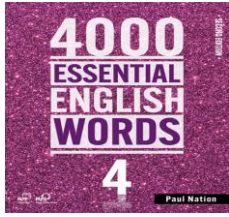


4000 Essential English Words 4 Word List



Unit 1

Word	Part	Definition
accountable	adj.	he or she is responsible for the effects of his or her actions
addictive	adj.	it is hard to stop doing
agenda	n	a plan or goal that guides someone's behavior
coin	v.	to create a new word or phrase
correlate	v.	to have a close connection to something
depression	n	a medical condition that makes a person very unhappy
digital	adj.	it is characterized by computer technology
importance	n.	the quality or state of being important, valuable, or significant
keyboard	n.	buttons marked with letters and numbers that are pressed to put information into a computer
loneliness	n.	the unhappiness that is felt by someone if they do not have any friends
media	n.	the different ways of entertaining and giving information to the public
platform	n.	something that allows someone to tell a large number of people about an idea, product, etc.
poor	adj.	it is not as good as it could or should be
presence	n.	when someone or something is present in a particular place
subject	v.	to cause or force someone or something to experience something harmful or unpleasant
surge	n.	a sudden, large increase in something
survey	n.	a set of questions
target	v.	to aim an attack at someone or something
trend	n.	a general tendency
validate	v.	to make someone feel that his or her ideas and feelings are respected

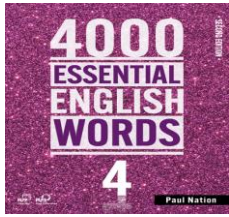


4000 Essential English Words 4 Word List



Unit 2

Word	Part	Definition
carbon	n.	a chemical element
carbon dioxide	n.	a gas made from one carbon atom and two oxygen atoms
dust	n.	dry particles of earth or sand.
emit	v.	to send out gas, heat, light, sound, etc.
enable	v.	to make it possible for something to happen.
grind	v.	to break something into small pieces or powder
heal	v.	to become healthy or well again
integrate	v.	to make something a part of another larger thing
leading	adj.	it is the most advanced or best
moreover	adv.	used to introduce information that adds to or supports what has previously been said.
object	v.	to feel or say that you oppose or disapprove of something
pollutant	n.	a substance that makes the air or water not safe for use
powder	n.	a dry substance in the form of very small grains
prompt	v.	to cause someone to do something
reject	v.	to refuse to accept, believe in, or agree with something
skeptic	n.	a person who disagrees with particular claims that are generally thought to be true
substance	n.	a particular type of solid, liquid, or gas
substantially	adv.	it changes a lot
ton	n.	a unit for measuring weight equal to 2000 pounds or 907.2 kilograms
transport	n.	the system or method of carrying passengers or goods

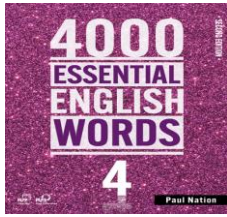


4000 Essential English Words 4 Word List



Unit 3

Word	Part	Definition
align	v.	to support a political group, country, or person that you agree with
authority	n.	someone who has the power
barn	n.	a large farm building
betray	v.	to be disloyal to someone who trusts you
Bible	n.	the book of sacred writing in the Christian religion
Catholic	adj.	person is one that is connected with the Roman Catholic Church
cooperate	v.	to work with someone to achieve something that you both want
detain	v.	to prevent someone from leaving a place
exit	n.	a way to get out of a place
exceptional	adj.	outstanding
flee	v.	to leave somewhere very quickly in order to escape from danger
network	n.	a group of people or organizations that are in some way connected to each other
outrage	v.	to make someone feel very angry
parish	n.	the area for which a priest in some Christian churches is responsible
passage	n.	a narrow space that people can move through
pastor	n.	a minister in charge of a parish or church.
patrol	n.	a group of people or vehicles that go through an area to make sure that it is free of trouble or danger
raid	v.	to attack a place in a short time
rail	n.	a system of tracks on which trains travel
tunnel	n.	an underground passage

