (adjective) 15	portion 70
pencil sharpener 37	plain (landscape) 52	Portugal 1
penguin 56	plan your route 46	Portuguese 1
pepper 31	plane 12	post 7
peppers 30	planner 37	post office 72
percentages 2, 73	plant bulbs 12	postcode <b>7</b>
perform 64	plaster 69	postgraduate 24
performance 65	plaster the walls 12	potatoes 30
perfume <b>16</b>	plastic <b>5</b>	pothole <b>49</b>
perfumery <b>74</b>	plate 10	pottery 58
period drama 66	plateau <b>52</b>	potty 22
permanent 35	platform 44	pour 33, 78
personal assistant 34	play (action) 59	power cord <b>76</b>
personal statement 42	play a musical instrument 58	PR 36
possonal statement re	p.a., a masical instrument se	

practical 43	put your foot down 21	red card 61
practice / practise 64	puzzles <b>58</b> , <b>63</b>	red carpet 67
pram 22	pyjamas 15	red hair 17
prawn 28		red tape 41
prescription <b>69</b>		redcurrants 29
presentation 40		reduce your carbon footprint 53
presenter 66	guack 54	reference (landlord) 13
press-up 71	qualification 23	references (employer) 42
pretty 6	quarter 2	reflector 49
preview 66	queue 74	reflexology 71
price tag <b>74</b>	quiet 5	refrigerator 9
print 7	quince 29	refund <b>73</b>
printer 37	quiz show 66	rehearse <b>64</b>
prison 27	qui2 3110 VV	relationships 21
problem-solving 43	D	relax 71
processed food 70	R	relaxed 19
Production (department) 36	rabbit 54	relaxing 6
professional 43	rabbit hutch 54	reliable 18, 43
professional achievements 42	raccoon 55	remarkable 6
•		remember 59
professional attributes 43	racing bike 49	remote 66
professor 23	rain 51	
proficient in 42	rain forest / rainforest 52	removal van 13
program / programme 65	rainbow 51	renewable energy 53
programme (TV) 66	raincoat 15	rent 13
project management 43	raindrop 51	rent a cottage 47
projector 37	rainy 51	renting 13
promotion 35	raise 35	repair 59
pronunciation 25	raisin 29	repel 78
property 13, 36	rake 12	reply 7
props 65	ranch house 13	reply all 7
protein 70	rap 64	reporter 66
proud 19	rapids 52	Republic of Ireland 1
proven track record 42	raspberries 29	research 43
prowl 55	rattle 22	Research and Development / R & D 36
prune trees 12	ray <b>57</b>	residential area 13
psychologist 34	razor 10	resit 23
psychology 23	reach a consensus 40	respectable 6
Public Relations 36	reach a verdict 27	responsible 43
public speaking 43	reaction <b>78</b>	responsible for 42
pudding 33	read 58	rest 69
puddle 51	read a map 46	restaurant 33,72
pull 59	read a newspaper 4	results 78
pulling your leg 8	reading 25, 63	resuscitate 69
pulses 70	real estate 13, 36	retire 35
punctual 43	reality show 67	return ticket 47
puppet 22	reality TV 66	review 23
Purchasing (department) 36	realtor 13	review the minutes 40
pure luck 26	reasonable 18	revise 23
purple 5	receipt 38,74	revolution 77
purr 54	reception 47	rhinoceros 55
purse 16, 38	receptionist 34	rice 31
push 59	record <b>64</b> , <b>66</b> , <b>78</b>	ride 44, 59
push-up 71	recover 69	ride a bike 44
put on (clothes) <b>15</b>	recruitment agency 42	ride a horse 44, 58
put on make-up 4	recycling bin 11	right <b>46</b>
put the children to bed 4	recycling industry <b>36</b>	ring 16
put up shelves 12	red 5	rip-off <b>73</b>
F == = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = =		

