Answer key — American Language Hub Starter Workbook

1.1 Say hello

VOCABULARY

Countries

1 Canada 2 Brazil 3 Argentina 4 Mexico 5 Britain 6 Morocco 7 Japan 8 Italy 9 Egypt 10 Australia

11 Spain 12 Turkey

Numbers 0-10

b nine c three d six e two f ten g eight h four i seven j five

1 f 2 d 3 a 4 e 5 b 6 c

PRONUNCIATION

1 Spain 2 Japan 3 China/Egypt/Turkey

4 Egypt/Turkey/China 5 Turkey/China/Egypt 6 Italy/Mexico

7 Mexico/Italy 8 Morocco 9 Australia 10 Argentina

Ooo: Germany, Hungary Oo: Russia, Sweden oOoo: Colombia ooOo: Indonesia

GRAMMAR

1 b 2 b 3 a 4 b 5 b 6 a

1 I am not from Spain / I'm not from Spain; No, I'm not

2 You are happy / You're happy; Are you happy

3 Am I from Egypt; Yes, I am

1 l'm 2 l'm 3 l'm 4 Are you 5 l'm not 6 l'm

1.2 What's your job?

VOCABULARY

Α

q	C	0	m	р	u	t	е	r	р	r	0	g	r	a	m	m	е	r	r
d	0	с	t	0	r	t	у	S	0	С	с	e	r	р	ı	a	у	е	r
e	n	g	i	n	е	е	r	o	s	h	k	I	р	m	s	b	r	р	e
х	n	t	р	m	m	q	k	0	C	a	s	u	v	u	s	p	a	d	С
(t)	m	(b	u	i	I	d	е	r	h	r	t	с	b	s	f	h	m	I	e
е	f	v	а	n	r	q	r	g	е	d	u	а	t	i	z	О	а	р	р
а	s	d	r	n	r	z	r	h	f	у	d	w	s	с	v	t	n	у	t
С	j	d	е	S	i	g	n	е		d	е	r	u	i	u	О	a	q	i
h	o	у	с	t	o	g	s	с	b	e	n	r	0	а	i	g	g	u	О
e	р	t	с	р	h	р	k	z	a	m	t	e	a	n	ı	r	e	r	n
r	a	r	w	r	i	t	е	D	a	u	j	a	с	k	I	a	r	d	i
h	С	q	f	i	t	I	k	r	I	s	с	р	С	t	r	р	h	b	s
I	t	n	S	a	I	е	s	С	I	е	r	k	a	n	t	h	k	n	\t/
p	0	I	i	С	e	0	f	f	i	С	е	r	С	e	a	е	v	n	m
a	r	С	h	i	t	е	С	t	r	r	0	с	t	w	w	r	u	v	е



1 a designer 2 manager 3 receptionist 4 a teacher

5 students **6** writer

GRAMMAR

1 is 2 isn't 3 lt's 4 he's 5 it is 6 She's 7 ls it 8 not

1 he isn't 2 ls it 3 she is 4 He is / He's 5 lt is / lt's

6 Is she

PRONUNCIATION

1 b 2 a 3 b 4 a 5 b 6 a 7 b 8 a

1.3 Reading; Listening

READING

(in/at a language school) in New York City

1 She's a receptionist (at a language school).

3 name, address, phone number

4 She's from Australia.

5 She's in the café.

6 Yes, he is.

2 a/the language school

3 my colleague / Anna

4 the café

5 my manager / David

6 your new job

LISTENING

They are in a café at the school.

C

1 Sarah 2 (English) teacher 3 Hamid 4 student

5 Egypt **6** 7 **7** 10 o'clock / 10 am

1.4 Functional Language; Fill in a form

FUNCTIONAL LANGUAGE

1 c 2 i 3 d 4 a 5 g 6 h 7 j 8 b 9 e 10 f

WRITING

Austria; Berlin; Helena; Jones; Simon; Stockholm because they are all names of people and places