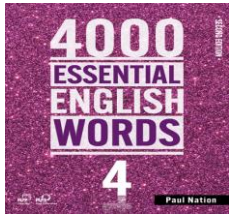


4000 Essential English Words 4 Word List



Unit 4

Word	Part	Definition
comfortable	adj.	feel relaxed
education	n.	the process of teaching and learning, usually at a school, college, or university
encouragement	n.	something that makes someone more determined, hopeful, or confident
endorse	v.	to express formal support
equal	adj.	the same in size, number, amount, or value as something else
face	v.	to deal with something in a direct way
field	n.	a subject that people study
foster	v.	to help a skill, feeling, or idea develop over a period of time
guidance	n.	help and advice that is given to someone about their work, education, or personal life
hold	v.	to have a particular degree
inclusion	n.	the act of including someone or something in a larger group or set
inspire	v.	to encourage someone
mere	adj.	how small or unimportant something or someone is
position	n.	a rank or role
power	n.	the ability to influence people
responsibility	n.	a task or duty
soar	v.	to increase quickly to a high level
tool	n.	a piece of equipment or a skill that is useful for doing your job
vocal	adj.	he or she expresses a strong opinion publicly
workplace	n.	the room or building where you work

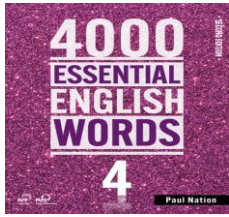


4000 Essential English Words 4 Word List



Unit 5

Word	Part	Definition
academic	adj.	it relates to schools and education
acceptance	n.	when people agree that an idea, statement, explanation, etc.
array	n.	a large group or number of things
blur	v.	to make something unclear
café	n.	a small restaurant where you can buy drinks and simple meals
canvas	n.	a thick piece of cloth
cinema	n.	a building in which films are shown
class	n.	the way people in society are divided into different social and economic groups.
distinctive	adj.	special quality, character, or appearance that is different and easy to recognize
key	adj.	it is extremely important.
movement	n.	a series of organized activities
practice	n.	something that is done often or regularly
realistic	adj.	it is shown as it is in real life
reflection	n.	an image that is seen in a mirror or other shiny surface.
rule	n.	an official instruction that says how things must be done or what is allowed.
stroke	n.	a single movement of a pen
sunlight	n.	the natural light that comes from the sun.
traditional	adj.	it is based on old-fashioned ideas
unlike	prep.	completely different from a particular person or thing
width	n.	the distance from one side of something to the other side

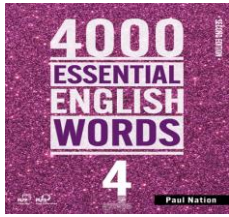


4000 Essential English Words 4 Word List



Unit 6

Word	Part	Definition
anthem	n.	a formal or religious song
beyond	prep.	used to say that one thing is more than another
determination	n.	what you have when you try to do something even when it is difficult
fighting	n.	physical conflict between people or groups in a war, in the street, etc.
joint	adj.	it is done by or involves two or more people or groups
landing	n.	when you return to the ground or another surface after a flight or a boat ride
mark	v.	to celebrate an important event
mobilize	v.	to prepare an army to fight in a war
nation	n.	a large area of land that is controlled by its own government
originally	adv.	when something first happened or began
outbreak	n.	a sudden start
pray	v	to speak to God in order to ask for help or to give thanks
prisoner	n.	someone who is taken by force and kept somewhere
sacrifice	v	a formal custom that people do regularly
silence	n.	the complete absence of sound or noise
thus	adv.	as a result of something that was just mentioned
tribute	n.	something that you say, do, or give in order to express respect for someone
victory	n.	a situation in which you win a battle, game, election, or dispute
wild	adv.	without control
wound	v	to injure someone or something by cutting or breaking the skin

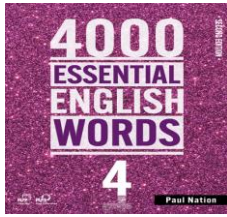


4000 Essential English Words 4 Word List



Unit 7

Word	Part	Definition
assimilate	v.	to adopt the ways of a new culture
attempt	n.	an act of trying to do something, especially something difficult
case	n.	an example of a particular situation
cease	v.	to stop doing something
danger	n.	the possibility that someone or something will be harmed, destroyed, or killed
devastating	adj.	it causes great harm
diversity	n.	the quality or state of having many different forms, types, ideas, etc.
earthquake	n.	a sudden shaking of a part of the Earth's surface that often causes a lot of damage
endangered	adj.	very rare
extinction	n.	when a particular animal, plant, type of person, custom, skill, etc. stops existing
forever	adv.	for all future time
generally	adv.	in most cases
genocide	n.	the deliberate murder of a whole group or race of people
hit	v.	to affect someone or something in a harmful or dangerous way
lose	v.	to have something that is important or necessary taken from you or destroyed.
native	adj.	it refers to the place someone was born and raised
percent	n.	an amount that is equal to one one-hundredth of something
reason	n.	a statement or fact that explains why something is the way it is
reference	n.	the act of referring to something or someone
urban	adj.	it is related to towns and cities

