1.1 Breaking the ice

GRAMMAR

A

1 Are you enjoying
2 how do you know
3 Did you study
4 Have you been
5 Were you

B

1 do, c **2** are, f **3** do, a **4** Did, e **5** were, b **6** Have, d

VOCABULARY

A

1 children
2 parents
3 relatives
4 grandparents
5 Friends
6 Colleagues
7 Strangers
8 Teachers, students

B

1 colleagues **2** friends **3** strangers **4** relatives
5 grandparents

PRONUNCIATION

1 S **2** D **3** S **4** D **5** S **6** S **7** D **8** S

1.2 Blogs and bloggers

VOCABULARY

A

1 people person
2 foodie
3 mother of four
4 sports fan
5 gamer
6 traveler
7 blogger

B

1 a **2** b **3** a **4** b

PRONUNCIATION

1 culture **2** beauty **3** regularly

GRAMMAR

A

1 d **2** c **3** e **4** b **5** a

B

1 Julie never checks personal emails at work.
2 I call my friend twice a day.
3 You can always buy pizza at the restaurant.
4 He hardly ever walks to school.
5 They visit their grandparents three times a year.
6 Emma is rarely late for her class.

1.3 Personality

GRAMMAR

A

1 anywhere **2** everything **3** something **4** Nowhere
5 everyone **6** somewhere **7** Nobody **8** somebody's

B

1 ~~somebody~~ anybody / anyone **2** ~~are~~ is
3 ~~everything~~ anything / something **4** ~~like~~ likes
5 ~~anybody's~~ somebody's / someone's
6 ~~anything~~ nothing / isn't anything

PRONUNCIATION

re<u>spon</u>sible <u>beau</u>tiful hard-<u>work</u>ing <u>con</u>fident
<u>sen</u>sible inde<u>pen</u>dent <u>so</u>ciable cre<u>a</u>tive <u>cur</u>ious
disa<u>ppoin</u>ted

VOCABULARY

A

Across: **3** creative **7** well organized **8** shy
9 independent
Down: **1** sociable **2** hard-working **4** curious **5** lazy
6 sensible

B

1 with **2** at **3** in **4** in **5** in **6** for

1.4 Reading

READING

A

1 b
2 a F b T c T

C

1 quizzer **2** informer **3** changeling **4** watcher
5 novice **6** troll **7** fanatic **8** egoist

1.5 Listening; Functional Language

LISTENING

A

1 d
2 c
3 b
4 a

B

1 Spain **2** Pleased **3** hug **4** Belgium **5** day **6** three
7 close **8** right **9** Japan **10** relationship **11** men
12 women

FUNCTIONAL LANGUAGE

1 d, c, a, b
2 c, b, e, a, d
3 d, a, e, b, c

1.6 Write information about yourself
WRITING

A
your age, your job, your likes / dislikes, what type of person you are

B
yes

C
~~add~~ ad (S); ~~interested with~~ interested in (V);
~~interested in watch~~ interested in watching (G); ~~dog owner~~ dog lover (V); ~~chating~~ chatting (S); ~~anything~~ something (V)

WRITING PRACTICE

B
Model answer
Hi Jessica,
I'm writing about your ad for a new roommate. My name's Veronica and I'm studying to be a vet. I am a real animal lover! I enjoy watching movies and going to the gym, when I'm not studying. I like eating healthy food but I don't like cooking because I'm not very good at it.
I look forward to hearing from you.
Best wishes,
Elizabeth

2.1 Love where you live
GRAMMAR

A
1 some extremely tall buildings
2 was fairly good
3 are really friendly
4 are so excited
5 We almost won
6 has changed completely / completely changed

B
1 it's really complicated
2 it was really easy
3 the center has completely changed / changed completely
4 I've almost finished the first chapter
5 the population is growing quickly
6 he's a very tall boy now

VOCABULARY

A
1 ~~music~~   2 ~~food~~   3 ~~trees~~
4 ~~river~~   5 art   6 ~~sky~~

B
1 dirty   2 peaceful   3 inconvenient   4 lively

PRONUNCIATION
complete, direct, extreme

2.2 The boomerang generation
VOCABULARY

A
1 about   2 with   3 on   4 with   5 for

B
1 talk with / to
2 talk about
3 argue with
4 looking for
5 rely on

PRONUNCIATION
1 sp, sl   2 st, sn   3 sw, sm   4 sl, st   5 st, sw   6 sm, sc
7 sn, sk   8 sn, st

GRAMMAR

A
1 works   2 is playing   3 picks up   4 takes   5 isn't working
6 's / is having   7 study   8 are reading

B
1 're living   2 'm looking for   3 don't want   4 know
5 don't think   6 Does, own   7 are increasing
8 understand

2.3 Time flies
GRAMMAR

A
1	carried	6	made
2	came	7	played
3	gave	8	planned
4	had	9	took
5	liked	10	stopped

B
1	hoped	7	put
2	didn't want	8	noticed
3	came	9	arrived
4	were	10	didn't worry
5	bought	11	got
6	wasn't	12	couldn't

PRONUNCIATION
1 S   2 D   3 S   4 S
5 S   6 D   7 D   8 S

VOCABULARY
1 get a job   2 retired   3 get married   4 have children
5 fell in love   6 go to college   7 leave home
8 get my own place   9 left school   10 learn to swim

2.4 Reading
READING

A
b

B
1 a **2** c **3** d **4** b

C
1 F They might complain about having no entertainment or recreational facilities.
2 F Many in this age group cannot live where they would ideally like to.
3 T
4 F Some people in this age group enjoy city life.
5 F People over 55 have different priorities.
6 T

2.5 Listening; Functional Language
LISTENING

B
1 older people and young people
2 It costs a lot to buy or rent property.
3 They don't have family. / They are lonely. / They need help around their house. / They find it difficult to care for themselves.