river 52	safety goggles 78	sea urchin <b>57</b>
road sign 45	safety pin 69	seafood platter 28
road work / roadworks 75	sailing 60	seagull 56
roadmap 46	salad 28	seahorse 57
roar 55	salary 35	seal 57
roast 33	sale 74	seasons 3,66
robbery 27	Sales (department) 36	seatbelt 45
rock (music) 64	sales assistant 34	second 2
rock climbing 60	salmon 28, 57	second floor 74
rocks 52	salt 31, 70	secretive 18
ROI 1		
	salty 32	security 61
roll (action) 33	sand 50	security guard 34
roll (bread) 31	sand dune 52	see 59
roller (paint) 12	sandals 16	see a play 58
roller skates 62	sandbox 22	see eye to eye with someone 21
roller-skating 60	sandcastle 50	see off somebody 48
rolling pin 10	sandpit 22	see somebody off 48
romance 63	sandstorm 51	seesaw 22
romantic comedy 65	sandwich 28	self-help 63
romper suit 22	sardines 28	selfish 18
roof 9	satellite TV 66	sell 73
room service 47	satire 66	semester 24
room with a view 47	satnav 76	semi-detached houses 13
roomer 13	saturated fat 70	send 7
roommate 13	Saturday 3	sensationalize 67
rooms 9	saucepan 10	sensitive 18
round-trip ticket 47	sauna 71	sent off 61
router 76	sausages 28	sentence somebody to something 27
row houses 13	save 38	September 3
rowing 60	savory / savoury 32	series 66
rowing machine <b>71</b>	saw 12	serious 18, 19
rubber 37	saxophone <b>64</b>	serious doubts 26
rubber band 37	scale (fish) <b>57</b>	serious misgivings 26
rubber gloves 11	scales (measure) 46, 69	serve a sentence <b>27</b>
rucksack 16, 49	scallops 28	service charge 33
rude 18	scanner 37	service that ge 33
rug 9	scared 19	service-oriented 42
rugby 60	scarf 16	set menu 33
ruler 37	school 4, 23	set of beliefs 26
run 59, 71	school of fish 57	set off 45
run in the family 21	science 23, 78	set the table 11
run out of time 40	science fiction 63, 65	set your sights on something 39
run-down 48	scientist 34, 78	sets <b>65</b>
running 60	scissors 10, 37, 69	seven 2
running a marathon 60	score a goal 61	seventeen 2
running track 62	scouring pad 11	seventh 2
runny nose 68	scrambled eggs 28	seventy 2
rush hour <b>75</b>	scratch 54	sew <b>58</b>
Russia 1	screen 65, 66, 76	shake 59
Russian 1	screw 12	shake your head 14
rusty 25	screwdriver 12	shallow 5
·	script 65	shampoo 10
C	scrub the floor 11	shape 12
2	scuba diving 60	shape of things to come <b>77</b>
sad 19	sea <b>50</b> , <b>52</b>	shark 57
saddle 49	sea creatures <b>57</b>	sharp 5
safe 47	sea lion <b>57</b>	shave <b>4</b> , <b>17</b>

1 : 6 = 10	l	
shaving foam 10	sing in a choir 58	snort 54
shears 12	Singapore 1	snow 51
sheep 54	singer 64	snowboard 62
shell 28, 50, 57	single room 47	snowboarding 60
shelves 74	sink (action) 78	snowdrift 51
shin 14	sink (household fixture) 9	snowed under 39
ship <b>44</b>	sip 32	snowflake <b>51</b>
shipping industry 36	sister 20	snowstorm 51
shirt 15	sister-in-law 20	snowsuit 22
shiver 14	sit an exam 23	
		snowy 51
shocked 19	sit down 59	soap 10
shocking 6	sit on the fence 8	soap opera 66
shoe shop 73	sitcom 66	soccer <b>60</b> , <b>61</b>
shoe store 73	sit-up 71	soccer cleats 62
shoes 16	six 2	social networking 7
shop 11,72	sixteen 2	socks 15
shop around 73	sixth 2	sofa 9
shoplifting 27	sixty 2	soft toy 22
shopping 58, 73	skateboard 62	solar panel 53
shopping bag 74	skateboarding 60	solar power 53
shopping cart <b>74</b>	skating 60	solid 78
shopping channel <b>66</b>	ski slope 62	solo 64
shopping mall 72	skiing 60	sometimes 3
shopping trolley <b>74</b>	skip 71	son 20
short <b>5</b> , <b>17</b>	skipping rope 22, 71	sorbet 31
short hair 17	skirt 15	sore 68
shorts 15	skis 62	sore throat 68
	skydiving 60	soul 64
shoulder (body) 14	, ,	
shoulder (road) 46	skyscraper 72	soup 28
shoulder-length hair 17	slash prices 73	sour 32
shout 59	sleep well 71	south 46
show of hands 40	sleeping bag 49	South Africa 1
shower 4,9	sleeve 15	South Korea 1
shower block 49	slice 33	southeast 46
shower gel 10	slide 22	southwest 46
shows <b>65</b> , <b>66</b>	slippers 16	soy sauce 31
shredder 37	sloth 55	spa <b>71</b>
shrimp 28, 57	Slovakia 1	spaghetti 31
shrug 14	slow down 45	Spain 1
shuttlecock 62	small 5	spam 7
shy 18	smart 17	Spanish 1
sick 68	smartwatch 76	spanner 12
side 33	smell 59	sparkling 32
side order 33	smile 14	spatula 10
sideburns 17	smog 51	speak 59
sidewalk 46	smoothie 32	speak accurately 25
sieve 10	smuggling 27	speaking 25
sigh 14	snack 28, 33	special 6
sightseeing 47	snail <b>56</b>	special effects 65
signal 45	snake 55	special offer 74
signature 7	sneakers 16	specials (menu) 33
signpost 46	sneaking suspicion 26	speed camera 45
silk <b>5</b> , <b>15</b>	sneeze 14, 68	speed limit 45
silly 18	sniff 54	speed up 45
silverware 10	snore 14	speeding 27
simmer 33	snorkel and mask 50	spell 59
sing <b>56</b> , <b>59</b> , <b>64</b>	snorkeling / snorkelling 60	sperm whale 57