Alexander; Sparks; Glasgow; Scotland

WRITING PRACTICE

Model answer

First name: Karen Last name: Stewart

Home (city, country): Los Angeles, United States

Job: designer

Telephone number: 1 077 009 1453 Email: Karen.stewart@amail.net

2.1 Where are they from?

VOCABULARY

1 Brazilian 2 Chinese 3 Egyptian 4 Japanese 5 Malian

6 Polish 7 Swedish 8 Turkish

1 Algerian 2 Lebanese 3 Venezuelan 4 Italian

5 Vietnamese 6 Scottish 7 Portuguese 8 Danish

PRONUNCIATION

1 We're from Poland. We're Polish.

2 He's Canadian – you know, from <u>Canada</u>.

3 She's from <u>Tur</u>key. She's <u>Tur</u>kish.

4 You're <u>Swe</u>dish ... from <u>Swe</u>den, right?

5 It's from Egypt. It's Egyptian.

6 The singer is from <u>Chi</u>na. He's Chi<u>nese</u>.

7 Alva is an Icelandic name. I'm from Iceland.

8 The songs are from <u>It</u>aly. They're in I<u>tal</u>ian.

GRAMMAR

Simple present be: we, you, they

1 Are you 2 We're 3 you 4 are 5 aren't 6 They're

Possessive adjectives

1 My 2 You 3 His 4 Its 5 She 6 Our 7 They

1 my 2 lts 3 Your 4 our 5 her 6 Their 7 His

2.2 When are you free?

VOCABULARY

Days of the week

1 Wednesday 2 Tuesday 3 Saturday 4 Monday

5 Thursday 6 Friday 7 Sunday

2 Tuesday 3 Wednesday 4 Thursday 5 Friday

6 Saturday **7** Sunday

Numbers 11–100

1 e<u>le</u>ven 2 <u>twen</u>ty 3 <u>nine</u>ty 4 twelve 5 nine<u>teen</u>

6 thirty-six 7 fifty 8 fifteen

Answer key — American Language Hub Starter Workbook

1 b 2 e 3 c 4 h 5 f 6 a 7 g 8 d

1 11 **2** 14 **3** 44 **4** 52 **5** 67 **6** 99

GRAMMAR

1 your name 2 are you 3 old are you 4 Who is / Who's

5 are their names **6** When are

1 Where is John is from? I don't think he is from the US.

2 I'm Ellen. What's is your name?

3 Jane's nice. Where are is she from?

4 Who's is your teacher? I have Mr. Smith.

5 How old **are** your children are?

6 I love Anna Calvi. Who What is your favorite singer?

7 From Where is your English teacher **from**?

8 This class looks fun. How old is the teacher is?

PRONUNCIATION

R

1 a 2 b 3 b 4 a 5 b 6 a

2.3 Reading; Listening

READING

Ireland

1 They're from Ireland, Canada, Britain and Australia.

2 Galway

3 Friday, Saturday and Sunday

4 Druve

5 Dublin

6 30/thirty

LISTENING

1 receptionist 2 Richard 3 African Music Night

C

1 11/eleven 2 Mexico 3 Mali 4 Sunday 5 Jazz

2.4 Functional Language; Write an online introduction

FUNCTIONAL LANGUAGE

Asking for clarification

1 new 2 from 3 job 4 What 5 mean 6 fashion

7 sorry 8 understand

WRITING

1 He's from Vienna.

2 He's 25 years old.

3 She's his (English) teacher.

4 She's from Des Moines / from Iowa.

5 Jazz

Hi, everybody! My name's Freddy and I'm from Vienna in Austria. I'm 25 years old and I'm an engineer. My English classes are on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays. My teacher is Mrs. Jane Cloud and she's from Edinburgh in Scotland. I'm a big fan of jazz. My favorite band is The Necks and they're from Australia.

WRITING PRACTICE

Model answer

Hi, everybody. My name's Erich and I'm from Berlin in Germany. I'm 19 years old and I'm a student. My English classes are on Tuesdays and Thursdays and my French classes are on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays. My English teacher is Mr. Peter James and he's from New York. I'm a big fan of African music and my favorite musicians are Salif Keita and Malombo

3.1 That's my coat

VOCABULARY

Λ	
н	

S	m	b	r	O	S	I	u	е	t
w	(y	е	I	I	0	W	e	d	b
b	1	u	w	n	g	r	e	e	r
	1	o	w	a	с	k	e	r	О
a	С	k	r	е	d	g	o	e	w
c	g	r	e	u	o	r	e	у	n
\ k /	р	i	n	t	r	а	b	b	c
w	h	i	I	t	e	\ y /	s	k	٧
w	g	r	e	е	n	t	х	a	h
h	с	I	ı	o	d	s	a	I	m
i	b	r	o	u	d	e	t	с	h
t	r	e	a	d	g	h	t	a	n
e	d	s	a	у	b	I	u	e	i

1 hat 2 coat 3 bag 4 phone 5 glasses

6 headphones 7 sweatshirt 8 umbrella 9 glasses

GRAMMAR

a/an and plural nouns

1 a 2 b 3 b 4 b 5 b 6 b 7 a 8 a 9 a 10 b

this, that, these, those

1 This 2 Are these 3 those 4 This 5 that; this 6 These



PRONUNCIATION

1 /z/ 2 /s/ 3 /iz/ 4 /z/ 5 /s/ 6 /iz/

3.2 I have two sisters

VOCABULARY

1 son 2 wife 3 daughter 4 grandfather 5 grandparents 6 parents 7 husband 8 grandson

1 brother 2 husband 3 sisters 4 daughter

5 grandfather 6 children 7 parents 8 granddaughter's

1 wife's 2 sons 3 grandparents 4 father 5 mother 6 grandmother

PRONUNCIATION

1 mother 2 husband 3 umbrella 4 children

5 person 6 color

1 This is my brother.

2 There's <u>a</u> party to cel<u>e</u>brate.

3 My fam<u>i</u>ly lives here.

4 Lilly isn't the oldest person here.

5 Sally has two children.

6 She doesn't have a husband.

GRAMMAR

Δ

Conversation 1

1 Do 2 have 3 do 4 don't 5 have

Conversation 2

1 has 2 doesn't 3 Does 4 have 5 doesn't have 6 has

Conversation 3

1 have 2 do 3 have 4 don't have

2 I don't have haven't not a sister.

3 B: Yes, I do l've do.

4 We don't not have an umbrella.

5 Do you have a big coat?

6 Marc doesn't have haven't a phone.

7 We have We's a class today.

8 Sam loves OneRepublic. He has have all their CDs.

3.3 Reading; Listening

READING

Suggested answer

something unusual/unexpected

A surprise birthday party for her at home with her family

1 F 2 F 3 T 4 T 5 F

LISTENING

1 In a café

2 Bahati

2, 3, 4, 7

1 e 2 c 3 a 4 d 5 b

3.4 Functional Language; Write a social media post

FUNCTIONAL LANGUAGE

1 long 2 dark 3 short 4 blond 5 glasses

1 sorry 2 hat 3 are 4 am 5 short 6 brown

7 jacket 8 blue

a Anna **b** Sally

WRITING

1 F 2 T 3 F 4 F

Two sentences which can be joined with but: I have a brother, too He isn't here

Rewritten as one sentence: I have a brother, too, but he

Why do we use but?: To join ideas that are different.

WRITING PRACTICE

Model answer

Happy birthday to my colleague Deborah! Here we are at work – all the team! It's Deborah's 40th birthday today. She's the one with the cake and the big smile. She's very happy because it's her special day. That's our manager next to her with the glasses and the gray tie. His name's Paul. The other man with glasses and the striped tie is our colleague Dan. That's me with the curly hair. Birthdays are great, but now it's back to work.