C
1 O **2** Y **3** O **4** O **5** Y **6** Y

FUNCTIONAL LANGUAGE
1 g **2** d **3** f **4** a **5** h **6** b **7** c **8** e

2.6 Write an email of complaint
WRITING

A
1 c **2** b **3** a

B
2, 4, 5, 1, 3

C
1 and **2** or **3** but **4** because **5** so

D
a 1 **b** 3 **c** 2 **d** 5 **e** 4

WRITING PRACTICE

B
Model answer
Dear Sir/Madam,
I am writing to complain about a tent I bought in one of your stores recently.
I took my family camping last weekend. We set up the tent and went to sleep. Then I woke up in the middle of the night to rain dripping onto the sleeping bag from a small hole in the roof.
When I took the tent back to the store, I was told I could exchange the tent for another one. However, I would prefer to have my money back because we will not be going camping again

this year.
Please issue me a refund as soon as possible.
Sincerely yours, Vincenzo

3.1 The four-year journey
GRAMMAR

A
1 Correct
2 Some of
3 Correct
4 Correct
5 ~~No~~ None
6 most of my
7 ~~no~~ none
8 All of them

PRONUNCIATION
1 pack your bag
2 a very big plane
3 the visa is in your passport
4 visit the port
5 the best pizza in Venice
6 a very big park in Barcelona

VOCABULARY

A
1 car   **6** helicopter
2 plane   **7** train
3 ferry   **8** bus
4 taxi   **9** bus
5 minivan   **10** motorcycle

B
1 travel **2** get **3** take a **4** by **5** flew

3.2 Lost at sea
GRAMMAR

A
1 Did they enjoy
2 was sleeping
3 didn't take
4 Were you living
5 started

B
1 was traveling **2** were walking **3** yelled
4 didn't speak **5** ran **6** saw **7** was beating **8** picked
9 moved

C
1 while, was waiting **2** when, lost **3** while, was driving
4 when, said **5** While, were talking

PRONUNCIATION
1 We were playing chess.
2 Is she going?
3 What were they doing?
4 Was he living in Brooklyn?
5 Where are you going?

VOCABULARY

A
1 dishonest   **2** incorrect   **3** impossible   **4** unusual
5 impatient   **6** unlucky   **7** unhealthy

B
1 unhappy, c   **2** impolite, a   **3** disorganized, f
4 inaccurate, b   **5** unkind, d   **6** unlikely, e   **7** unfriendly, g

3.3 Too good to be true
GRAMMAR

A
~~remember packing~~ remember to pack; ~~need worrying~~ need to
worry; ~~doesn't mind to drive~~ doesn't mind driving; ~~need
leaving~~ need to leave; ~~spend time to shop~~ spend time
shopping; ~~manage getting~~ manage to get; ~~finish to pack~~
finish packing

B
1 going out with Tim and Suzy   **2** to rent a car   **3** reading it
4 playing tennis after our friend went home   **5** to give me
the money

VOCABULARY

A
1 f   **2** e   **3** a   **4** b   **5** c   **6** i   **7** d   **8** j   **9** h   **10** g

B
Across: 2 spa   **3** air conditioner   **6** dorm
Down: 1 balcony   **4** chalet   **5** campsite
            7 front desk   **8** gym

PRONUNCIATION
1 choose   **2** genuine   **3** chalet   **4** picture   **5** change

3.4 Reading

READING

A
a 3   **b** 4   **c** 2   **d** 6   **e** 1   **f** 5

B
1 F   **2** I   **3** I   **4** F   **5** F   **6** I

C
  1 F Passengers don't usually need to change trains on
      trips between two big cities.
  2 T
  3 F Paula's going on a boat tomorrow.
  4 F Paula is staying in a large hotel.
  5 F The blog writer doesn't like package vacations.
  6 F The blog writer thinks people who go on package
      vacations aren't interested in culture.
  7 T
  8 T
  9 F The check-in manager at the airport didn't help
      the traveler.
  10 T

3.5 Listening; Functional Language
LISTENING

B
d

C
1 15 minutes   **2** 19   **3** 20 minutes   **4** $1.50   **5** $4

D
1 a   **2** b   **3** b   **4** a   **5** b

FUNCTIONAL LANGUAGE

A
1 help, worry
2 forget
3 follow
4 change
5 miss
6 arrive

B
1 At   **2** in   **3** at   **4** to   **5** to / from   **6** in   **7** from   **8** at
9 ahead / to

3.6 Write an email about a travel experience
WRITING

A
1 sunburn, a   **2** food poisoning, c   **3** insect bite, b
4 delayed flight, d

B
sunburn and food poisoning

C
1 First   **2** The next day   **3** hours   **4** After   **5** then

WRITING PRACTICE

B
Model answer
Hi Andrew,
How are you? I just got back from vacation in Italy. It was good,
but a few things went wrong.
First, my flight was delayed by six hours. When I finally landed
in Rome, the taxi driver took me to the wrong hotel. A few
hours later, I managed to find the right one and checked in.
The weather was nice the next day, so I went sightseeing. I also
ate some delicious food – pasta, pizza and ice cream.
The day after was even hotter though and I got sunburned as
I walked around the Colosseum. It was really painful.
I hope I'm not as unlucky on my next vacation.
Talk to you soon!
Sam

4.1 What's the plan?
VOCABULARY

A
1 hanging out with
2 (to) go to

3 to play
4 went for
5 went to
6 went for

B

1 wife for a
2 went to an amazing
3 hang out with their
4 going out for coffee
5 see a movie
6 to play in the park
7 been for/on a long
8 play cards

GRAMMAR

A

1 are going to give up
2 are going to travel
3 is going to buy
4 is going to paint
5 are going to give
6 aren't going to move

B

1 Yes, they are. **2** Yes, they are. **3** No, he isn't. / No, he's not.
4 Yes, she is. **5** No, they aren't. / No, they're not.
6 Yes, they are.