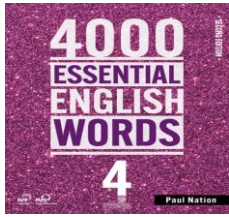


4000 Essential English Words 4 Word List



Unit 8

Word	Part	Definition
burn	v.	to use something as a source of energy
check	v.	to ask someone whether something is correct, true, or allowed
coconut	n.	a large brown fruit
epilepsy	n.	a medical condition that affects the brain and can make someone become unconscious
fat	n.	an oily solid or liquid substance in food
gain	v.	to gradually get more and more of a quality, feeling, etc.
glucose	n.	a natural form of sugar
high	adj.	it is greater than usual in amount, number, or degree
keep	v.	to stay in a particular state
known	adj.	it is something that people are aware of or have discovered
liver	n.	a large organ in the body that produces bile and cleans blood
low	adj.	it is smaller than usual in amount
management	n.	the act or process of controlling and dealing with something
metabolic	adj.	it relates to the chemical
oil	n.	thick liquid made from plants or some animals
olive	n.	a small egg-shaped black or green fruit
performance	n.	how well someone or something functions
powerful	adj.	it has a strong effect
starch	n.	a substance that provides your body with energy and is found in foods such as wheat, potatoes, and rice
summary	n.	a short statement that contains the main information about something

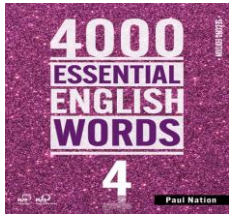


4000 Essential English Words 4 Word List



Unit 9

Word	Part	Definition
analytic	adj.	it is related to logic and reasoning
area	n.	a reasonably large place
bachelor	n.	an unmarried man
cognitive	adj.	it is related to learning and knowing things
collision	n.	the act of two things hitting into each another
competent	adj.	they are able to think or act successfully
diploma	n.	a certificate proving that someone has completed their studies
excel	v.	a subject or activity means to be very good at it
geology	n.	the study of the Earth's natural structures and how they change
integral	adj.	an important part of the whole
intellect	n.	a person's ability to understand things easily
job	n.	the work you do to earn money
keen	adj.	student could have solved that math problem
minimum	adj.	the smallest amount
psychology	n.	the study of how the brain affects our thought and actions
radioactive	adj.	then it lets out, or is related to, radiation
relativity	n.	a set of ideas about time and space developed by Albert Einstein
sociology	n.	the study of human society, its organizations, and problems
theoretical	adj.	based on theory rather than experience
weak	adj.	not strong and healthy

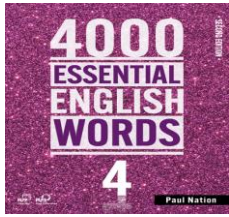


4000 Essential English Words 4 Word List



Unit 10

Word	Part	Definition
administrator	n.	a person who controls a business, company, or organization
affluent	adj.	wealthy
audit	v.	to inspect financial records from a person or business
automate	v.	to have machines or computers do the work
bribe	v.	to illegally persuade them for a favor with money
corrupt	adj.	they break the law for money or fame
dispose	v.	something means to get rid of it
headquarters	n.	a building where the bosses of a company work
incentive	n.	what makes a person want to do something
infrastructure	n.	a collection of services needed to run a society or business
legislate	v.	to make laws
legitimate	adj.	then it is acceptable according to the law
manipulate	v.	to skillfully or unfairly control or affect it
merchandise	n.	goods ready to be purchased or sold
retail	n.	the activity of selling goods to the public, often for personal use
revenue	n.	the income made by a company
rubbish	n.	trash or waste
subsidy	n.	money given by the government to companies to assist them
transaction	n.	an act of buying or selling something
violate	n.	a law, rule, or agreement means to break it

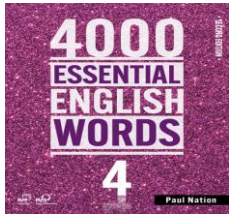


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Unit 11

Word	Part	Definition
assess	v.	to judge the structure, purpose, or quality of it
astonish	v.	to greatly surprise them
commence	v.	to begin it
essence	n.	its important qualities or basic characteristics
extract	v.	to remove it
fabulous	adj.	extremely good
haste	n.	speed in movement or action
impulse	n.	a sudden thoughtless urge to do something
inhibit	v.	you stop it from developing
latter	adj.	describes something last in a series or the second choice of two things
molecule	n.	the smallest basic unit that makes up a physical substance
ongoing	adj.	then it is still happening or still growing
precise	adj.	exact and careful about their work
proximity	n.	closeness in time, space, or relationships
publicity	n.	public attention given to someone or something by the media
remedy	n.	a cure for a disease, argument, or problem
significance	n.	the quality that makes it important
subsequent	adj.	then it comes after something else in time
synthetic	adj.	then it is made to be like something natural
terminal	adj.	then it causes or results in death