4.1 Every day

VOCABULARY

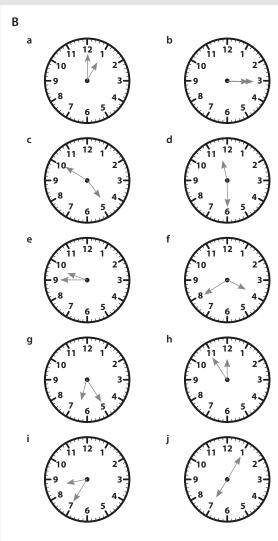
Daily activities

1 get 2 have 3 go 4 finish 5 go 6 talk 7 go 8 read 9 watch 10 go

Time

1 q 2 h 3 b 4 d 5 f 6 e 7 c 8 a

Answerkey — American Language Hub Starter Workbook



GRAMMAR

Α

2 live 3 go 4 don't go 5 finish 6 don't read 7 don't go 8 don't live

В

1 We relax in the evenings.

2 I don't live in a lighthouse.

3 You work in a school.

4 We don't play games on the computer.

5 I don't go out on Mondays.

6 They don't talk about work.

7 We finish work at six thirty.

8 They don't get up early on Sundays.

PRONUNCIATION

1 I get up at seven o'clock.

2 I have breakfast at home.

3 I go to work at eight in the morning.

4 I finish work at six thirty.

5 I don't go out in the evenings – I read or watch TV.

6 I go to bed at 11 o'clock.

1 They work in a hospital.

2 We have lunch together every Friday.

3 You don't start work until eight o'clock in the evening.

4 They teach English in Germany.

5 We get up at six o'clock in the morning.

6 The children don't watch TV in the morning.

4.2 Every year

VOCABULARY

1 March 2 October 3 June 4 May

5 September **6** January

1 March 2 winter 3 summer 4 June

5 spring **6** summer

1 summer 2 August 3 fall 4 October 5 winter

6 February 7 spring 8 April

GRAMMAR

1 b 2 c 3 a 4 c 5 b 6 c 7 a 8 b 9 c 10 c

1 do you

2 you work

3 do you get up

4 they go to bed

5 do you

6 you have

PRONUNCIATION

1, 3, 4, 6, 8

4.3 Reading; Listening

READING

cold

C

1 a 2 a 3 b 4 b 5 a

LISTENING

Picture b

1 on the radio 2 daily routines 3 has

1 Madrid 2 Portuguese 3 5/five 4 breakfast

5 finish 6 nap



4.4 Functional Language; Write an email about your routine

FUNCTIONAL LANGUAGE

- 1 What can I get you
- 2 Can I have
- 3 Small
- 4 large
- 5 To go
- 6 do you want
- 7 please
- 8 Sorry

WRITING

- 1 (in the) afternoon
- 2 (at) one or two o'clock
- **3** (at) six o'clock (in the morning)
- 4 (in the) evening
- 5 (at) nine or ten o'clock
- 6 (at) seven o'clock

R

Hi Roberto,

How are you? <u>I'm</u> fine. I have a new job! <u>I'm</u> a postman now. I get up at six o'clock in the morning, have breakfast and walk to work. I don't have a car. It's nice to work in the summer months. I finish work at one or two o'clock in the afternoon. It's not a long day. I go home and have lunch. And my wife, Gretel? She's at work in the afternoon, so I read a book or watch TV. In the evening, we have dinner at seven o'clock. I talk to my brother or my parents on the phone. We go to bed at nine or ten o'clock.

What about you? What's your routine?

Dev

P.S. Here's a photo of me doing my new job.

WRITING PRACTICE

Model answer

Hi Carlo,

Cecil

How are you? I'm fine. It's Sunday, so I don't have any work. You ask what I do on my free days? Well, on Sundays, I get up late, at nine o'clock or nine thirty, and have coffee and make breakfast. I read the newspaper or watch the news on TV. Our son and daughter come for lunch at two o'clock and after lunch, we all go for a walk. In the evening, we play games and eat at home or go out to a restaurant. I go to bed at 9:30 because I get up for work at six o'clock on Monday.

What about you? What's your Sunday like?

5.1 Relax and be happy

VOCABULARY

1 a 2 c 3 a 4 b 5 a 6 a

- 1 bath 2 walk 3 shopping 4 chess 5 meal
- 6 backyard 7 running 8 gym

- 1 When it's a nice day, we sit at in the backyard.
- 2 Do you want to go for running tomorrow?
- 3 Correct
- 4 Do they go to the gym every day?
- 5 In the afternoons, we play at chess.
- 6 On Saturdays, I go for shopping.
- 8 Why don't we go for a walk in the park?

GRAMMAR

1 b 2 c 3 a 4 c 5 a 6 a 7 b 8 a 9 b 10 c

1 Do your parents live 2 they do 3 cooks 4 doesn't cook 5 they don't 6 do they live 7 don't come 8 uses

PRONUNCIATION

1 he 2 she 3 he 4 she 5 she 6 he 7 she 8 he

5.2 When's your lunch break? **VOCABULARY**

1 bread 2 juice 3 eggs 4 chicken 5 potatoes 6 fish 7 macaroni 8 rice 9 cheese 10 apple

В

Fruits: grapes; orange; pear

Vegetables: broccoli; cucumber; onion

Drinks: juice; milk; water **Snacks:** chips; cookies; peanuts

GRAMMAR

- 1 I never eat chicken because I don't like it.
- 2 Most nights, I go to bed early. I'm frequently/usually in bed by 10 o'clock.
- 3 | sometimes eat fish because it's good for my health but only once a month.
- 4 I'm <u>always</u> at the gym after work I go every day of the week.
- 5 | sometimes run to work (about once a week), but | usually walk (about four times a week).