C
Suggested answers
1 Are you doing **2** I'm taking **3** We're meeting
4 I'm going to take **5** They're flying **6** I'm going to watch

PRONUNCIATION

1 Are you gonna come with us?
2 We're gonna buy a car.
3 She's gonna see a movie.

4.2 The future of free time
GRAMMAR

A

1 will probably come
2 won't be living
3 probably won't
4 will definitely win

B

1 ~~come definitely~~ definitely come
2 ~~won't certainly~~ certainly won't
3 Correct
4 Correct
5 ~~probably will~~ will probably

PRONUNCIATION
1 b **2** b **3** a **4** b **5** a **6** b

VOCABULARY

1 agreement, discussion, improvement, development
2 ability, possibility, reality, weakness
3 happiness, sadness, activity, loneliness

4 relaxation, explanation, reaction, occupation
5 enjoyment, prediction, ambition, creation

4.3 Hygge
GRAMMAR

A

1 How did Bill Gates become rich?
2 Who became President of the US in 2008?
3 Where did the Vikings come from?
4 When do Mexicans celebrate Day of the Dead?
5 Which reggae musician died in 1981?

B

1 ~~What gave you~~ What did you give
2 ~~Who did~~ How did / Did
3 ~~How she~~ How did she / Did she
4 ~~stole the thieves~~ did the thieves steal

VOCABULARY

A

1 c **2** f **3** d **4** a **5** b **6** e

B

1 d **2** c **3** f **4** a **5** g **6** b **7** e

PRONUNCIATION

1 night in
2 time out
3 turn off
4 like it
5 make up
6 run away

4.4 Reading
READING

B

1 c **2** a **3** d **4** b

C

1 develop **2** young **3** closer **4** priority **5** research
6 every **7** showed **8** more **9** opposite **10** because
11 guess

4.5 Listening; Functional Language
LISTENING

B

1 e **2** c **3** a **4** d **5** b

C

1 old **2** young **3** cost **4** age **5** adult
6 buildings **7** leave **8** poor **9** crime
10 different **11** change

FUNCTIONAL LANGUAGE

1 want **2** I'd love to **3** Could **4** sounds great
5 wait a minute **6** Are you **7** free **8** could **9** sorry
10 about **11** it is

4.6 Write an invitation
WRITING

B

Notting Hill Carnival, go to see Big Ben, hang out in Regent's Park, go to the theater

C

1 c   **2** e   **3** f   **4** b   **5** d   **6** a

D

3, 1, 2, 4, 6, 5

WRITING PRACTICE

B
Model answer
Hi Lucy,
How's life? I hope everything is going well. Do you have any plans for next weekend? I'm going to have a party at my new house. Would you like to come? I'm inviting about fifty people including Chris and Jessica, who you met last time you visited me. There will be music, dancing and plenty of food. I'm going to have a barbecue in the backyard if the weather is good! Obviously, you can stay with me in the spare room. Then maybe the next day, we can go to the beach and for dinner in the evening. I would love to see you again, so I hope you can make it.
Bye for now.
Laura

5.1 Work
GRAMMAR

A

1 Jason wants to be a taxi driver but he can't drive. (c)
2 Sarah hopes to be a translator because she can speak five languages. (e)
3 My mom wanted to be a doctor but she couldn't stand the sight of blood. (d)
4 Tim would love to be a lifeguard but he can't swim. (f)
5 Sally wanted to be an accountant but she couldn't do math. (h)
6 Sam wants to become a comedian because he can make everyone laugh. (g)
7 George wanted to be an artist because he could paint and draw so well. (a)
8 Zoe knew she could be a pop star because she could sing so beautifully. (b)

B

1 ~~walking~~ walk / go walking   **2** Correct
3 ~~could~~ was able / could ~~to~~ get   **4** ~~wasn't~~ weren't
5 Correct   **6** ~~Can~~ Could

C

1 aren't able to   **2** Are you able to / Will you be able to
3 were able to   **4** being able to

VOCABULARY

A

1 ~~skills~~ hours   **2** ~~shift~~ wage   **3** ~~wage~~ raise   **4** ~~raise~~ day
5 ~~hours~~ skills   **6** ~~day~~ car

B

1 take   **2** work   **3** earn   **4** is   **5** get   **6** get

PRONUNCIATION

1 very well
2 white van
3 wonderful view
4 Where's Victoria?
5 We visited Washington
6 weird weather

5.2 Flip-flop entrepreneurs
GRAMMAR

A

1 b, must   **2** f, must not   **3** e, can   **4** c, must not
5 d, can   **6** a, must

B

1 have to   **2** have to   **3** don't have to   **4** can   **5** can't
6 have to   **7** have to   **8** has to

PRONUNCIATION

1 can't be   **2** must go   **3** must not take   **4** can do

VOCABULARY

1 nice   **2** cool   **3** fashionable   **4** stylish   **5** casual   **6** cool

5.3 Don't call us
GRAMMAR

A

1 has asked   **2** haven't thought   **3** since   **4** sent
5 haven't worked   **6** for   **7** have spent   **8** since   **9** had
10 Have, studied, traveled   **11** have worked   **12** since
13 have been   **14** were

B

1 c   **2** a   **3** e   **4** b   **5** f   **6** d

PRONUNCIATION

1 I've worked here for seven years.
2 How long has Liz been married to Tony?
3 She's had that car since she left college.
4 How long have you known your boss?
5 They've lived in New York for about ten years.

VOCABULARY

A

1 in   **5** in
2 in / at   **6** for / at
3 for / at   **7** in / at
4 for

B

1 in   **2** for   **3** at / by   **4** in / at   **5** in / at

5.4 Reading
READING

A
1 c **2** a **3** d **4** b **5** e

B
1 L **2** H **3** L **4** L **5** H

C
1 Aisha **2** Joel **3** Xavi, Claudio **4** Margaret
5 Claudio **6** Joel **7** Xavi **8** Claudio **9** Margaret
10 Aisha **11** Joel **12** Xavi

5.5 Listening; Functional Language
LISTENING

B
2, 4, 5, 6 and 8

C
1 inside **2** with other people **3** Jess decides
4 get ideas **5** can **6** are dressed appropriately
7 different from **8** because they want to

D
1 No **2** Her boss was always checking she was busy.
3 No **4** He had to wear a suit.