	at a sale of	21.70
spices 31	steward 61	sugar 31, 70
spicy 32	stick up for someone 21	suit (clothing) 15
spider 56	sticky notes 37	suit (someone) 15
spinach 30	stifling 51	suitcase 47
spine 63	still (drink) 32	sultana 29
spinning top 22	sting <b>56</b> , <b>68</b>	sum up 40
spirit level 12	stir 33	summer 3
splinter 68	stitches 69	sun 51
split the bill 33	stock exchange 38	sunbathing <b>50</b>
split the check 33	stomach 14	sun cream 50
sponge 10, 11	stomachache / stomach ache 68	Sunday 3
spoon 10	stop at 46	sunglasses 16
sports <b>60</b> , <b>62</b>	stop off 48	sunny 51
sports center / centre 72	stoppage time 61	sunscreen <b>50</b>
sports drink 32	stopwatch 62	superb 6
sports programme 66	storage 13	superfoods 70
sports show 66	store 11, 72	supermarket <b>74</b>
spotted 15	stork 56	supervise 42
sprain 68	storm 51	supportive 18
spread a rumor / rumour 26	stormy 51	surf the internet 58
spring 3	stove 9	surfboard 62
sprinkler 12	straight hair 17	surfing <b>50</b> , <b>60</b>
squash 60	straight on 46	surgeon 34
squat 71	strange 6	surprised 19
squeak 54	strategy 40	sushi 28
squid 28, 57	strawberries 29	swallow 32
stadium 62	stream 52	swamp 52
staff 35	street address 7	swan 56
stage 65	street crime 27	sweat 14
stair gate 22	street map 46, 72	sweater 15
stairs 9	street market 73	sweep the floor 11
stalls 65	stress 68	sweet 32
stand up 59	stressed 19	sweet potatoes 30
standing ovation 65	stretch 71	sweetcorn 30
stapler 37	striker 61	sweets 31
staples 37	strikingly different 24	swimming 60
starfish <b>57</b>	striped 15	swimming cap 62
starfruit 29	stroke of luck 26	swimming gear 62
start a rumor / rumour 26	stroller 22	swimming pool 62, 72
start work 4	strong 32	swimming trunks 50, 62
starter 33	stubble 17	swimsuit <b>50</b> , <b>62</b>
state 7	student 23	swing 55
state-of-the-art 77	study 9	swings 22
static electricity 78	study a subject 23	swollen 68
stationery 37	studying 23, 24	swoop 56
stay (at) home <b>58</b>	stuffed animal 22	swordfish <b>57</b>
stay in a hotel <b>47</b>	stunning 6	symptoms 68
steam 78	stunt 65	synagogue <b>72</b>
steam room 71	style your hair 17	syringe 69
steering wheel 45	styles <b>15</b> , <b>17</b>	3,85
step down 39	stylist 34	<del> </del>
stepbrother 20	subject 7	
stepmom 20	substitutes 61	table 9
stepmother 20	subtitles 66	table tennis 60
stepmum 20	subtract 59	tablet (gadget) 76
stepsister 20	suburb <b>75</b>	tablets (medicine) 69
stethoscope 69	suck 14	tackle 61
stomoscope es	. 555.	. tachic wi