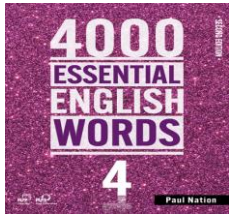


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Unit 12

Word	Part	Definition
acute	adj.	very severe and intense
aggression	n.	behavior that is mean or violent to others
biography	n.	an account of someone's life that is written by someone else
boost	n.	to increase or improve it
clap	v.	to hit one's hands together to express pleasure or get attention
classical	adj.	more formal and serious than popular music
compel	v.	to force them to do it
creation	n.	something original that is made
dominance	n.	a person is their state of being more powerful than others
gorgeous	adj.	very pleasing and attractive
inevitable	adj.	certain to happen or cannot be avoided.
legacy	n.	an effect that exists because of a person or thing in the past
masterpiece	n.	a very good painting, novel, movie, or other work of art
multiple	adj.	many of them
narrate	v.	to write about it or read it aloud
notorious	adj.	it is well known because of something bad
overall	adv.	the whole thing is considered
partiality	n.	a tendency to prefer one thing to another
spontaneous	adj.	not planned
virtue	n.	a good quality or way of behaving

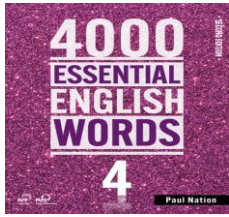


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Unit 13

Word	Part	Definition
aspect	n.	one part or feature of something.
asset	n.	a skill or quality that is useful or valuable
assignment	n.	task that is given to you to do
awareness	n.	knowledge or perception
bud	n.	a part of a plant that turns into a flower or a leaf
coordinate	v.	to make different parts work together
credit	n.	money available for a client to borrow
disprove	v.	to show that it is not true
humanitarian	adj.	it is connected to helping people's lives
hypothesis	n.	an idea about something that has not been proved yet
informative	adj.	it provides a lot of information
optic	adj.	it relates to the eyes or light
premise	n.	an idea on which something is based
rack	n.	an object with shelves that holds things
Renaissance	n.	a period between the 14th and 17th centuries
spatial	adj.	it relates to the position and size of things
specify	v.	to describe something clearly
tie	v.	two things together, you fasten them with rope, string, etc.
undertake	v.	to take on the responsibility of doing it
wax	n.	a substance that is slightly shiny and melts when heated

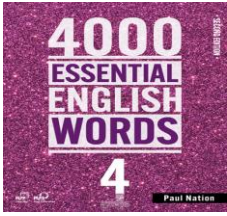


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Unit 14

Word	Part	Definition
addict	n.	a person who cannot stop doing something
archeological	adj.	it relates to archeology
archeology	n.	the study of ancient people through their artifacts
brainstorm	v.	to have a lot of ideas about a certain topic
budget	n.	the amount of money available to spend on something
chaotic	adj.	crazy, confused, and hectic
cite	v.	to mention it as an example or as proof of something
correspond	v.	to match or to be similar to something
courtyard	n.	an outdoor area that is surrounded by the walls of a building
estate	n.	a large area of land owned by a family or organization
fraud	n.	the crime of gaining money by lying or by tricking people
hydrogen	n.	a gas that has no taste, color, or smell
integrity	n.	honesty and good morals
outlook	n.	a person's opinion or way of thinking about something
parachute	n.	a device that helps people and things fall to the ground safely.
prehistoric	adj.	from a time before written history
proponent	n.	a person who supports an idea or a plan
refine	v.	to make it better by making changes
restrict	v.	to limit it and prevent it from getting bigger
team	n.	a group of people who work closely together