FUNCTIONAL LANGUAGE
1 f **2** a **3** d **4** g **5** e **6** b **7** c

5.6 Write a cover email
WRITING

A
Suggested answers
1 To gain experience and new skills.
2 The advantages are free training and you can keep any tips. The disadvantages are that it is unpaid and you have to work weekends.

B
1 Dear Ms. Ducas, **2** I would like to apply for the city tour guide internship. **3** I hope to hear from you soon.
4 Sincerely yours,

C
1, 2, 5, 7

D
1 d **2** a **3** b **4** c

WRITING PRACTICE

B
Model answer
Dear Ms. Ducas,
I would like to apply for the city tour guide internship. Please find attached a copy of my résumé.
I am a hard-working person who can pick up new skills easily. I have previously worked as a waiter in a restaurant on weekends. The knowledge and skills I developed there will be very helpful because I had to be friendly, polite and organized.
I study English in college and would love the opportunity to practice it further. I also speak some Italian.
Being an intern at your company would be an exciting opportunity. I look forward to your response.
Sincerely yours,
Juan Santiago

6.1 Health myths
GRAMMAR

A
1 have enough doctors
2 too much sugar
3 has enough money
4 too many children
5 have enough time

B
1 a big enough
b too many
2 a too expensive
b enough money
3 a too small / short
b big / tall enough

VOCABULARY

A
1 a cold
2 a broken bone
3 a stomachache
4 the flu
5 a temperature
6 a headache
7 a sore throat
8 a toothache
9 a sunburn
10 a cough

B
1 b **2** d **3** e **4** a **5** c

PRONUNCIATION
1 look **2** burn **3** head **4** cough **5** short

6.2 Keep fit
VOCABULARY

A
1 ~~jogging~~
2 ~~a marathon~~
3 ~~biking~~
4 ~~calories~~

B

1 staying
2 lose
3 doing
4 go
5 play
6 joining
7 burn
8 work out
9 play
10 do
11 run / do

PRONUNCIATION

1 making money
2 not many mangoes
3 no more meetings for a month
4 nine monkeys making a mess

GRAMMAR

A

1 G   2 PP   3 G   4 A   5 PP   6 A

B

1 writing   2 living   3 waiting   4 working
5 Running / Playing   6 playing, disappointing
7 relaxing   8 Watching, exciting

6.3 We may never 'meat' again
GRAMMAR

A

1 He hasn't stopped drinking coffee yet.
2 He hasn't started taking vitamin C tablets yet.
3 He hasn't found a personal fitness coach yet.
4 He has already borrowed Jim's exercise bike.
5 He hasn't quit smoking yet.
6 He has already started going to bed at 10:00 pm.

B

1 's / has just gotten
2 've / have already packed
3 Has, left, yet?
4 hasn't learned, yet
5 've / have just arrived
6 've / have already seen

PRONUNCIATION

1 sea   2 shell   3 show   4 sake
5 shocks   6 rush   7 crust   8 my shelf

VOCABULARY

W	C	U	C	U	M	B	E	R	N	Z	Z
J	Q	D	R	L	O	B	S	T	E	R	K
J	O	B	H	S	B	T	O	M	A	T	O
C	M	M	V	K	N	A	O	A	T	S	O
Y	S	H	R	I	M	P	N	H	M	C	A
L	R	X	M	C	R	A	B	A	M	A	V
L	E	T	T	U	C	E	T	K	N	Q	O
U	R	V	I	F	K	P	W	U	Z	A	C
L	I	F	E	M	N	V	T	H	P	P	A
P	C	X	E	Z	X	U	I	B	E	Z	D
L	E	J	E	U	C	H	T	B	W	A	O
S	A	N	D	W	I	C	H	S	E	Y	T

6.4 Reading
READING

A

healthy

B

1 reduces stress   2 fall in love   3 brain power
4 less at risk   5 improve circulation   6 smile more
7 reduce memory loss   8 good for body clock
9 It is a myth   10 keep the skeleton strong
11 lose weight   12 protect you from sunburn

6.5 Listening; Functional Language
LISTENING

B

1 Japan   2 New Zealand   3 Greece

C

1 New Zealand   2 Japan   3 New Zealand   4 Greece
5 Japan   6 Japan   7 Greece   8 New Zealand   9 Greece
10 Japan

FUNCTIONAL LANGUAGE

1 c   2 b   3 a   4 b   5 b   6 c   7 c

6.6 Write a product review
WRITING

B

1 c   2 d   3 b   4 e   5 a

C

Positive: highly recommended, definitely worth the money, very happy
Negative: poorly made, the atmosphere wasn't great, slightly disappointed, I don't recommend

WRITING PRACTICE

B
Model answer
Zumba: Fun fitness ★ ★ ★ ★
My sister highly recommended coming to zumba classes with her and I thought I'd give it a try.
The classes weren't expensive. Only $30 for ten classes, which I think is great value for money. I lost a little weight and feel much more energetic. So they are definitely worth the money.
The biggest positive was that the instructor was really helpful and gave clear instructions. She also played good music which made the class fun and the time went by quickly.
On a negative note, the room it is held in is very small and warm. The air conditioning usually isn't working so it can get too hot.

7.1 Smile
GRAMMAR

A
1 The sun rises in the east.
2 The president of the US lives in the White House.
3 Is there an apple in the shopping bag?
4 Tom needs to buy a new phone.
5 I'd like to order a burger without fries.