- 1 Jim eats frequently eats eggs.
- 2 We eat never eat late at night.
- **3** We eat sometimes eat lunch in a restaurant. / **Sometimes** we eat sometimes lunch in a restaurant.
- 4 We are always are busy on the weekends. / We're always are busy on the weekends.
- 5 Ken doesn't never drink**s** milk.
- 6 | am always am late for work! / |'m always am late for work!
- 7 I have usually have a salad for lunch.
- 8 They don't have usually have breakfast.

PRONUNCIATION

Α

- 1 She_eats a lot of salad.
- 2 Loften have eggs for breakfast.
- **3** The oranges are nice.
- **4** What does he_eat for breakfast?
- 5 Tea. is my favorite drink.
- 6 We, often eat at home.
- 7 He_always drinks coffee before work.

Tea or coffee? > I want to be an actor > Three eggs > She eats a lot of candy. > the end > Me and you

5.3 Reading; Listening

READING

- 1 The text talks about three countries.
- 2 The picture shows huevos rancheros, a Mexican breakfast.

В

1 F 2 F 3 T 4 T 5 F 6 F

LISTENING

Α

- 1 Wendy
- 2 Mrs. Turner

1 b 2 b 3 a

C

- 1 bread and jam
- 2 plays
- 3 blue
- 4 hat
- 5 pasta
- 6 doesn't have
- 7 one hour / an hour / 1 hour
- 8 four o'clock / 4:00 / 4 / 4 o'clock

5.4 Functional Language; Write a blog post about food

FUNCTIONAL LANGUAGE

- 1 How long does it take?
- 2 How much is a round-trip ticket?
- 3 I'd like a ticket to Rye, please.
- 4 What time does it leave?

- 1 I'd like a ticket to Rye, please.
- 2 What time does it leave?
- 3 How long does it take?
- 4 How much is a round-trip ticket?

WRITING

1 an office 2 usually 3 Her colleagues eat 4 sometimes

1 it 2 her 3 They 4 we 5 them

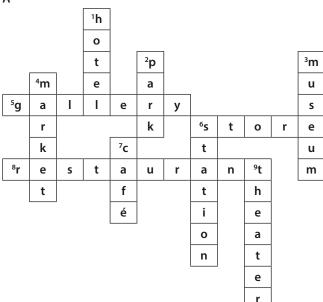
WRITING PRACTICE

Model answer

I regularly come home on the weekends because I love it when all the family is together and we have a big meal. Sometimes I cook, but usually my mother cooks our Sunday lunch. Today, there is chicken with potatoes and some vegetables. We all help – my father and my brother and two sisters – and I usually bring something. Today, it's a cake and ice cream for dessert. Sunday lunch with my family is my favorite meal.

6.1 Around town

VOCABULARY





В		
1 station	2 park 3 café 4 gallery	5 restaurant
6 theater	7 market 8 stores	

GRAMMAR

```
1 a 2 a 3 b 4 b 5 b 6 a 7 b 8 a 9 b 10 a
1 f 2 d 3 b 4 e 5 a 6 c
```

6.2 Choosing a home

VOCABULARY

Furniture and rooms

- a kitchen b bathroom c living room 1 oven 2 fridge 3 shower 4 mirror 5 toilet 6 rug 7 coffee table 8 couch
- **Prepositions of place**

1 in 2 under 3 on 4 on 5 in

GRAMMAR

- 1 Is there
- 2 Are there
- 3 Is there
- 4 Is there
- **5** Are there
- 6 Is there

1 Is there 2 there is 3 Are there 4 there aren't 5 Is there 6 there are 7 Are there 8 there aren't 9 Is there 10 there is 11 Are there 12 there aren't

PRONUNCIATION

1 a 2 b 3 a 4 b 5 a

C

1 $/\Lambda/$ 2 $/\Lambda/$ 3 /e/ 4 $/\Lambda/$ 5 /e/ 6 $/\Lambda/$ 7 /e/ 8 $/\Lambda/$

1 bread 2 run 3 bus 4 bed 5 them 6 mom 7 tent 8 let

6.3 Reading; Listening

READING

Both cities have beautiful old buildings. The buildings in Edinburgh look like the buildings of ancient Athens.

В

a 4 **b** 2 **c** 1 **d** 3

 \boldsymbol{c}

- 1 Scotland
- 2 learn about history

- 3 busy
- 4 not far
- 5 enjoys
- 6 a good view

LISTENING

- 1 There isn't
- 2 hasn't
- **3** a bed, a desk and a chair

a 3 **b** 5 **c** 2 **d** 1 **e** 4

C

- 1 apartment
- 2 white
- 3 100 / one hundred
- 4 bookshelf
- 5 60

6.4 Functional Language; Write a review of a café

FUNCTIONAL LANGUAGE

art gallery

В

- 1 Turn
- 2 turn
- 3 on
- 4 movie theater
- 5 library
- 6 left

WRITING

The writer likes the café because the staff is friendly, the croissants, music and coffee are all good, there is free wi-fi and it isn't always busy.

1 T 2 F 3 F 4 T

C

1 b 2 d 3 a 4 e 5 c

WRITING PRACTICE

Model answer

A good café is quiet with good, cheap food and drink and free wi-fi. Amy's Café isn't like that. I don't like it because there are always a lot of people talking and you can't hear because of the music. The chairs aren't comfortable and the color of the walls is horrible! The hot chocolate and the coffee are OK, but they're very expensive. You sometimes wait an hour for a snack or some soup because it's always very busy. There's free wi-fi, but it never works, so you can't check your emails and messages.