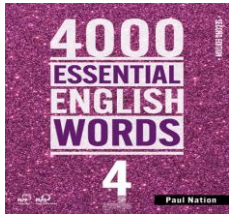


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Unit 15

Word	Part	Definition
aggregate	adj.	it is made up of smaller amounts added together
antibiotic	n.	a medical drug used to kill bacteria and treat infections
circuit	n.	a piece of an electronic device that allows electricity to flow
complement	v.	to make them better
compress	v.	to press or squeeze it so that it takes up less space
database	n.	a collection of data
equivalent	n.	an amount or value that is the same as another amount or value
immune	adj.	they cannot be affected by it
input	n.	information that is put into a computer
intimate	adj.	the two things are very closely connected
magnet	n.	a piece of iron or other material
metabolism	n.	the way chemical processes in their body use energy
microchip	n.	a small device in a computer that holds information
phase	n.	a stage in a process or the gradual development of something
pinch	v.	to take a piece of skin between one's fingers and squeeze
prevalent	adj.	common
quantum	n.	it relates to the behavior of atomic particles
ratio	n.	a relationship between two things expressed in numbers or amounts
spiral	n.	a shape which winds round and round as if around a cylinder
viral	adj.	it is a disease or infection that is caused by a virus

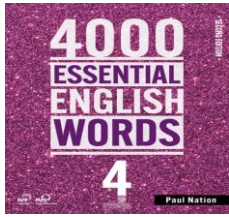


4000 Essential English Words 4 Word List



Unit 16

Word	Part	Definition
acid	n.	a chemical that can burn or dissolve other substances
administration	n.	the group of people who manage a company or organization
administrative	adj.	describes anything related to managing a company or organization
biotechnology	n.	the use of living parts, such as cells, in industry and technology
cholesterol	n.	a substance in fat, tissues, and blood of all animals
coalition	n.	a group of people or organizations working for a common purpose
deceptive	adj.	it encourages one to believe something that is false
diabetes	n.	a medical condition in which a person's body cannot control the level of sugar in their blood
eliminate	v.	to completely remove it
erosion	n.	the destruction of rock
ethics	n.	moral beliefs or rules about right or wrong
explicit	adj.	it is very clear, open, and truthful
framework	n.	a set of rules or ideas that people use to solve problems
manufacture	v.	to make it in a factory
mechanism	n.	a part of a machine that performs a certain function
minimize	v.	to reduce something to the lowest possible level
nectar	n.	a sweet liquid produced by flowers
notion	n.	an idea or belief about something
regime	n.	a system of government or management
straightforward	adj.	it is easy to understand

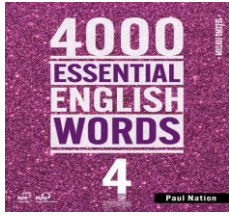


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Unit 17

Word	Part	Definition
bankrupt	adj.	then they are unable to pay their debts
conform	v.	to rules or laws is to obey them
employ	v.	to give work to them
expel	v.	to force them to leave a place
extension	n.	a part added to something to give it more time or space
forthcoming	adj.	then it is about to happen in the future
furnish	v.	to put furniture in a house or room
hygiene	n.	the conditions or methods needed for health and cleanliness
hygienic	adj.	clean and unlikely to cause disease
landlord	n.	a man who rents property to a person
lease	v.	to rent property
mandatory	adj.	it is required by law
mend	v.	to fix it when it is broken or damaged
mortgage	n.	a loan for property, especially a home or a business
personnel	n.	employees in a business.
plumbing	n.	the system of pipes used in a home to supply water
quote	n.	what someone has said, including saying how much a piece of work will cost
tenant	n.	a person who rents property from a landlord
utility	n.	a business that supplies services such as water or electricity
whereby	adv.	by which or through which

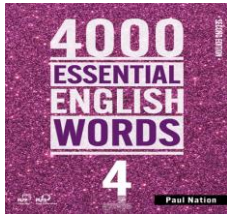


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Unit 18

Word	Part	Definition
adapt	v.	to change in order to deal with a new situation
biological	adj.	describes the process of life and living things
cellular	adj.	it relates to the cells of animals or plants
dynamic	adj.	lively and have creative ideas
fantasy	n.	a pleasant situation that people think about but is unlikely to happen
heredity	n.	the process of passing on features from parents to children
internal	adj.	it exists or happens inside a person, object, or place
minimal	adj.	very small
pioneer	n.	a person who is the first to discover
prescribe	v.	to tell someone to take it
respective	adj.	they relate separately to each person just mentioned
rigid	adj.	they cannot be changed
sequence	n.	a number of events or things that come one after another
similar	adj.	almost the same
substitute	v.	something or someone means to have them take the place of another
surgeon	n.	a doctor who is trained to do surgery
therapy	n.	treatment for a particular physical or mental illness or condition
transfer	v.	to move it from one place to another
transition	n.	a process where there is a change from one form to another
transplant	n.	an operation in which a damaged part of one's body is replaced