B
1 The 2 an 3 the 4 a 5 The 6 the 7 the 8 a
9 the 10 – 11 the 12 a 13 – 14 –

PRONUNCIATION

A
1 3 2 3 3 2 4 0 5 2 6 3

VOCABULARY

A
1 anxious 2 relaxed 3 cheerful / relaxed
4 nervous / anxious 5 happy 6 glad 7 confused
8 scared

7.2 The internet and the brain
GRAMMAR

A
1 I didn't use to like vegetables but now I do.
2 James used to have blue hair when he was a teenager.
3 Did you use to play soccer together when you were kids?
4 The weather didn't use to be so cold in March.
5 Dave speaks French because he used to live in Paris.
6 Did people really use to go everywhere on horses?

B
1 ~~used to go~~ went 2 Correct 3 ~~used~~ use 4 Correct
5 ~~can~~ be able to 6 ~~used~~ use 7 Correct

PRONUNCIATION

A
1 She didn't use to like tennis.
2 How did you use to get to school?
3 Did Robert use to work with you?
4 People used to listen to the radio in the evening.

5 People used to travel by car less frequently.
6 Did your friend Monica use to have blond hair?

VOCABULARY

A
1 plane 2 cases 3 cell / phone 4 mic 5 info
6 paper 7 intro 8 lab 9 site 10 net

B
1 photographs 2 bicycle 3 examination 4 application
5 internet

7.3 Intelligence
VOCABULARY

A
1 grew up, d 2 falling out, c 3 dropped out, e
4 gave up, b 5 made up, a

B
1 d 2 e 3 c 4 f 5 a 6 b

GRAMMAR

A
1 **a** – **b** the 2 **a** the **b** – 3 **a** – **b** the
4 **a** the **b** – 5 **a** the **b** the 6 **a** the **b** the
7 **a** – **b** the

B
1 Correct
2 ~~the~~
3 Correct
4 ~~the~~
5 ~~the~~

PRONUNCIATION

A
The University of Bologna is **the** oldest university in **the** world. It opened in **the** year 1088 – a little earlier than **the** University of Oxford, where teaching began in 1096. In **the** Middle Ages, it was famous across Europe for **the** study of law. **The** famous poet Dante studied there.

7.4 Reading
READING

B
Physical challenges, reading at home, socializing, doing different jobs

C
1 a 2 a, d 3 c 4 d 5 b

7.5 Listening; Functional Language
LISTENING

B
(clockwise from the top) Leonardo da Vinci, Concorde, Amy Johnson, kites, the Wright brothers, Amelia Earhart

C

1 e **2** c **3** g **4** a **5** d **6** h **7** b **8** f

FUNCTIONAL LANGUAGE

A

1 called **2** use **3** made **4** think **5** forgotten
6 use **7** know

B

a clothespin **b** (shoe) polish **c** a saw / an axe

7.6 Write a survey report
WRITING

C

1 According **2** shows **3** contrast / comparison
4 contrast / comparison **5** Both **6** lowest

WRITING PRACTICE

B

Model answer

The survey asked how 18–30-year-olds in Rochester, NY, liked to spend their free time compared to over-31-year-olds. According to the survey, 60% of 18–30-year-olds enjoy socializing compared to only 30% of people over 31.
The survey also shows a big difference for watching TV shows, which was the older group's favorite free time activity with 40% of those questioned choosing this. This was a big contrast with the younger group, of which only 5% chose watching TV. For people over 31, working out was the least popular activity with only 10% of them choosing it, though this was higher than 18–30-year-olds at 5%.
Both groups shared a similar preference for using social media, with 30% of the younger group and 20% of the older group saying this was how they enjoyed spending their free time.

8.1 Musical taste
GRAMMAR

A

1 b **2** a **3** e **4** d **5** c

B

1 ourselves **2** himself **3** herself **4** itself **5** ourselves
6 themselves

VOCABULARY

A

1 singer **2** drummer **3** keyboard player **4** band member
5 album **6** lyrics **7** tour

B

1 cover, catchy **2** stage, audience **3** microphone, live
4 gigs, show

PRONUNCIATION

A

1 <u>strength</u> **2** <u>twelfth</u> **3** <u>sprints</u> **4** <u>splashed</u>
5 <u>screamed</u>

8.2 Unusual art
VOCABULARY

1 gallery **2** photograph **3** still life **4** abstract
5 sculpture **6** portrait **7** landscape

PRONUNCIATION

A

1 S **2** D **3** D **4** S **5** D **6** S **7** S **8** D

GRAMMAR

A

1 to create **2** to avoid **3** to make **4** to see **5** to take
6 to become

B

1 I bought some wood to make a picture frame.
2 Jack and Sally went to Amsterdam to visit the Van Gogh Museum.
3 Zac bought his girlfriend some flowers to surprise her.
4 Small movie theaters are the best place to watch old movies.
5 We stayed up to finish our homework.

8.3 Telling stories
VOCABULARY

A

1 comedy **2** biopic **3** Western **4** horror **5** sci-fi
6 musical

B

1 biographies **2** historical **3** Fantasy **4** adventure

PRONUNCIATION

A

1 <u>an</u>imated ani<u>ma</u>tion **2** ad<u>ve</u>nture adv<u>en</u>turous
3 <u>c</u>omedy co<u>me</u>dian **4** <u>fan</u>tasy fan<u>tas</u>tic
5 <u>his</u>tory his<u>tori</u>cal **6** <u>mu</u>sical mu<u>si</u>cian
7 <u>ro</u>mance ro<u>man</u>tic **8** <u>sci</u>ence <u>sci</u>entist

GRAMMAR

A

1 'll go **2** is **3** are **4** 'll be **5** Will, go **6** find **7** drive
8 'll take **9** get **10** 'll have

B

1 Should **2** could **3** is **4** won't **5** might not

8.4 Reading
READING

A

1 at home **2** not positive **3** is still very popular

B

1 a **2** c **3** b **4** c **5** b **6** a

8.5 Listening; Functional Language
LISTENING
A
1 F   **2** D   **3** D   **4** F   **5** F   **6** Both

C
1 compared to   **2** but   **3** though   **4** although
5 another important difference