Answerkey — American Language Hub Starter Workbook

7.1 What can you do?

GRAMMAR

1 Can you dive 2 can teach 3 can't do 4 can help 5 can do 6 Can you help 7 can't drive

1 can hold 2 I can't 3 can't speak 4 Can you **5** can't cook **6** can you do **7** can fly **8** we can

C

- 2 She can climb a tree but she can't climb a wall.
- **3** He can swim in a pool but he can't swim in the ocean.
- 4 They can play soccer but they can't play basketball.
- 5 You can drive a car but you can't drive a bus.
- 6 She can make an omelette but she can't make a cake.
- 7 I can speak Spanish but I can't speak Japanese.
- 8 She can swim very far but she can't swim underwater.

PRONUNCIATION

1 a 2 a 3 b 4 b 5 a 6 b

C

1 can 2 can't 3 can't 4 can't 5 can 6 can

VOCABULARY

Δ

Make: a cake; an omelette

Play: tennis; the guitar; the piano

Ride: a bicycle; a horse

Speak: Chinese; French; Spanish

1 ski 2 paint 3 speak 4 ride 5 dance 6 cook 7 make 8 sing

1 paint 2 sing 3 drive 4 plays 5 rides 6 speak 7 do 8 juggle

7.2 He's amazing

VOCABULARY

Δ

interesting boring good bad old young difficult easy long short

\mathbf{C}

1 a 2 b 3 b 4 a 5 a 6 a

1 talented 2 young 3 amazing 4 terrible

5 interesting **6** boring

GRAMMAR

1 sister's friend 2 brothers' 3 Marcus's 4 parents'

5 Harry's 6 colleague's 7 manager's office 8 Danny's

1 son's 2 Dina's 3 She's 4 name's 5 parents'

6 daughters' 7 armchair's 8 Olly's, sisters'

1 possessive 's 2 possessive 's 3 has 4 is 5 possessive s'

6 possessive s' **7** is **8** possessive 's / possessive s'

PRONUNCIATION

1 /z/ 2 /s/ 3 /iz/ 4 /z/

7.3 Reading; Listening

READING

playing basketball; swimming

1 for young people 2 don't usually

C

1 one week 2 team 3 ride 4 can't 5 safe 6 every year

LISTENING

1 English and French 2 English 3 Spanish

4 French and Arabic

1 three 2 four

1 e 2 f 3 a 4 c 5 b 6 d

7.4 Functional Language; Write a competition entry

FUNCTIONAL LANGUAGE

1 Hello, is that Mark's Hair?

2 I'd like to make an appointment, please.

3 Do you have time today?

4 Is two o'clock OK?

1 b **2** a

1 can 2 I'd like 3 Yes, of course. 4 would you like

5 Do you have 6 fine 7 would you like 8 Is 11:30 OK

WRITING

1 She's 22. 2 She's from Egypt.

3 speak languages; play music; cook.

1 speak 2 play 3 drums 4 meals 5 food

C

I'm Leila and I'm from Egypt. My father is Egyptian and my mother is Italian. I can speak Arabic, Italian and English. I really love music. I can sing and play the guitar, violin and drums. I like to cook as well. I can cook amazing meals from different parts of the world. My favorite food is Italian, but I like Spanish, Mexican, Lebanese and Chinese, too.

WRITING PRACTICE

Model answer

Name: Nat Barclay **Age:** 23

About you: My friend's name is Nat and she's from Kansas. She's very talented! She loves sports and she's really good at soccer. She can also swim, ski and do judo. She loves music and people say she's a good dancer. She can sing, too, but she can't play a musical instrument. She can also speak three languages - French, Italian and German.

8.1 What's he doing?

GRAMMAR

1 doing 2 living 3 getting 4 watching 5 sitting 6 having 7 talking 8 meeting 9 going 10 working

11 taking **12** leaving

2 They're playing tennis. They aren't playing soccer.

3 We're waiting at the station.

4 You aren't / You're not listening to me.

5 I'm taking a nap.

6 She's drinking coffee.

1 I am 2 he isn't 3 we are 4 they aren't / they're not

5 she is 6 I'm not 7 they are 8 it isn't

2 Who are you talking to?

3 Where are you waiting for Jim?

4 When is she meeting her friend?

5 Why are you going home?

6 What is he reading?

1 'm not working 2 'm cooking 3 are shopping

4 're looking 5 's doing 6 's also listening 7 's singing

8 's not / isn't raining

VOCABULARY

1 going 2 meeting 3 take 4 looking 5 having

6 watch 7 reading 8 talk

1 meet 2 looking 3 take 4 have 5 reading 6 watch

7 go **8** talk

PRONUNCIATION

1 watch 2 talking 3 take 4 play 5 washes 6 falling **7** call **8** staying **9** catch

/æ/ catch

/eɪ/ take; play; staying /**ɔ:**/ talking; falling; call

/a/ watch; washes

8.2 The gray coat

VOCABULARY

1 cap 2 T-shirt 3 shorts 4 sneakers 5 hat 6 dress 7 shoes 8 socks

1 b 2 a 3 b 4 b 5 a 6 b 7 a 8 b 9 b 10 b

2 shorts 3 dress 4 skirt 5 shirt

PRONUNCIATION

1 c 2 b 3 d 4 a

C

eat > TV > meet > pizza > team

four > short > warm > fall > ball

GRAMMAR

1 new green 2 long blue 3 short gray 4 long yellow 5 new white 6 old gray 7 big blue 8 great old

 $1 \times 2 \checkmark 3 \times 4 \checkmark 5 \times 6 \times 7 \times 8 \checkmark$

8.3 Reading; Listening

READING

1 Ken 2 Jo 3 friends

1 Shanghai 2 party 3 hotel 4 colleagues 5 Sunday

1 F 2 T 3 F 4 F 5 F 6 T

LISTENING

In Picture 1, there's a big black dog. In Picture 2, there's a small black and white dog.