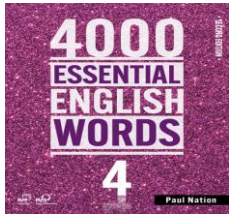


4000 Essential English Words 4 Word List



Unit 19

Word	Part	Definition
astrology	n.	the study of the stars in the belief that they influence people's lives
couple	n.	made of two things that go together
deviate	v.	to move away from your proper course
differentiate	v.	to show the difference between them
disrupt	v.	something or someone is to prevent them from working
equation	n.	a math operation to determine the value of something
err	v.	to make a mistake
erroneous	adj.	it is incorrect or only partly correct.
frantic	adj.	they behave in a wild way because they are frightened
inadvertent	adj.	it is done without realizing what you are doing
improvise	v.	to do it with whatever is available or without planning
latitude	n.	place is its distance from the equator
mariner	n.	a sailor
multitude	n.	a very large number of them
nuisance	n.	a person or thing that is annoying or causes a lot of problems
permanence	n.	something is its ability to last forever
revolve	v.	to keep it as the main feature or focus
soothe	v.	to calm someone who is angry or upset
stranded	adj.	they are prevented from leaving a place
technique	n.	a way of doing something

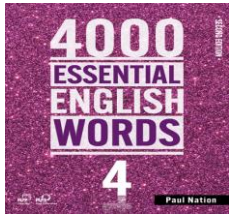


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Unit 20

Word	Part	Definition
absurd	adj.	ridiculous
aristocracy	n.	the highest class of people in certain societies
aristocrat	n.	a person who is of the highest class in certain societies
attire	n.	nice or special clothing
craze	n.	a brief and popular activity or object
denote	v.	to make known
enlarge	v.	to make it bigger
excess	n.	an amount of something that is more than needed or wanted
feminine	adj.	then it has qualities that are commonly related to women
hierarchy	n.	a system of things or people ranked one above the other
pad	n.	thick piece of soft material used to protect or clean things
partner	n.	someone who lives or works with you as an equal
predominant	adj.	then it is the most important, common, or strongest
protocol	n.	a system of rules and customs that guides how things are done
reputable	adj.	then they have a good reputation
signify	v.	to be a symbol of something
strap	n.	a thin long piece of fabric used to fasten, carry, or hold something
style	n.	the way you do things
tangle	n.	something or many things twisted together
vanity	n.	excessive pride

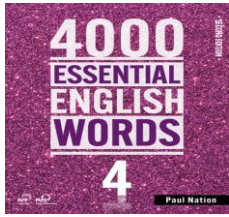


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Unit 21

Word	Part	Definition
ashore	adv.	it goes from the water to the land
contradict	v.	to state the opposite of what someone else has said
counterpart	n.	something that is very similar to something else in what it does
devoid	adj.	devoid of a thing, they are missing it
diverge	v.	to become different or to follow a different direction
embryo	n.	a human or animal that is still growing inside its mother
finally	adv.	at the end of a series of events
gazette	n.	a newspaper
homogeneous	adj.	it is made up of things which are all the same
individual	n.	a single member of a group
major	adj.	a very important event
obstruct	v.	to get in its way
plunge	v.	to move down into something very quickly
prolong	v.	to make something last for a longer time
publicize	v.	to make something get a lot of attention
surplus	n.	an extra amount of something
survive	v.	it manages to continue to live in spite of difficult circumstances
theorize	v.	to develop ideas about something
verify	v.	to find out if something is true
vigorous	adj.	they use a lot of energy

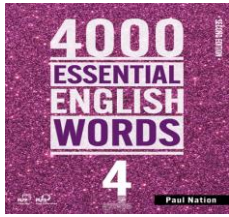


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Unit 22

Word	Part	Definition
altar	n.	a table used in churches
arthritis	n.	an illness causing pain and swelling in a person's joints
botany	n.	the study of plants
credible	adj.	they can be believed or trusted
deceased	adj.	dead
deception	n.	the act of lying or tricking someone
document	n.	a written text, usually not in the form of a book
dung	n.	solid waste material produced by animals
dusk	n.	the time in the evening when it begins to get dark
gratify	v.	to please them
hone	v.	to improve it and make it very good
interpret	v.	to find its meaning
motive	n.	your reason for doing something
pneumonia	n.	a dangerous illness causing the lungs to fill with liquid
psychic	adj.	they know what will happen or what people think
psychotic	adj.	they have a very serious mental illness
scope	n.	something is how many people or things it relates to
sinister	adj.	they are evil
strife	n.	disagreement or fighting between people or groups
text	n.	language used in communicating messages