tackle pollution 53 telephone manner 43 tidy 11 tackle something head-on 39 television 9. 66 see also TV tie (clothing) 15 tail (airplane / aeroplane) 44 tell a white lie 26 tie (sports result) 61 tail (animal) 54, 55 telltale 26 tie your hair back 17 take a bath 4 temperature 51, 68 tiger 55 take a flight 44 temple 72 tight 5 take a shower 4 temporary 35 tights 15 take a test 24 ten 2 tile the bathroom 12 take a year off 24 tenancy agreement 13 till 38.74 take a year out 24 tenant 13 time 3 take after someone 21 tennis 60 time management 43 take an exam 24 tennis court 62 tin 32 take away 33 tennis racket 62 tin opener 10 take minutes 40 tent 49 tip 33 take off 15, 39 tent peg 49 tire 45.49 take on someone 39 tent pole 49 tired 19 take out 33 tenth 2 tiring 6 take out the rubbish 4, 11 term 24 title 7 take out the trash 4, 11 terraced houses 13 toast 31 take photos 58 terrarium 54 toaster 10 take questions 40 terrible 6 toddler 20 take someone on 39 terrified 19 toe 14 test 23 take something with a pinch of salt 8 toilet 9 take the bus 44 test results 69 toilet block 49 take the first left 46 test tubes 78 toilet paper 10 take the second right 46 text message 7 toiletries 10 take the train 44 textbook 23, 63 tomatoes 30 talent show 67 Thailand 1 tonsillitis 68 talented 18 tool box 12 theater / theatre 65, 72 talk 59 there 46 tools 12 talk show 66 thermometer 69 tooth 14 talkative 18 thesis 23 toothbrush 10 tall 17 thick 5 torch 49 tambourine 64 thigh 14 tornado 51 tan / tanned skin 17 thin 5 tortoise 54 tandem 49 think 59 toucan 56 think outside the box 41 tape measure 12 touch base 41 think the world of someone 21 tapir 55 touch wood 26 taste 32, 59 third 2 tour guide 34 tourism 48 thirst for adventure 48 tastv 32 tattletale 26 thirteen 2 tourism industry 36 tourist attraction 75 taxi 44 thirty 2 taxi driver 34 thousand 2 tourist information 72 taxi rank 44 three 2 tourist office 72 taxi stand 44 three times a week 3 tourist trap 48 thrilled 19 towel 9,50 tea 4, 32 teacher 23, 34 thriller 65, 66 town 72 teacher's pet 8 town hall 72 thrilling 6 team player 43 throw 59 town square 72 teamwork 43 throw money down the drain 41 toy shop 73 technology 23, 76, 77 throw-in 61 toy store 73 technophile 77 thumb 14 toys 22 technophobe 77 thumbtack 37 traffic jam 45, 75 teddy bear 22 thunder 51 traffic lights 45 teenagers 20 thundery 51 tragedy 65 teeth 14 Thursday 3 train 44, 71 telephone 37 ticket 44 train driver 34