1 There are seven differences.

2 No, they don't.

3 Because she is late.

Model answer

Differences: Picture 1 – woman reading a newspaper, Picture 2 – woman reading a book. Picture 1 – two boys playing

soccer, Picture 2 – a boy and a girl playing soccer.

Picture 1 – big black dog, Picture 2 – small black and white dog. Picture 1 – woman with short dark hair, Picture 2 – woman with long dark hair. Picture 1 – sunshine, Picture 2 – no sunshine. Picture 1– woman with white sneakers,

Picture 2 – woman with black sneakers.

Final difference the speakers do not find: Picture 1 – the man sitting on the bench is not looking at his phone, Picture 2 – he's looking at his phone.

8.4 Functional Language; Write a short message

FUNCTIONAL LANGUAGE

1 F 2 F 3 F 4 T 5 T

- 1 How much is it? 2 We have a lot of them.
- **3** What color would you like? **4** She's looking for a T-shirt.
- 5 Can I help you?

- 1 Can I help you 2 she's looking for a T-shirt
- 3 We have a lot of them 4 what color would you like
- 5 How much is it

WRITING

- 2 He's with Tessa and Gerry.
- **3** Tessa is waiting for Olly.
- 4 Jasmine is studying.

1 too 2 too 3 also 4 Also

WRITING PRACTICE

Model answer

Hi Jamie. What are you doing?

Hi Karen. I'm sitting in the sun. I'm also watching a video on my phone.

Who's with you?

Hi, it's Jamal. I'm here, too. We're all waiting for Maria before we ride our bikes to the lake. Do you want to come, too?

I'd love to, but I can't. I'm shopping with my sister right now. Maybe next time.

9.1 Famous faces

GRAMMAR

1 were 2 wasn't 3 was 4 weren't 5 Were 6 was

7 were 8 were

- 2 Was she a great artist?
- 3 Were her paintings popular at first?
- **4** Were they too modern?
- **5** Were they popular later?
- 6 Were her paintings pictures of herself?

VOCABULARY

1 thirtieth 2 nineteen 3 twentieth 4 twenty-first 5 first

- 1 sixteenth 2 nineteen ninety 3 twelfth
- 4 two thousand and two 5 nineteen oh/o nine
- **6** seventh; eighth **7** fifteen sixty-four

PRONUNCIATION

1 🗸

- 2 Was he a painter?
- **3** Where was she born?

- 6 What year was he born?
- 7 Was she OK in the lesson?

9.2 Voices from the past

VOCABULARY

- 1 study; design 2 receive; help 3 collect; paint
- 4 start; travel

			¹r	е	² C	e	i	v	е
³S					o				
⁴t	r	a	v	е	I		⁵p		
u					I		a		
d				⁶ d	e	s	i	g	n
у					с		n		
					t		t		
							s		

- 1 studied 2 traveled 3 started 4 received
- 5 designed 6 helped

GRAMMAR

add -d: completed; circled add -ed: started; painted

cut the -y, add -ied: cried; tried

1 received 2 want 3 didn't look 4 studied 5 started 6 study 7 cried 8 designed

1 started 2 didn't watch 3 collected 4 traveled

5 didn't paint 6 didn't talk 7 wanted 8 discovered

9 didn't call 10 received

PRONUNCIATION

1 decided 2 designed 3 helped 4 collected

5 cried **6** wanted

1 /d/ 2 /t/ 3 /Id/ 4 /Id/ 5 /d/ 6 /t/

9.3 Reading; Listening

READING

education

R

a 3 **b** 1 **c** 2

1 Kakenya Ntaiya 2 Kenya 3 1978

4 school for girls (in her village)

1 hero 2 worked 3 studied 4 only for girls 5 the future

LISTENING

Α 3

R

\$400

1 b 2 c 3 b 4 a 5 a

9.4 Functional Language; Write a short biography

FUNCTIONAL LANGUAGE

- 1 Mexican
- 3 food was terrible; not cheap (expensive)
- 4 too expensive
- 5 It's far away; doesn't want to pay for a taxi (too expensive)

1 know 2 Don't 3 wouldn't 4 should 5 Why don't you

6 Are there

WRITING

1 Germany 2 Bauhaus

a 6 b 2 c 5 d 4 e 1 f 3

WRITING PRACTICE

Model answer

Louis Armstrong was born in New Orleans in 1901. He was a jazz musician who played the trumpet and sang. He also acted in movies. He made jazz popular. One famous song of his that everybody knows is 'What a wonderful world'.

10.1 Precious finds

GRAMMAR

- 1 found
- 2 gave
- 3 wore
- 4 send 5 took
- **6** chose
- 7 have
- 8 sold; bought

- 2 I wore jeans and a T-shirt yesterday.
- 3 I made a lot of phone calls last week.
- 4 They didn't have breakfast at home this morning.
- **5** She wrote a lot of emails yesterday.
- 6 You didn't send many text messages yesterday.
- 7 He took a lot of photographs on vacation last summer.
- 8 You bought a lot of new shoes last week!
- 9 I didn't see you yesterday.
- 10 He gave her flowers last Saturday!

C

1 wore 2 chose 3 made 4 have 5 bought 6 sell

VOCABULARY

In: 2002; 1986; the 1990s; the past

Ago: 20 years; a couple of minutes; two weeks; 100 years

Last: year; week; Tuesday

В

- 1 I had dinner with my wife <u>last</u> Friday.
- 2 The manager left an hour ago.
- 3 The company started in 2018.
- 4 We didn't work last week.
- **5** Someone made this snake <u>in</u> the 15th century.
- 6 These people lived a long time ago.
- **7** I found this job <u>last</u> year.
- 8 60 years ago, life was very different.