FUNCTIONAL LANGUAGE
A
1 d, kidding   **2** c, real   **3** a, way   **4** e, too   **5** b, believe

B
1 do   **2** did   **3** did   **4** do   **5** do   **6** are

8.6 Write a review
WRITING
B
positive

C
1 a   **2** b   **3** c   **4** b   **5** c   **6** a

D
1 tells   **2** stars   **3** is   **4** set   **5** seeing

WRITING PRACTICE
B
Model answer
Harry Potter is a series of movies based on the children's books by JK Rowling. In the third movie, *The Prisoner of Azkaban*, Harry discovers the man believed to be involved in his parents' murder has escaped from prison.
It stars Daniel Radcliffe, Emma Watson and Gary Oldman as the escaped prisoner – Sirius Black. The acting is very good, but it is the special effects that are truly magical.
For me, the movie isn't as good as the book. A lot of important details are left out. However, it is a very enjoyable movie and is definitely worth seeing.

9.1 Spending money
PRONUNCIATION
A
1 S   **2** D   **3** D   **4** D   **5** S   **6** S   **7** D   **8** S   **9** S   **10** D

B
1 half   **2** path   **3** because   **4** stand   **5** laugh   **6** calm

GRAMMAR
A
1 was / were   **2** wouldn't have to   **3** wouldn't spend
4 could   **5** 'd go   **6** didn't have   **7** wouldn't be earning / might not be earning   **8** wasn't doing   **9** might be

B
1 could; would; buy   **2** Would; tell; saw   **3** would; say; offered   **4** Would; share; won   **5** had; would; go

VOCABULARY
a toward   **1** spend   **b** on   **2** borrow   **c** from   **3** lend
d to   **4** pay   **e** for   **f** by   **5** take   **g** out   **6** pay
h in   **7** save   **i** up

9.2 Getting and giving
VOCABULARY
1 b   **2** f   **3** h   **4** c   **5** e   **6** a   **7** g   **8** d

PRONUNCIATION
A
1 peas   **2** raise   **3** raised   **4** racer   **5** bus   **6** eyes
7 plays   **8** sink

GRAMMAR
A
1 c, who   **2** d, which / that   **3** f, when   **4** b, where
5 g, who   **6** a, which / that   **7** e, whose

B
1 where your mother and I
2 guy who lives next door
3 when most people travel
4 the city where / in which Shakespeare
5 (that / which) I'd / I would really hate

9.3 Who needs money?
GRAMMAR
1 realizing   **2** shopping   **3** creating   **4** making
5 collecting   **6** signing   **7** hiring   **8** Calling

VOCABULARY
A
make: a mess; a complaint; a mistake; a decision; a profit; an offer; a living
do: the shopping; some damage; me a favor; the ironing; your homework; research

B
1 do the shopping   **2** made a profit   **3** do your homework
4 make a mess   **5** made a complaint   **6** made a mistake

PRONUNCIATION
A
pleasure /ʒ/   damage /dʒ/   decision /ʒ/   region /dʒ/   average /dʒ/   orange /dʒ/   television /ʒ/   leisure /ʒ/   image /dʒ/   religion /dʒ/   massage /ʒ/   angel /dʒ/   inclusion /ʒ/

9.4 Reading
READING
B
c
C
a 3   **b** 4   **c** 1   **d** 2

D

1 means spending all your money at once
2 all the clothes you possess
3 bringing products to your home
4 compare prices in various places
5 looking at various options without buying
6 a small store that is open at the front
7 low
8 less
9 a large piece of furniture for clothes

9.5 Listening; Functional Language
LISTENING

B
c

C

1 F They're making less money.
2 T
3 F Customers frequently ask sales clerks for advice.
4 F People like to go home and think about things and go back in the future.
5 T
6 T
7 F Businesses can use social media to attract new customers.
8 F Good reviews always help.

FUNCTIONAL LANGUAGE

1 help **2** looking **3** thing **4** over **5** take **6** pay
7 enter **8** gift **9** worry **10** wrong **11** exchange
12 refund **13** receipt

9.6 Write a 'for sale' advertisement
WRITING

A
1 b **2** a **3** d **4** e **5** c

B
1966 Jaguar E-Type – only $75,000
<u>In</u> excellent condition with just <u>a</u> few small marks on the door. It has the <u>original</u> leather seats. It has a top speed of 150 mph. Please contact me if you have any <u>questions</u>.

<u>NEARLY</u> NEW VESPA
<u>I'm</u> <u>selling</u> for the <u>bargain</u> price of $2,000. <u>It</u> <u>comes</u> with two helmets. It is <u>big enough</u> for two people to ride. Please contact me at vespa@hub.com for further information.

C
1 original leather seats; top speed of 150 mph; big enough for two people to ride
2 only, bargain price
3 1966 E-Type
4 two helmets
5 excellent, nearly new
6 vespa@hub.com

WRITING PRACTICE

B
Model answer
LAPTOP FOR SALE
White HP laptop in good condition. Just a small scratch on the screen. It has the latest version of Windows installed. For sale for $50. Please contact Sandra at 1-800-555-0199 for more details.

10.1 Devices
VOCABULARY

1 tablet **2** drone **3** USB drive **4** e-reader
5 power bank **6** fitness tracker

GRAMMAR

A
1 faster **2** the best **3** slower **4** more quickly
5 longer **6** The worst **7** wider **8** kinder
9 less expensive **10** the most modern **11** more reliable
12 happier

B
Suggested answers
1 In picture b, the woman is older than in picture a.
2 In picture b, the man is taller than in picture a.
3 In picture b, the man's hair is longer than in picture a.
4 In picture b, the cups are bigger than in picture a.
5 In picture b, the clock is higher (on the wall) than in picture a.
6 In picture b, the flowers are more beautiful than in picture a.
7 In picture b, the chair is more comfortable than in picture a.
8 In picture b, the TV is more modern than in picture a.