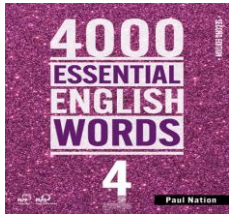


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Unit 23

Word	Part	Definition
artery	n.	a tube that takes blood from the heart to the rest of the body
deterioration	n.	the act of becoming worse
elusive	adj.	they are hard to find
ensure	v.	to make sure it happens
induce	v.	to make it happen
inseparable	adj.	they can't be separated
invalid	adj.	not correct
magnify	v.	to make it look bigger than it really is
mainstream	n.	what is considered normal and accepted by most people
microbe	n.	a very small living thing
minor	adj.	a very small and unimportant problem
negligible	adj.	it is extremely small and not important
paralysis	n.	the loss of the ability to move all or part of your body
pest	n.	an animal or insect that hurts plants or food
prevail	v.	to be accepted or very common
pursuit	n.	you are chasing it
rupture	v.	to tear or burst open
savage	adj.	very violent or cruel
stun	v.	to make them unable to speak due to surprise or shock
susceptible	adj.	easily harmed by it

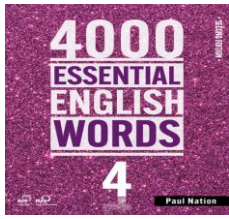


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Unit 24

Word	Part	Definition
advocate	v.	a plan or idea is to support or suggest it in public.
albeit	conj.	although
authorize	v.	to give permission for it
civilian	n.	someone who is not in the military
commodity	n.	something that can be bought or sold
communicate	v.	to talk or write to them
conquest	n.	an event by which one country takes over another country
disclose	v.	to tell it to someone else
dynamics	n.	a situation are the way that parts of it affect each other
enroll	v.	to put one's name on a list as a member of a group
envious	adj.	they want something that another person has
festive	adj.	it is happy and related to a party or celebration
indicate	v.	we show or point out our thoughts or plans
lentil	n.	very small beans that people cook and eat
marshal	v.	to assemble them in order
morale	n.	the amount of hope that people have during a difficult situation
mood	n.	the way you are feeling
prophecy	n.	a prediction about what will happen in the future
senate	n.	a part of the government in some countries
unrest	n.	a state of anger about something among the people in a place

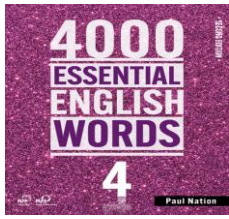


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Unit 25

Word	Part	Definition
certify	v.	to confirm that its results are true
coherent	adj.	sticking together
collaborate	v.	to work together on something
compile	v.	to collect a variety of them into a group
curb	v.	to prevent it from happening or increasing
diagnose	v.	to identify the medical condition they have
enact	v.	to make it into a law
federation	n.	a group of states or businesses working for a common cause
gross	adj.	disgusting
humane	adj.	good and kind
needy	adj.	very poor
onset	n.	something unpleasant is the beginning of it
pledge	v.	to make a promise to do something
prohibit	v.	to not allow it
render	v.	to make it become something else
smallpox	n.	a disease that causes tiny bumps on the skin and high fevers
transform	v.	to change it in a very significant way
transmit	v.	to pass it from one person or place to another
vow	v.	to make a promise to do something
widespread	adj.	spread widely across the world

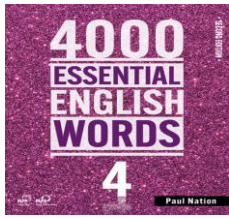


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Unit 26

Word	Part	Definition
adhere	v.	to act in the way that a rule or agreement says is right
administer	v.	to take responsibility for organizing something
compassionate	adj.	feel pity and sympathy for others
contaminate	v.	to put dirty or harmful chemicals into it
deficiency	n.	a lack of something, especially something that is needed
emphasis	n.	you give special attention to prevention
epidemic	n.	an outbreak of a disease that spreads quickly
hazard	n.	something that could be dangerous to a person's health or safety
imperative	adj.	extremely important and must be done
intestines	n.	tubes through which food passes after it leaves the stomach
manifest	v.	to make something visible or obvious
overcrowded	adj.	it has too many people or things in it
practitioner	n.	a doctor
provision	n.	the act of giving it to people in need or want
replenish	v.	to make it full or complete again
reverse	v.	to go backwards
sterile	adj.	completely clean and free from germs
upgrade	v.	to improve it or make it more efficient.
viable	adj.	it is capable of doing what it is intended to do
voluntary	adj.	it is done by choice but is not required