	I .
train set 22	twin beds 47
train station 44, 72	twins 20
trained in 42	two 2
trainers 16	two hundred 2
tram 44	two weeks 3
transfer money 38	tyre <b>45</b> , <b>49</b>
	tyle 43, 49
translation 25	, ,
transportation 44	
transportation industry 36	O
trash 7	UAE 1
trash can 9, 37	ugly 6
travel 44, 47, 48	UK 1
travel agent 34	umbrella 16
travel writing 63	unanimous agreement 40
trays 37	unapproachable 18
treadmill 71	unblock the sink 12
treatment 69	uncle 20
trial 27	unclog the sink 12
trim a hedge 12 triplets 20	undergraduate 24 understand 59
•	
trombone 64	undo 15
trousers 15	unenthusiastic 19
trout 57	unfasten 15
trowel 12	unfriendly <b>18</b>
truck 44	unfurnished 13
trumpet 64	unhappy <b>19</b>
trunk 45, 55	unicycle 49
try on 73	uniform 15
t-shirt 15	unimpressed 19
Tuesday 3	United Arab Emirates 1
tumble dryer 11	United Kingdom 1
tuna <b>57</b>	United States of America 1
turkey 54	university 23
Turkey 1	unkind 18
Turkish 1	unload the dishwasher 11
turn / turning 46	unpack 13
turn left <b>46</b>	unpleasant 6
turn off 66, 76	unreasonable 18
,	
turn on 66,76	unreliable 18
turn right 46	unsaturated fat 70
turn signal 45	unshakable belief 26
turn up the volume 66	unspoiled 48
turtle 57	up 15
tusk <b>55</b>	up to your ears 39
TV 9,66	up to your eyeballs 39
TV guide 63, 66	upload <b>76</b>
TV schedule 66	upmarket <b>74</b>
TV set <b>66</b>	upset 19
tweezers 69	upstairs 9
twelfth 2	urban life <b>75</b>
twelve 2	urban myth 26
twentieth 2	US 1
twenty 2	USB drive <b>76</b>
twenty 2	useful 6
	useless 6
twenty-one 2	
twenty-two 2	usher 65
twice a week 3	usually 3

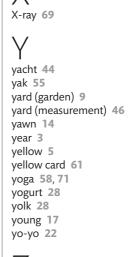
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W	arı

ancies 47 ation 47, 58 uum cleaner 11 uum the carpet 11 y 52 44 dalism 27, 75 an **70** etables 30 etarian 70 34 erinary medicine 23 / vise 12 eo games 58 eo on demand 66 v a house 13 47 ge **72** in 65 egar 31 in 64 s 68 a gallery 58 a museum 58 mins **70** abulary 25 email 7 ano 52 eyball 60 ınteer 42 nit 68 ure **56** res 35 st 14 ter 33, 34 ting room 69 tress 33, 34 e up 4 k 44, 58 k the dog 4 king boots 49 king holiday 47 king vacation 47 let 16, 38 nut 29 rus **57** nt 73 drobe 9 m 51 warm up 71 wash the car 11 wash the dishes 4

wash your face 4
wash your hair 4
washing line 11
washing machine 11
washing up liquid 11
wasp <b>56</b>
watch 16
watch a movie 58
watch television / TV 4, 58
watch your weight <b>70</b>
water 32
water cooler 37
water the flowers 12
water the plants 11
waterfall <b>52</b>
watermelon 29
waterproofs 49
wave (gesture) 14
wave (water) <b>50</b> , <b>52</b>
wavy hair 17
wear 15
weather <b>51</b> , <b>66</b>
weather forecast 66
website 7
Wednesday 3
weeding 12
week 3
weekend 3
weekly 3
weights 71
well-being 71
west 46
western 65
wet 51
wet suit <b>50</b>
wet wipe 22
whales 57
what the future holds <b>77</b>
wheel 45
wheel clamp 45
wheelbarrow 12
whisk (action) 33
whisk (equipment) 10
whiskers <b>54</b>
whisper 59

```
wide 5
wide range 74
widow 20
widower 20
wife 20
Wi-Fi 76
wild animals 55
wind 51
wind farm 53
wind power 53
windbreak 50
window 9
window seat 47
window shopping 73
windsurfing 50, 60
windy 51
wine 32
wing (airplane / aeroplane) 44
wing (bird) 28, 56
wink 14
winter 3
win-win situation 41
wipers 45
wire 76
wireless 76
withdraw money 38
witness 27
wok 10
wolf 55
women's wear 74
wonderful 6
wood (landscape) 52
wood (material) 5
wooden spoon 10
woodpecker 56
wool 5
woolen / woollen 15
word of mouth 26
work 4.59
work from home 35
work full-time 35
work opportunities 75
work out 71
work overtime 4
work part-time 35
work shifts 35
work well under pressure 43
```

warling 20 41
working <b>39</b> , <b>41</b>
working environment 39
workplace 43
world of difference 24
worm 56
worried 19
wound 68
wrap (sandwich) 28
wrap up 40
wrench 12
wrinkles 17
write 58
writer 34
writing 25
written communication 43
V



zebra 55 zip/zipper 15,16 zip code 7 zucchini 30

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white 5

white-collar crime 27