PRONUNCIATION
1 1 **2** 0 **3** 2 **4** 1 **5** 0 **6** 3

10.2 It's only good when it works
VOCABULARY

1 remember **2** connect **3** clicked **4** froze **5** make
6 blocked **7** crashes **8** installs

PRONUNCIATION

1 as young as
2 as expensive as
3 as fast as
4 as many as
5 as much as
6 as difficult as

GRAMMAR

A
1 ~~better~~ good **2** ~~like~~ as **3** Correct **4** ~~safer~~ safe
5 ~~than~~ as **6** Correct **7** ~~good~~ well **8** Correct

B
1 not as safe as **2** not as big as **3** just as good at chess as
4 not as smart as **5** just as much as

10.3 The best view in the universe
GRAMMAR

A
1 need to have **2** needs to be **3** need to know
4 need to have **5** don't need to speak / understand / know

B
1 Do you need to do more exercise? **2** Does she need to learn English? **3** Do you need to see a doctor? **4** Does he need to borrow more money?

PRONUNCIATION

A
1 S **2** D **3** S **4** D **5** D **6** S **7** D **8** D

B
1 look **2** soon **3** stood **4** put **5** loose **6** could

VOCABULARY

A
1 doing **2** repairing **3** made **4** follow **5** testing
6 solve **7** looking for **8** collect **9** do

B
1 research **2** problems **3** schedule **4** data

10.4 Reading
READING

B
cell phone, streaming services, email, social media, text messaging, booking online

C
1 d **2** b **3** d, e and f **4** a **5** c

D
1 stories **2** friends **3** updating **4** benefits **5** exciting

E
1 F **2** F **3** O **4** O **5** F

10.5 Listening; Functional Language
LISTENING

A
1 mobility scooter
2 electric fan
3 microwave

B
a 3 **b** 2 **c** 1

C
Conversation 1: **1** M **2** W **3** M **4** W
Conversation 2: **5** Her mother **6** 4,000 dollars / $4,000
7 12 kmph **8** It's too fast
Conversation 3: **9** F **10** T **11** F **12** F **13** T

FUNCTIONAL LANGUAGE
1 possible **2** put **3** busy **4** hold **5** back **6** hear
7 up **8** gone **9** breaking **10** signal

10.6 Write a recommendation
WRITING

C
I think you should definitely buy a dishwasher; Think about getting one that isn't too expensive to use and is a reliable brand; I'd recommend getting one that is fairly powerful; I'd also suggest getting a washing machine; I'd recommend getting a fairly large one; I'd suggest getting one that's quiet; you could buy a coffee machine

WRITING PRACTICE

C
Model answer
I think you should definitely join a gym rather than buy a fitness tracker, because most gyms offer a personal trainer service. Personal trainers are fitness experts and they'll be able to show you exercises to get in shape quickly. It will also give you the motivation you need because they are very encouraging.
Fitness trackers are good for monitoring how much exercise you are doing during the day, but I'm not sure how reliable they are.
You can also choose from a variety of exercise classes at the gym, which are fun and can teach you new skills. I started boxing classes last year and I absolutely love it!

11.1 Natural wonders
VOCABULARY

A

U	Y	S	F	F	I	L	C	D	D	O
L	A	N	A	C	A	N	Y	O	N	C
Y	E	L	L	A	V	A	J	Q	B	E
A	L	I	G	H	T	S	L	N	A	A
M	O	U	N	T	A	I	N	H	Y	N
R	A	I	N	F	O	R	E	S	T	S
L	E	E	H	A	R	B	O	R	R	F
N	V	O	N	A	C	L	O	V	K	E
W	A	T	E	R	F	A	L	L	T	E
U	C	L	S	T	R	E	S	E	D	R

B
Land: volcano; rainforest; desert; canyon; cliffs; valley; cave; mountain
Water: harbor; bay; waterfall; reef; ocean; canal
Others: lights

PRONUNCIATION
1 meat **2** best **3** feed **4** feel **5** men **6** check
7 said **8** clever

GRAMMAR

A

1 is located   **2** was eroded   **3** is made   **4** are attracted
5 be reached   **6** covered   **7** is known

B

1 is described   **6** create
2 impresses   **7** was built
3 are designed   **8** died
4 gives   **9** was filled
5 is reflected

11.2 Animal images
VOCABULARY

Mammals: bear; elephant; gorilla; lion; monkey; panda; tiger
Birds: eagle; duck; owl; parrot; penguin
Insects: ant; bee; butterfly; fly; mosquito; moth
Reptiles: alligator; crocodile; lizard; snake
Amphibians: frog; toad
Fish: shark; tuna

GRAMMAR

1 easy **a** to get   **2** disappointed **b** to hear
3 impossible / dangerous **c** to drive   **4** dangerous **d** to go
5 lucky **e** to see

PRONUNCIATION

1 5   **2** 7   **3** 7   **4** 6   **5** 6   **6** 6   **7** 8   **8** 8

11.3 Throw-away world
PRONUNCIATION

A

cloud √; fail √; laugh √; trail √; plastic √; family √;
reptile √; lake √; climate √; left √

GRAMMAR

A

1 ~~Even we~~ We even
2 ~~The monkeys even~~ Even the monkeys
3 Correct
4 ~~My grandmother was even~~ Even my grandmother
5 ~~have even~~ even have
6 Correct
7 ~~The most remote places on Earth even~~ Even the most
remote…
8 Correct

B

1 even the locals   **2** don't even use   **3** don't even like
4 even my little sister   **5** He even eats burgers

VOCABULARY

A

1 everywhere   **2** somewhere   **3** Nowhere   **4** Anywhere
5 somewhere   **6** everywhere   **7** Nowhere

B

1 my glasses anywhere   **2** Japanese restaurants everywhere
3 somewhere really nice   **4** nowhere to park   **5** everywhere
you look   **6** anywhere to stay

11.4 Reading
READING

B

1 Niagara Falls is in the US and Canada.
2 It is 53 meters high.
3 Over 30 million people visit it per year.

C

1 It is a magnificent natural wonder.
2 It is not as impressive.
3 It hasn't changed too much over the years.
4 A huge number of tourists mean that there is money to
    be made.
5 No one really seemed to be appreciating the amazing
    natural beauty.