Answer key — American Language Hub Starter Workbook

- 1 I went there before two years ago.
- 2 We had a meeting on last Friday.
- 3 They found the coins the last year.
- 4 In the past, there were trains, but not many cars.
- 5 I spoke to Jim an hour ago before.
- 6 We had no work last the past week.
- **7** You missed the class the last Tuesday.
- 8 We met five years ago past.

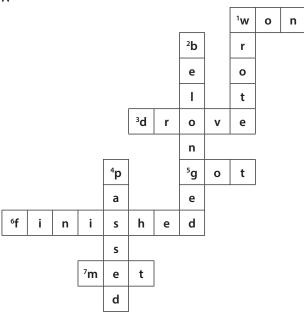
PRONUNCIATION

1 a 2 a 3 a 4 b 5 b 6 a

10.2 Family treasures

VOCABULARY

Α



1 wrote 2 won 3 drove 4 belonged 5 passed 6 met 7 got 8 finished

GRAMMAR

- 1 When <u>did</u> they get married?
- 2 <u>Did</u> they get married in the spring?
- 3 Where did the wedding take place?
- 4 What time did it start?
- **5** How many people <u>did</u> they invite?
- **6** Why <u>did</u> they take this picture?
- 7 Who did they ask to take it?
- 8 Did they have an amazing day?

1 he didn't 2 she did 3 they didn't 4 it did 5 I didn't

C

- 2 How many emails did you send yesterday?
- 3 What did you finish last week?
- 4 When did your mother give you this ring?
- **5** Why did you leave the movie theater?
- **6** When did the train arrive?
- 7 Who did you call last night?
- 8 What did you buy yesterday?
- **9** Why did you go home?
- 10 How many paintings did they sell?

PRONUNCIATION

1 ride 2 sent 3 said 4 coat 5 built 6 spent

10.3 Reading; Listening

READING

the sundial

В

b

1 for thousands of years 2 big and small

3 time and distance 4 in towers 5 1900s

LISTENING

Α

museum

1 Yes, he did. 2 No, he didn't. 3 Yes, she does.

C

1 London 2 in 1852 3 art and design 4 salt 5 necklace

6 didn't 7 his favorite animals 8 India

10.4 Functional Language; Write a paragraph about a past event

FUNCTIONAL LANGUAGE

1 d 2 c 3 e 4 g 5 b

1 terrible 2 sounds 3 talking 4 shame 5 amazing

6 watched 7 nice 8 enjoyed

WRITING

1 F 2 F 3 F 4 T 5 T

1 After 2 Then 3 Later 4 next 5 later

Answerkey — American Language Hub Starter Workbook

WRITING PRACTICE

Model answer

Last Saturday, it was nice and sunny, so I went for a walk on the beach. After half an hour, I decided to go back home. Then I saw something in the water. It was a necklace and it looked very expensive. I wasn't sure what to do with it. Then I decided to put an ad in the local newspaper. 'Found. One beautiful necklace. At Golden Beach. The next day, a man came to my house and said it was his wife's necklace. He was very happy to get it back. Later that day, we all went to a nice restaurant to celebrate.

11.1 In or out?

VOCABULARY

1 go 2 get 3 listen 4 watch 5 go 6 spend

1 c 2 d 3 f 4 e 5 b 6 a

Get: takeout food

Go to: a concert; a soccer game; a museum; the park

Spend time with: family; friends Watch: a video online; soccer on TV; TV

GRAMMAR

1 a 2 c 3 b 4 a 5 b 6 c

R

- 1 We enjoy playing tennis.
- 2 Do you enjoy going to the theater?
- 3 I don't like watching TV.
- **4** I hate staying in on the weekend.
- **5** Does he like spending time alone?
- 6 They don't enjoy going to concerts.

PRONUNCIATION

1 chatting 2 going 3 talking 4 listening 5 seeing

R

1 ran 2 sing 3 sung 4 king

11.2 Super fans

GRAMMAR

1 them 2 me 3 her 4 it 5 us 6 them

7 you **8** him

- 1 He's a great soccer player and I love watching **him** he play.
- 2 Jane likes concerts, but I don't like going to them they.
- 3 She's a great jazz musician and I like her she a lot.
- 4 I watched a baseball game, but I didn't understand it him.
- **5** Our son usually gives **us** we pictures he draws at school.

- 6 Yes, I know Steve I sometimes play tennis with him he.
- 7 I don't like the way that big dog is looking at me !!
- 8 We love the theater would you like to come with us we sometime?

C

1 it 2 me 3 us 4 them 5 him 6 her 7 you 8 it

VOCABULARY

- 1 comedy; the other words are types of music
- 2 stadium; the other words are sports
- 3 concert; the other words are people
- 4 movie theater; the other words are people
- 5 classical; the other words are types of movies
- **6** actor; the other words are things

- 1 concerts 2 classical 3 stadium 4 movie theater
- **5** comedy **6** actors

PRONUNCIATION

1 /ʊ/ 2 /u:/ 3 /ʊ/ 4 /u:/ 5 /ʊ/ 6 /u:/

/υ/ book; took

/u:/ food; school; shoe; true; two; you

- 1 | played tennis last <u>Tuesday</u>. /u:/
- 2 Stop <u>pushing</u> me! /υ/
- 3 Look at the rainbow! It's amazing. $/\sigma/$
- 4 I bought a <u>new</u> T-shirt yesterday. /u:/
- 5 I really like listening to rock music. /u:/
- 6 I can't carry this glass it's too <u>full!</u> /υ/
- 7 You should eat more fruit! /u:/
- 8 I can't run right now, I've hurt my foot. σ

11.3 Reading; Listening

В

Suggested answer

Yes, he did. He thinks it is a good place to relax and study or work, play the piano or spend time with friends. He also likes it because it is different.