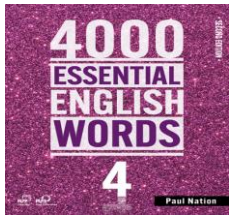


4000 Essential English Words 4 Word List



Unit 27

Word	Part	Definition
airway	n.	the passage by which air reaches a person's lungs
Almighty	n.	a name for a god in a religion
advent	n.	the arrival or beginning of an important person, thing, or event
cycle	n.	a series of events that go in a circle from the end back to the beginning again
definitive	adj.	the most official
equate	v.	to compare them and consider them very similar
found	v.	to base it on that idea
ideology	n.	a system of belief
inhale	v.	to take air or a smell into the lungs
invoke	v.	to mention it to support an argument or ask for help
lunar	adj.	it is related to the moon
novelty	n.	something that is new, original, or strange
outmoded	adj.	then it is no longer in fashion or use
personalize	v.	to design it to meet a person's unique needs
psychiatric	adj.	then it is related to mental illness or its treatment
psychiatry	n.	the study and treatment of mental illness
reflex	n.	an unconscious action in which a body part responds to an event
seizure	n.	a sudden condition in which the body loses control and shakes
session	n.	a meeting at a regular time in order to discuss and solve an issue
utensil	n.	a common tool or container

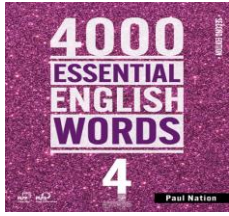


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Unit 28

Word	Part	Definition
allocate	v.	to put it aside for a certain purpose or person
appetizing	adj.	looks and smells very good
assign	v.	you give that work to particular people
cavity	n.	a hole or space in something
clockwise	adv.	it moves in a circle in the same direction as a clock
concentric	adj.	they have the same center
courtesy	n.	the excellence of manners or social conduct
crisp	adj.	it is hard or has a hard surface in a way that is pleasant
discord	n.	disagreement or fighting
generate	v.	to cause it to develop or begin
item	n.	a single separate piece
interchange	n.	ideas between people is a discussion of each person's idea
multicultural	adj.	many different cultures
omission	n.	something that has been left out or not done
oversee	v.	to make sure that it is being done properly
pierce	v.	to make a hole in it using a sharp object
select	v.	to carefully choose it
structure	n.	the shape and organization of the parts of a building or group
visual	adj.	relates to seeing
wavy	adj.	not straight

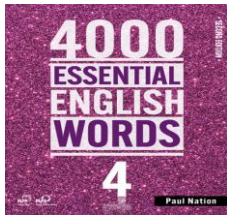


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Unit 29

Word	Part	Definition
conversion	n.	the act of changing something into a different state or form
cram	v.	to put them into a place that can barely contain them
defer	v.	to arrange for an action to happen at a later time
export	v.	to sell them to other countries
fume	n.	unhealthy smoke and gases
habitual	adj.	it is a behavior that a person usually does
justify	v.	to show or prove that it is necessary
notwithstanding	prep.	in spite of
output	n.	the amount of something that a person or thing produces
overpopulation	n.	the state of having too many people in an area
patent	n.	a right to be the only person allowed to make or sell a new product
penalize	v.	to punish him or her
petroleum	n.	a liquid natural resource from which many fuels are made
region	n.	a large area of land usually based on some common feature
scrap	n.	a small amount of it
sector	n.	a part of a country's economy in a specific type of industry
subscribe	v.	to agree with it
subsist	v.	to have the food, water, and money needed to stay alive
suspend	v.	to delay or stop it from happening for a while
synthesis	n.	a combination of different ideas or styles



4000 Essential English Words 4 Word List



Unit 30

Word	Part	Definition
acrobat	n.	a person who entertains people by doing amazing physical things
advocacy	n.	the act of supporting or recommending something
communal	adj.	a group of people
fluid	adj.	it is smooth and moves gracefully
harmonize	v.	to make different things go well together
industrious	adj.	they work hard
inventive	adj.	they are good at creating new things
Mandarin	n.	one of the two main Chinese languages
metropolitan	adj.	it relates to a large city
mimic	v.	to copy the way it sounds, moves, looks, etc.
misguided	adj.	it is based on bad judgment or wrong beliefs
rehearse	v.	to practice and prepare for a performance in front of people
resourceful	adj.	having inner resources
scorn	v.	to behave without respect toward them
sensory	adj.	it is related to the senses
statute	n.	a law that is official and has been written down
technical	adj.	skill requires good control of technique
veteran	n.	someone who has a lot of experience doing something
villain	n.	an evil person who breaks the law or hurts others
vine	n.	a plant that has long, twisting stems and climbs upward