11.5 Listening; Functional Language
LISTENING

B

1 a desert in Libya   **2** a sandstorm

C

1 F; he was driven to a desert town to see some sights
2 T   **3** T   **4** T   **5** F; to protect their eyes and to make sure
they didn't breathe in the dust   **6** F; he noticed he was dusty

FUNCTIONAL LANGUAGE

A

1 ever   **2** happened   **3** sounds; next   **4** really; end

11.6 Write an email giving suggestions and advice
WRITING

C

1 were   **2** idea   **3** sure   **4** must   **5** should

D

1 ought to / should
2 recommend speaking
3 must visit / ought to visit
4 suggest you take / suggest taking

WRITING PRACTICE

B
Model answer

Hi Matthew,
Sorry to hear you are feeling so nervous about starting your
new job. To be honest, though, it is completely normal to feel
that way.
First of all, try to appear confident and friendly. Make sure
you introduce yourself to everyone and try to remember
their names.
Second, if I were you, I'd make sure I arrived at least ten
minutes early for the first few weeks. This will give your boss
the impression that you are reliable and hard-working.
Finally, go to any company networking events. They are
a good way to make connections and to find out more
about the company.

I hope that helps.
Good luck!
James

12.1 The news
VOCABULARY

A

1 get the news   **2** follow the news   **3** report the news
4 breaking news   **5** journalist   **6** share news stories
7 news headlines

B

1 follow the news; news headlines
2 gets the news; shares news stories
3 journalists; report the news
4 breaking news

GRAMMAR

A

1 she loved posting photos of herself
2 if / whether Bill knew the way to the movie theater
3 her that she'd / would see her the next day
4 if / whether he should hand in his homework then
5 Daniel was watching the soccer game that night

B

1 Correct
2 Correct
3 Lionel told me that he couldn't answer my question.
4 James told us that he didn't like sports much.
5 Samantha told me she was forty-two a couple of months ago.

PRONUNCIATION

A

1 S   **2** D   **3** S   **4** D   **5** D   **6** D   **7** S   **8** S   **9** D   **10** D

B

1 what   **2** comb   **3** bored   **4** clothes   **5** clock   **6** cloth

12.2 On the box
VOCABULARY

1 channels   **2** season finale   **3** season   **4** stream
5 series / show   **6** episode   **7** box set
8 show / series

PRONUNCIATION

A

1 you'd lost   **2** the movie had started   **3** I heard about it
4 we'd found it   **5** they played well   **6** mom had cooked

GRAMMAR

A

1 was; hadn't eaten   **2** did not / didn't understand, had missed   **3** had (already) started, arrived   **4** recognized, had taught   **5** thanked, had given   **6** had (never) tasted, was
7 was, had not taken / hadn't taken   **8** couldn't, had left

B

1 Mohammed   **2** Yumi   **3** Jason   **4** Leo

12.3 Advertising
GRAMMAR

A

1 Should   **2** Should   **3** 'll   **4** 'll   **5** should   **6** Will   **7** 'll
8 Should

B

1 Should we go   **2** Will you help   **3** Tina will pass
4 should we invite

VOCABULARY

1 grab your attention   **2** message   **3** brand   **4** slogan
5 catch your eye   **6** connect with   **7** logo

PRONUNCIATION

1 bad   **2** head   **3** man   **4** sand   **5** said   **6** dad   **7** merry
8 guess

12.4 Reading
READING

B

1 Weather   **2** Lifestyle   **3** Entertainment   **4** Education
5 News Headlines   **6** Travel   **7** Sports   **8** Finance

C

1 fairly good   **2** gossip   **3** health   **4** boxing   **5** bad news

D

1 It will be 24 degrees tomorrow.
2 10% of UK parents help children with their school work.
3 60% of Indian parents help children with their school work.
4 Herito was knocked down in the ninth round.
5 Hemmings has won all three of his fights this year.
6 AbbeyWide lost $28 million in 2017.

12.5 Listening; Functional Language
LISTENING

B

1 Because they are going to have a baby.

C

1 E   **2** T   **3** E   **4** T   **5** E   **6** T   **7** T   **8** E   **9** E

FUNCTIONAL LANGUAGE

A

1 please   **2** course   **3** true   **4** disagree   **5** saying
6 exactly   **7** fair   **8** sure

12.6 Write a story
WRITING

A

1 The story is *Cinderella*.
2 It is written as a news report and not as a conventional fairy tale. Only part of the story is reported.

B

1 disappeared
2 had received
3 were dancing
4 had seen
5 didn't take
6 hadn't seen
7 had fallen
8 rushed
9 chased
10 had dropped

C

Reported speech:
One man said she was the prettiest girl he had ever seen.
The prince's aunt told us that she hadn't seen her nephew so happy for many years and that he had clearly fallen madly in love.
He told us he would search the entire kingdom and that he would not stop until they were reunited.
Direct speech:
'If I have to try the slipper on the foot of every girl in the land, then I will do it', he said.

WRITING PRACTICE

B

Model answer

Terrified Girl Escapes House of Bears
A young girl known as Goldilocks shares her story of escape.
Goldilocks had been walking through the woods on her way home when she saw a cottage with its door wide open.
'I thought I had better check it hadn't been robbed,' she told us. So she went inside. No one was there. On the table were three bowls of delicious porridge. She didn't want the food to go to waste and she was feeling very hungry. She tried all three bowls. The first was too hot, the second was too cold, but the third bowl was just right.
After eating, she felt tired. She went upstairs and fell asleep. Suddenly she heard a growling noise and woke up to find herself surrounded by three bears. She screamed and pushed past the smallest bear. Then she ran down the stairs and out of the house as fast she could.