C

1 with friends 2 likes 3 free 4 food 5 can 6 One; was

LISTENING

Α b

concert: Stevie ✓, Ashley ✓, Molly ✗ sporting event: Stevie X, Ashley X, Molly ✓ movie night: Stevie ✓, Ashley ✓, Molly ✓

1 music club 2 work 3 winter 4 everybody enjoys



11.4 Functional Language; Write a personal profile

FUNCTIONAL LANGUAGE

- 1 tomorrow
- 2 not to go
- 3 relax

- 1 in the afternoon and evening
- 2 go swimming (at the recreation center or at the beach)
- 3 It's too cold.
- 4 going to a classical music concert
- 5 No, they don't.
- 6 listen to the jazz musicians in the park

- 1 busy 2 free 3 let's 4 How 5 don't 6 sure
- 7 perfect 8 meet

WRITING

- 1 takes pictures; vacation
- 2 alone; apartment
- 3 doesn't have; likes
- 4 enjoys

1 a 2 b 3 b 4 c

WRITING PRACTICE

Model answer

She's a writer for a fashion magazine, so she often travels to other countries to see fashion shows. It's a great job and she meets interesting people. She lives with her husband and two children in a house near the ocean. They're all soccer fans, but she doesn't like soccer at all, so when they are watching a game she takes their two dogs for a walk. She likes water sports, and when it isn't too cold, she goes swimming in the ocean. She also designs clothes and she wants to be a fashion designer.

12.1 Trips

VOCABULARY

1 taxi 2 airport 3 plane 4 euros 5 passports 6 bag 7 traffic 8 train 9 foot 10 luggage

1 ticket 2 trolleys 3 credit 4 money 5 luggage 6 bike

C

- 1 taxi 2 airport 3 luggage 4 traffic 5 tickets
- 6 credit card 7 money 8 passport

PRONUNCIATION

1 plane 2 class 3 station 4 blue 5 green 6 chips

GRAMMAR

2 a 3 b 4 b 5 b 6 a 7 a 8 a 9 b 10 a

- 1 money; credit cards 2 bottles; water
- 3 homework; exercises 4 food; sandwiches
- **5** traffic; cars **6** luggage; bags **7** music; songs
- 8 cash; credit cards 9 hours; time 10 food; sandwiches

12.2 A prize vacation

VOCABULARY

- 1 camera 2 camping 3 sunglasses 4 skis 5 hotel
- 6 tent 7 beach 8 chalet 9 skiing goggles
- 10 sightseeing 11 skiing 12 snorkel

Types of vacations: beach; camping; sightseeing; skiing

Places to stay: chalet; hotel; tent

Things you need by the ocean: camera; snorkel; sunglasses Things you need in the mountains: camera; skiing goggles; skis; sunglasses

1 guidebook 2 tourists 3 on 4 around 5 from 6 in 7 with 8 with 9 stove

PRONUNCIATION

1 beach 2 win 3 like 4 time 5 ski 6 winner

C

1 /I/ 2 /i:/ 3 /aI/ 4 /i:/ 5 /aI/ 6 /I/

GRAMMAR

- 1 Where are you **going** go on vacation this year?
- 2 I'm be driving to Boston in the morning.
- 3 Judith's **meeting** meet Amanda at the train station.
- 4 I'm going | go on a sightseeing vacation next month I'm very excited.
- 5 We're **leaving** leave at five in the morning.
- 6 The manager isn't doesn't working next week.
- **7** Are you **taking** take the train to Fresno?
- 8 Is Does your sister going on vacation with you?

1 N 2 F 3 N 4 F 5 F 6 N 7 N 8 F

C

- 1 I'm visiting
- 2 He's playing
- 3 are you doing
- 4 is arriving
- 5 They aren't/They're not working
- 6 are you going out



12.3 Reading; Listening

READING

В

Paul

C

Favorite type of vacation: Paul – sightseeing; Jade – camping

He/She stays in: Paul – a hotel; Jade – a tent or van

He/She likes: Paul – museums and galleries; Jade – swimming

Last year's vacation destination: Paul – Rome, Italy;

Jade – California

Next vear's vacation destination: Paul – Australia:

Jade – Arizona

(Not used: a chalet, Cambodia, skiing)

LISTENING

1 B 2 S 3 B 4 W 5 B 6 B 7 W

R

1 hot place 2 by plane

1 isn't

2 T-shirts

3 are not

4 in the daytime and in the evening

5 a jacket

6 a snorkel

7 Claudia

8 didn't forget

12.4 Functional Language; Write a postcard

FUNCTIONAL LANGUAGE

a so b cool c busy d about e really f idea g think

1 f 2 d 3 a 4 c 5 e 6 g 7 b

WRITING

Α

(in) Greece

- a I got here hear three days ago and I'm Im going home on
- **b** One week **isn't** aren't long and I **can't** cant wait to come back again next year yeer.
- c It's Its hot and sunny suny, so I go to the beach beech every
- d There are lots of museums musiums in Athens I went am going to the Archeological Museum yesterday.

1 a 2 c 3 d 4 b

1 to the beach 2 hat and snorkel 3 Yes, she did.

4 Yes, she does.

WRITING PRACTICE

Model answer

Hi Jorje,

I'm taking a quick trip to Paris for three days.

The hotel is very nice. It's rainy here right now, so I got a new umbrella (I didn't bring one).

There are lots of museums and art galleries to visit. I tried to visit the Louvre yesterday, but it was very busy and there were long lines, so I went for a walk around the city.

Near the River Seine, there are lots of people selling books, so I got some interesting history books. You know I love reading about history.

I came yesterday, so tomorrow is my last day. What a shame! See you when I get back!

Esmerelda